

В. В. Голованёв

СЛОВАРЬ

600

неправильных
глаголов
английского
языка



ТетраСистемс

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ПРЕДИСЛОВИЕ

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Словарь содержит 600 неправильных глаголов, включая редкие и устаревшие формы. Каждый неправильный глагол представлен в трех формах с транскрипцией и словарной статьей, содержащей наиболее характерные выражения, употребляемые с этим глаголом. В конце словаря имеется библиография.

Адресуется всем изучающим английский язык.

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ПРЕДИСЛОВИЕ

Неправильные глаголы сохранились в английском языке от староанглийской системы спряжения. «Неправильными» их называют потому, что их формы прошедшего времени (Past Indefinite) и причастия прошедшего времени (Past Participle) образуются не по общему стандарту: глагол + окончание *ed*. Неправильные (нестандартные) глаголы употребляются очень часто, так как выражают простые, повседневные, всем знакомые действия или состояния. Любой, кто изучает английский язык, должен знать эти глаголы.

Данный словарь-справочник содержит 600 неправильных глаголов, включая редкие и устаревшие формы. Каждый неправильный глагол представлен в трех формах с фонетической транскрипцией и словарной статьей, содержащей наиболее характерные выражения, употребляемые с этим глаголом. В конце словаря имеется библиография.

О пользовании словарем

Все глаголы расположены в алфавитном порядке. Альтернативные формы неправильных глаголов отделяются друг от друга знаком /. Отдельные значения глагола отмечаются знаком ►. Знак ■ показывает особенности употребления некоторых глаголов. Ударение в фонетической транскрипции ставится перед ударным слогом. Главное ударение обозначается знаком ударения сверху ['...], второстепенное ударение обозначается знаком ударения снизу [...].

ENGLISH IRREGULAR VERBS

A

Abide [ə'baɪd] – abided [ə'baɪdɪd] – abided

► твердо держаться чего-либо: *He abides by his promise. I abide by what I said. Competitors must abide by the judge's decision. You have to abide by the rules of the club. They abided by their trade agreement.* ► терпеть: *I can't abide that man – he's so self-satisfied. He couldn't abide laziness. I can't abide people with no sense of humour. I can't abide her. He couldn't abide the thought of being arrested.*

■ Abide [ə'baɪd] – abode [ə'bəʊd] – abode ► пребывать, находиться: *He has abode in the wilderness for forty days. Joy and peace abode in us all. A great feeling of relief abides in him now. The poor have to abide in hovels. They lead a life of luxury and are abiding in a huge house in the countryside.*

Aby(e) [ə'baɪ] – abought [ə'bɔ:t] – abought

► искупать, искупить: *To aby means to make amends for something wrong (=to pay the penalty for=to suffer a penalty for). He had a chance to confess and thus to aby his crime. He abought his guilt by giving her a huge bunch of flowers. Christ came to Earth to aby our sins.*

Alight [ə'laɪt] – alit [ə'laɪt] / alighted [ə'laɪtɪd] – alit / alighted

► сходить, высаживаться: *The suspect alighted from the bus and proceeded to the court. Do not alight from a moving bus. They didn't alight at this station and missed the opportunity to see us.* ► спускаться, садиться (о птицах, насекомых): *Some birds alit on*

the tree. A butterfly alighted gently on the flower. Flies like to alight on honey or something sweet. Mosquitoes alight on people and animals to suck blood. ► случайно обнаружить что-либо, натолкнуться на что-либо: *As she glanced round the room her eyes alighted upon a small child. I spent an hour in the bookshop before alighting on the perfect present. Eventually, we alighted on the idea of seeking sponsorship. Her eyes suddenly alighted on the documents.*

Arise [ə'raɪz] – arose [ə'rəʊz] – arisen [ə'rɪzn]

► возникать, появляться: *We keep them informed of any changes as they arise. A storm arose during the night. A new difficulty has arisen. A crisis has arisen in the Foreign Office. Should the opportunity arise, I'd love to go to China. Could you work on Saturday, should the need arise (= if it were to be necessary)? Several new industries arose in the town.* ► проистекать, являться результатом: *Our total failure arises from his mistake. Emotional or mental problems can arise from a physical cause. You may take insurance against injuries arising out of a road accident.* ► подняться (с постели): *We arose early on Christmas morning. He arose at dawn.* ► восстать: *The peasants arose against their masters. People are to arise against racial discrimination and sex discrimination. She arose accusing her mother of treating her like a slave. They were ready to arise against foreign invaders.*

Awake [ə'weɪk] – awoke [ə'wəʊk] – awaked [ə'weɪkt] / awoken [ə'wəʊkən]

► просыпаться, проснуться: *To awake means to wake up. The child awoke and began to cry. I awoke at seven o'clock. I awoke from a deep sleep. She awoke to a day of brilliant sunshine. He awoke to find her gone (проснувшись, он обнаружил, что она ушла).* ► будить, разбудить: *To awake somebody means to make someone wake up. She awoke me at seven. Her voice awoke the sleeping child.* ► пробуждать, пробудить: *If something or somebody awakes an emotion, you suddenly begin to feel that emotion. The chance meeting awoke the old passion between them. His speech is bound to awake old fears*

and hostilities. ► пробуждаться, пробудиться: *If an emotion awakes, you suddenly begin to feel that emotion. A dull resentment (чувство обиды) awoke within him.* ► осознавать, понимать: *To awake somebody to something means to make someone understand a situation and its possible effects. Artists finally awoke to the aesthetic possibilities of photography. Young people need to awake to the risks involved in casual sex. It took her some time to awake to the dangers of her situation.*

■ awake [ə'weɪk] ► [adjective] бодрствующий: *I was still awake when he came to bed. The noise was keeping everyone awake. I was finding it hard to stay awake. He lies awake at night worrying about his job. She was awake (= not unconscious) during the operation on her leg.*

■ Awaken [ə'weɪkən] – awakened [ə'weɪkənd] – awakened ► просыпаться; будить: *To awaken means to wake up or to make someone wake up. She awakened to the sound of birds singing. We awakened to find the others gone. I awakened at dawn to find him beside me. The noise outside awakened him. He was awakened at dawn by the sound of crying. They were awakened by the sound of gunfire.* ► пробуждать, пробудить: *If something awakens an emotion, it makes you suddenly begin to feel that emotion. We need to awaken a new faith in the hearts of non-believers. The dream awakened terrible memories. My holiday in Paris awakened a passion for French food in me.* ► заставить осознать: *To awaken somebody to something means to make someone understand a situation and its possible effects. We must awaken people to the danger to the environment. I gradually awakened to the realization that our marriage was over. I awakened him to his responsibilities for his children.*

■ WHICH WORD: **awake / awaken / wake up / waken** ► **Wake (up)** is the most common of these verbs. It can mean somebody has finished sleeping: *What time do you usually wake up?* or that somebody or something has disturbed your sleep: *The children woke me up. I was woken (up) by the telephone.* ► The verb **awake** is usually only used in writing and in the past tense **awoke**: *She awoke to a day of brilliant sunshine.* ► **Waken** and **awaken** are much more formal. **Awaken** is used especially in literature: *The Prince awakened*

Sleeping Beauty with a kiss. ► **Awake** is also an adjective: *I was awake half the night worrying. Is the baby awake yet?* **Waking** is not used in this way. **Waking** is used only before noun to describe time when you are awake: *She spends all her waking hours caring for her mother.*

B

Babysit ['berbisɪt] – **babysat** ['berbisæt] – **babysat**

► работать приходящей няней (бэбиситтером): *To baby-sit means to take care of someone's baby or child while that person is out, usually by going to their home. I babysit for Jane on Tuesday evenings while she goes to her yoga class. She regularly babysits for us. He's babysitting the neighbour's children. Who's babysitting for you? She earns some extra cash from babysitting. I can't find a babysitter for tonight. She applied to a babysitting service.*

Backbite ['bæk,baɪt] – **backbit** ['bæk,bɪt] – **backbitten** ['bæk,bɪtn]

► злословить за спиной, клеветать, оклеветать: *He was backbiting about her when I came into the room. Her hobby was to backbite about her friends. He never backbit about his colleagues or neighbours. She constantly backbites about her husband in order to damage other people's good opinion of him. Backbiting may become false accusation and is to be punished. Backbiting is an unpleasant or cruel talk about someone who is not present. All this backbiting is destroying company morale. A lot of backbiting goes on in our office. A backbiter is one who speaks maliciously about an absent person.*

Backfit ['bæk,fɪt] – **backfit** – **backfit**

► переоснастить: *They decided to backfit the ship with new engines. Anti-theft devices were backfit to all our new cars. After-sales service obliges the plumber to backfit new parts onto the sink free of charge.*

We have backfit our house with new door locks and security chains. The Ford Motor Company has to backfit its cars with new foot brakes and hand brakes not to be outrun by its competitors. He backfit his computer with new software. He is too lazy to backfit his guitar with new strings.

Backlight ['bæk,laɪt] – backlit ['bæk,lɪt] – backlit

► осветить сзади; подсветить [backlight – заднее освещение; подсветка]: Shop windows are usually backlit in the night-time to draw walkers' attention. Registration numbers are to be backlit in the dark. Road signs do not need to be backlit as they are covered with luminous paint. In order to create a special effect, fashion photographers often backlight their models. The screen of a computer is to be well backlit in order to preserve one's eyesight. His trophies were proudly displayed in a backlit cabinet. His aquarium was backlit.

Backslide ['bæk,slaɪd] – backslid ['bæk,slɪd] – backslid / backslidden ['bæk,slɪdn]

► снова предаваться (какому-либо пороку): I haven't had a cigarette for two months, but recently I'm afraid I've begun to backslide. My diet was going well but I'm afraid I've been backsliding a bit recently. Did not I backslide into intemperance and folly? He was a good sportsman but suddenly backslid into doing nothing except relaxing. When he was at college, he used to take an active part in the ceremonies and obey the rules of his religion, but then he backslid into disobedience to God.

Be [bi:] – was [wɒz] / were [wɜ:] – been [bi:n]

► существовать; находиться, быть: Is there a God? Once upon a time there was a princess ... I tried phoning but there was no answer. There's a bank down the road. Was there a pool at the hotel? ► быть расположенным в: The town is three miles away. If you're looking for your file, it's on the table. Mary's upstairs. ► случаться, происходить: The party is on Friday evening. The meetings are always in the main conference room. ► оставаться на прежнем месте: She has been in her room for hours. They're here till Christmas.

► присутствовать: I'll be at the party. He'll be here soon (= will arrive soon). ► посещать: I've never been to Spain. He had been abroad many times. ► used to say where somebody was born or where their home is: She's from Italy. ► used when you are naming people or things, describing them or giving more information about them: Today is Monday. She's a great beauty. She is a doctor. He wants to be (= become) a pilot when he grows up. Life is unfair. He is ten years old. The fact is (that) we don't have enough money. ► used when you are describing a situation or saying what you think about it: It was really hot in the sauna. He thinks it's clever to make fun of people. It would be a shame if you lost it. It's going to be a great match. ► used to talk about time: It's two thirty. It was late at night when we finally arrived. ► used to say what something is made of: Is your jacket real leather? ► used to say who something belongs to or who it is intended for: The money's not yours, it's John's. This package is for you. ► стоить: 'How much is that dress?' 'Eighty dollars.' ► равняться, быть равным: Three and three is six. How much is a thousand pounds in euros? Let x be the sum of a and b. ► used to say how important something is to somebody: Money isn't everything (= it is not the only important thing).

Bear [beə] – bore [bɔ:] – born / borne [bɔ:n]

► терпеть, выносить: The pain was almost more than he could bear. She couldn't bear the thought of losing him. I can't bear having cats in the house. He can't bear being laughed at (to be laughed at). Her later work does not bear comparison with her earlier novels (выдерживать сравнение). ► нести ответственность / тяжесть: She bore the responsibility for most of the changes. Do parents have to bear the whole cost of tuition fees? You shouldn't have to bear the blame for other people's mistakes. ► питать, иметь какое-либо чувство: He bears no resentment (чувство обиды) towards them. He's borne a grudge (злоба) against me ever since that day. He's borne me a grudge ever since that day. She bore him no ill will (неприязнь). ► выдержать вес: The ice is too thin to bear your weight. ► носить, нести следы чего-либо: He was badly wounded in the war and still bears the scars. The document bore her signature. She bears little

resemblance to (= is not much like) her mother. ► вести (держать) себя: He bears himself proudly, like a soldier. She bore herself with dignity throughout the funeral. ► рожать: She was not able to bear children. She had borne him six sons. I was born in Paris.

Beat [bi:t] – beat [bi:t] – beaten [bi:tn]

► бить, колотить: *Somebody was beating at the door. An elderly man was found beaten to death. At that time children were regularly beaten for quite minor offences (= a punishment). They beat him unconscious (= hit him until he became unconscious). The bird was beating its wings. Someone was beating a drum. ► выколачивать: She was beating dust out of the carpet. ► взбивать: She beat the flour and milk together. First put the flour in the bowl, and then beat the eggs in. Beat the eggs into the flour. ► биться, стучать: Hailstones beat against the window. The rain beat against the windows. She's alive – her heart is still beating. ► победить: He beat me at chess. The government's main aim is to beat inflation. It is a problem that beats even the experts. It is the most difficult team to beat. If we go early we should beat (=to avoid) the traffic. ► превосходить: Nothing beats home cooking. You can't beat Italian shoes. They want to beat the speed record. ► избежать, уклониться: If we go early we should beat the traffic. We were up and off early to beat the heat.*

Become [br'kʌm] – became [br'keɪm] – become

► становиться, стать: *It was becoming more and more difficult to live on his salary. It soon became apparent that no one was going to come. She became confused (смутилась). She became queen in 1952. The bill will become law next year. He became the sport of fortune (изрышкой судьбы). I was becoming increasingly suspicious of his motives. It was becoming cold, so we lit the fire. After giving up smoking, he became fat and irritable. He has just become a father. Whatever will become of Sam when his wife dies? ► годиться, приличествовать: Such behaviour did not become her. This sort of behaviour hardly becomes a person in your position. That colour really becomes you. Short hair becomes her.*

Bedight [br'daɪt] – bedight / bedighted [br'daɪtɪd] – bedight / bedlighted

► одевать; наряжать, украшать: *She was bedight in purple velvet. She came in bedighted in all her finery. The balcony was bedight with hanging baskets. The building was bedighted with flags. The street is bedighting with flowers. The hall was bedighted with flowers. Gold rings bedight his fingers. The church walls were bedighted with religious paintings.*

Befall [br'fɔ:l] – befell [br'fel] – befallen [br'fɔ:lən]

► случаться, приключаться, происходить: *If something bad or dangerous befalls you, it means, it happens to you. Should any harm befall me on my journey, you may open this letter. They were unaware of the fate that was to befall them. We prayed that no harm should befall them. Strange fate befell him (странная судьба его постигла). What befell her? Disasters befell the human race in rapid succession (несчастья сыпались на человеческий род одно за другим). Floods befell our town and caused over 1000 deaths. A flood of complaints have befallen this TV programme. The recent heavy storm befell the crops. After the hurricane befell the town it became as quiet as the grave.*

Beget [br'get] – begat [br'gæt] – begotten [br'gɒtn]

► родить (old use, for example in the Bible; to become the father of a child): *Isaac begat Jacob. In the Bible it says that Adam begat Cain and Abel.*

■ Beget [br'get] – begot [br'gɒt] – begot ► порождать (formal or old-fashioned): *Violence begets violence. Poverty begets hunger, and hunger begets crime. Tyranny begets rebellion. His actions beget suspicion and distrust. The Cuban missile crisis did not beget a nuclear war. Her behavior towards him begot the illusion that she loved him. TV celebrities' private lives beget the feeling of hatred or anger towards them. Her letter was full of gossip and begot a serious scandal involving several government officials.*

Begin [br'gɪn] – **began** [br'gæn] – **begun** [br'gʌn]

► **начинать**: *We began work on the project in May. I began (= started reading) this novel last month and I still haven't finished it. He always begins his lessons with a warm-up exercise. He began his political career when he was a student. She began by thanking us all for coming. I began to feel dizzy (чувствовать головокружение). At last the guests began to arrive. She began to cry. It was beginning to snow. I was beginning to think you'd never come. Everyone began talking at once. He began as an actor, before starting to direct films. What began as a minor scuffle (драка) turned into a full-scale riot (полномасштабный бунт / мятеж). He didn't even begin to understand my problem.*

Begird [br'gɜ:d] – **begirt** [br'gɜ:t] / **begirded** [br'gɜ:did] – **begirt**

► **окружать**: *It was a luscious garden, begirded by walled parkland. His arms begirt her waist. The island is begirded by a coral reef. The house is begirded by a high fence. Villaverde is one of the high-rise districts that begird Madrid. The city is begirded on all sides by hills. She was sitting on the floor begirded by boxes. How can I work when I'm begirded by idiots. He loved to begird himself with young people. Tall trees begird the lake. As a child I was begirded by love and kindness.*

Behold [br'həʊld] – **beheld** [br'held] – **beheld**

► **видеть, смотреть, созерцать**: *Her face was a joy to behold. They beheld a bright star shining in the sky. The new bridge is an incredible sight to behold.*

***Belie** [br'laɪ] – **belied** [br'laid] – **belied**

► **давать неверное представление, исказить, скрывать**: *Her calm face belied the terror she was feeling. The report is belying the real extent of the damage. Her energy and youthful good looks belie her 65 years. His smile belies his anger.* ► **изобличать, разоблачать; опровергать**: *Government claims that there is no poverty are belied by the number of homeless people on the streets. Her cruelty belied*

her kind words. His acts belie his words. — *Дела его расходятся со словами.* ► **оболгать, оклеветать**: *I think she is shamefully belied.* — *Я полагаю, что её бесстыдно оклеветали.* ► **не оправдывать (надежд)**: *His behaviour towards her belies our hopes. The war belied hopes for peace.*

*Этот глагол включен в список неправильных глаголов в Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary, Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Bend [bend] – **bent** [bent] – **bent**

► **согнуться**: *He bent (his head) and kissed her. His head bent over her. She bent forward to pick up the newspaper. I bent down and picked up the coins lying on the road. He bent towards me and whispered in my ear. She was bending over the basin, washing her hair. I bent down to lift the box off the floor. Now, bend forward / over and touch your toes!* ► **согнуть**: *Mark the pipe where you want to bend it. The knives were bent out of shape. He bent the wire into the shape of a square. The wire bent easily. Bend your arms and then stretch them upwards. I'll bend the branches back / away so that you can get through. Lie flat and let your knees bend.* ► **изгибаться**: *The road bent sharply to the right. The road bends to the left after the first set of traffic lights.*

Bequeath [br'kwɪ:ð] – **bequeathed** [br'kwɪ:ðd] / **bequoth** [br'kwəʊθ] – **bequeathed** / **bequoth** / **bequeathen** [br'kwɪ:ðən]

► **завещать**: *He bequeathed his entire estate to his daughter. He bequoth (archaic) his daughter his entire estate. Her father has bequeathen (archaic) her the family fortune in his will. She bequeathed her collection of paintings to the National Gallery. His father bequeathed him a fortune. Picasso bequeathed most of his paintings and sculptures to Spain and France.* ► **передавать потомству**: *He bequeathed his talent to his son. He bequeathed his knowledge to other people to use. The teacher bequeathed the results of his work to his pupils. It is our duty to bequeath (=hand down) customs from generation to generation.*

Bereave [br'i:v] – **bereaved** [br'i:vd] / **bereft** [br'eft] – **bereaved** / **bereft**

► **лишать, отнимать:** *To bereave means to deprive somebody of something. The accident bereft the father of his child. Your jokes bereave him of confidence (in himself). The failure of his ambitious plans bereaved him of hope. Alone now and almost penniless, he was bereft of hope. Fury usually bereaves people of reason. He was furious with himself, and it bereft him of speech. Indignation bereft her of the ability to think and speak. The party's manifesto is bereft of new ideas. This set of words is bereft of meaning.* ► **понести тяжелую утрату вследствие потери близких родственников или друзей:** *To bereave means to lose a relative or close friend through their death. The ceremony was an ordeal (суровое испытание) for those who had been recently bereaved. The bereaved is the person or people whose close friend or relative has just died. They decided to open a subscription for the bereaved family (открыть сбор средств для помощи осиротевшей семье). Our sympathies go to the bereaved. The bereaved parents wept openly. The bereaved widow was given £30,000 as compensation. She has recently suffered bereavement.* ► **чувствовать, почувствовать потерю:** *After the last of their children had left home the couple felt utterly bereft (=felt great loss). He was utterly bereft (=sad and lonely) when his wife died. He had left, and she felt completely bereft.*

Beseech [br'si:tʃ] – **besought** [br'sɔ:t] / **beseeched** [br'si:tʃt] – **besought** / **beseeched**

► **умолять:** *Stay a little longer, I beseech you! Let him go, I beseech you! The prisoner besought the judge to be merciful. He besought the judge to release him on bail. They have besought him for mercy. He has besought them for an interview. I beseech her to marry me. She beseeches her parents to buy her a new dress. She besought him to come in time.*

Beset [br'set] – **beset** – **beset**

► **осаждать, окружать:** *The team was beset by injury all season. It's one of the most difficult problems besetting our modern way of life.*

Inflation besets the economy. Doubts usually beset him. With the amount of traffic nowadays, even a trip across town is beset by / with dangers. The business has been beset with financial problems. They beset him with questions (осаждают вопросам).

Bespeak [br'spi:k] – **bespoke** [br'spəuk] – **bespoken** [br'spəukən]

► **свидетельствовать:** *His letter bespeaks his willingness to help. His style of dressing bespoke great self-confidence. Her performance bespeaks considerable practice. His manner of deciding things bespoke his great character. The survey results bespoke the connection between poor housing conditions and bad health. His face bespoke the connection between smoking and cancer. Her smile bespoke her desire to accompany us. His silence on such an important issue bespeaks his indifference. He has a mansion that bespeaks wealth.* ► **заказывать заранее:** *You may have bespoke a murder (заказать убийство). That room is bespoke.* ► **оговаривать, обуславливать:** *He bespoke his participation (=spoke for it in advance) in the decision-making. They bespoke the main provisions of the contract.* ► **предвещать:** *Her talent bespeaks success. A red sky at night often bespeaks fine weather the next day. Recent changes in climate bespeak global warming.*

Bestrew [br'stru:] – **bestrewed** [br'stru:d] – **bestrewed** / **bestrewn** [br'stru:n]

► **усыпать; разбрасывать:** *During the festival, the city streets are bestrewn with flowers. The whole floor was bestrewn with bits of paper. The crowd bestrewed the streets with confetti. Books and papers bestrewed the desk. Waste products and waste papers bestrewed the floor.*

Bestride [br'straid] – **bestrode** [br'strəud] – **bestridden** [br'strɪdn]

► **садиться или сидеть верхом:** *He bestrode the chair as though it were a horse. He bestrode his horse. He pulled on his helmet and bestrode the motorbike. He sat bestriding the beam.* ► **властвовать:** *Caesar bestrode the Roman Empire. The bloated bureaucracy bestrides us all.* ► **превосходить:** *Mozart bestrides all other composers.*

She bestrides other dancers of her generation. ► перекинуться: *This little town bestrode the frontier between France and Germany (=part of it is on one side and part on the other side). Our farm bestrides the railway line. The mountains bestride the French-Swiss border.* ► включать различные сферы деятельности: *It's described as a new kind of dance music which bestrides jazz and soul. He is a writer who bestrides two cultures. Her job bestrode marketing and public relations.* ► стоять, расставив ноги: *A statue called the Colossus of Rhodes, is said to have bestridden the mouth of the harbour.*

Bet [bet] – bet / betted ['betɪd] – bet / betted

► держать / заключать пари, биться об заклад: *You have to be over 16 to bet. He bet \$2 000 on the final score of the game. He bet that I wouldn't pass my exam. She bet all her money on a horse that came last. He regularly goes to the races and bets heavily. She bet £500 000 on the horse which came in second.* ► поспорить с кем-либо на что-либо: *We bet him ten pounds that it would rain (мы поспорили с ним на десять фунтов). I bet you \$25 that I'll get there before you. She bet me £20 that I wouldn't do it.* ► быть уверенным в чём-либо: *You bet I'll be there (Будь спокоен, я там буду). I bet (that) we're too late. You can bet (that) the moment I sit down, the phone will ring. I bet (that) he won't come. I bet he is sitting at home now and laughing.* ► уверять кого-либо в чем-либо: *I'll bet you (that) he knows all about it. I bet you (that) she's missed the bus. I bet you she won't come.*

Betake [br'teɪk] – betook [br'tu:(ʊ)k] – betaken [br'teɪkən]

► обращаться, прибегать к: *He usually betakes himself to his heels (удирать, уленеть) when he apprehends danger (чувать опасность). He betook to force to protect his family. They betook to arms to discharge the prisoner. We seldom betake to his help. She decided to betake herself (посвятить себя) to a study into how much time people spend watching television. He has betaken himself to caring for the poor.* ► удаляться, отправляться: *He betook himself to his room. He betook himself to his own kingdom.*

Bethink [br'θɪŋk] – bethought [br'θɔ:t] – bethought

► вспоминать, припоминать [Archaic]: *As far as I bethink, I have never owned a black suit. He tried to bethink when he had last used his car. One witness bethought that the visitor had arrived by the side door. I bethink seeing him some years ago in Bonn. I seem to bethink that Nick was with us at the time.* ► обдумывать, взвешивать, размышлять [Archaic]: *She sat back for a minute to bethink her next move in the game. She bethought for a while before answering. She bethought over his words. He sat bethinking the state of his marriage.*

Beweep [br'wi:p] – bewept [br'wept] – bewept

► оплакивать, скорбеть [Archaic]: *The family bewept over the loss of its only son. People need time to bewEEP over the death of a loved one. He bewept over his misfortune and the loss of his most treasured possessions. I know it's stupid to bewEEP over something so unimportant. The nation is bewEEPing over the death of its great war leader. The passing clouds bewept (проплывающие по небу тучи плакали дождем).*

Bid [bɪd] – bid – bid

► предлагать цену (особенно на аукционе или конкурсе на размещение контракта): *I bid £2 000 for the painting. We wanted to buy the chairs but another couple was / were bidding against us. A foreign collector has bid £500 000 for the portrait. What am I bid for this fine vase? She bid £100 for a Victorian chair. Three firms bid for the contract on the new buildings. A French firm will be bidding for the contract. The government is to ensure fairer competition among firms bidding for its contracts. Paris is bidding to host the next Olympics. She knew she couldn't afford it, so she didn't bid. The team is bidding (= attempt) to retain its place in the league.*

■ Bid [bɪd] – bade [bæd] / [beɪd] – bidden ['bɪdn] ► выражать ритуальные пожелания при встрече, прощании и т.п.: *They bade her good morning (пожелали доброго утра). He entered the*

room to bid me good afternoon. He bade me good night. I must now bid you farewell (= say goodbye to you). I bade farewell to all the friends I had made in Paris. I bade all my friends farewell. She bade her hopes farewell (= She stopped being hopeful). ► приказывать, велеть: The queen bade us to enter. He bade them (to) leave at once. He bade me come closer. Do as you are bidden (Делай(ме), как велят). ► казаться вероятным: The government's action bids fair to anger the voters (Деятельность правительства скорее всего вызовет гнев избирателей). The good weather bids fair to hold.

Bide [baɪd] – bided ['baɪdɪd] / bode [bəʊd] – bided

► ждать благоприятного случая, выжидать: She was biding her time until she could get her revenge. They are stronger than us and can afford to bide their time. He bode his time to speak to her. Some newspapers bided their time to attack the government for its policy on education. I bode my time to create a scandal in the office. The policemen decided to bide their time to catch the criminal. You can't bide your time until she scandalizes our family with her extravagant lifestyle.

Bind [baɪnd] – bound [baʊnd] – bound

► связывать: She was bound to a chair. They bound his hands together. He was left bound and gagged (= tied up and with a piece of cloth tied over his mouth). They bound the packages with brightly coloured ribbon. The prisoner was bound hand and foot. ► делать перевязку: She bound up his wounds. He had already bound the child's arm when I arrived. ► соединить: She thought that having his child would bind him to her forever. The things which bind them together are greater than their differences. ► связывать обязательством: He had been bound to secrecy (= made to promise not to tell people about something). The agreement binds her to repay the debt within six months. ► переплести (книгу): Two volumes were bound in leather. There are several different ways to bind a book, for example you can stitch or stick the pages together.

Bite [baɪt] – bit [bɪt] – bitten ['bɪtn] / bit

► кусать, кусаться, укусить: She was bitten by the family dog. Does your dog bite? Stop biting your nails! He bites his fingernails. If an insect or snake bites you, it injures you by making a hole in your skin. We were badly bitten by mosquitoes. An insect bit me on the arm. He was bitten by a snake. Most European spiders don't bite. Come here! I won't bite (= you don't need to be afraid)! Just go and ask her – she won't bite. The new tobacco taxes have begun to bite. She was really making me angry, but I bit my tongue (прикусил язык). Once bitten twice shy – used to say that if you have failed or been hurt once, you will be very careful next time – обжегшись на молоке, будешь дуть и на воду. To bite the hand that feeds you means to harm someone who has treated you well or supported you. ► клевать (о рыбе); попадаться, поддаваться обману: If a fish bites, it takes food from a hook and so gets caught. The fish aren't biting today. The new service is now available but clients don't seem to be biting (not to show interest in buying). ► откусывать: He bit off a large chunk of bread. It was a man whose arm had been bitten off by an alligator. The dog seized the meat and bit a piece off. To bite off more than you can chew means to try to do something which is too difficult for you. ► вгрызаться: He bit into a juicy apple. They had to bite through the rope to escape. ► сцепляться: The wheels will not bite (колеса буксуют / нет сцепления с дорогой). The anchor bit (якорь прочно зацепился за дно). ► разъедать: Acid bites into metals.

Blow [blɔː] – blowed [blɔːd] – blown [blɔːn]

► дуть (chiefly Scottish): The wind is blowing from the south. A gentle wind was blowing through the trees. There was a light wind blowing. A sudden gust of wind blowed the door shut. We'll wait till the wind blows less strongly before we put the tent up.

Bleed [bliːd] – bled [bled] – bled

► кровоточить, истекать кровью; пускать кровь: My finger's bleeding. Your arm is bleeding. Your nose is bleeding. He was bleeding

heavily. She slowly bled to death. He was bleeding from a gash on his head. To bleed means to take blood from somebody as a way of treating disease. ► **вымогать деньги:** My ex-wife is bleeding me for every penny I have. She bled him for every last cent. The West is bleeding poorer countries dry (bleed somebody dry / white=take all their money) through interest payments on their debts. The big corporations are bleeding some of these small countries dry. ► **сочувствовать:** Our hearts bleed for you in your sorrow (искренне сочувствуем твоему горю). My heart bleeds for those poor children. ► **продувать; спускать воду:** If you bleed a closed system such as a radiator or a brake, you remove air or liquid from it to make it work correctly.

Blend [blend] – blended ['blendɪd] / blent [blent] – blended / blent

► **смешивать, смешиваться:** Blend the flour with the milk to make a smooth paste. Blend together (=interblend) the eggs, sugar and flour. Blend the sugar, eggs, and flour. Oil does not blend with water. Oil and water do not blend. To blend tea, tobacco, or whisky means to produce tea, tobacco, whisky by mixing several different types together. ► **смешаться с толпой, раствориться в толпе:** The thieves soon blended in with the crowd and got away. He blended into the crowd. We tried to blend into the crowd. They have adopted local customs and tried to blend in with the community. ► **сочетать(ся), гармонировать:** These houses seem to blend well with the trees and the surrounding land. The old and new buildings blend together perfectly. The old house blends in perfectly with the gentle Hampshire countryside. Their music blends traditional and modern styles. The cushions blend well with the colour of the carpet. Choose curtains that blend in with your decor. It was an exciting narrative that blends fact and legend.

Bless [bles] – blessed [blest] / blest – blessed / blest

► **благословлять:** To bless means to ask God to protect somebody / something. God bless you. They brought the children to Jesus and he blessed them. May God bless you and keep you safe from harm.

► **освящать, освятить:** To bless means to make something holy by saying a prayer over it. The priest blessed the bread and wine. ► **делать счастливым, осчастливить:** She's blessed with excellent health. We're blessed with five lovely grandchildren. Fortunately we were blessed with fine weather. She is blessed with both beauty and brains. He had not been blessed with a sense of humour.

Blow [bləʊ] – blew [blu:] – blown [bləʊn]

► **дуть:** A cold wind blew from the east. I was almost blown over by the wind. She blew the dust off the book. She blew on her coffee to cool it down. The policeman asked me to blow into the breathalyser. He drew on his cigarette and blew out a stream of smoke. He can blow smoke rings. ► **гнать ветром:** The ship was blown onto the rocks. A sudden draught blew the door shut. ► **развеваться на ветру:** Her hair was blowing in the breeze. ► **давать сигнал:** The whistle blew for halftime. The referee blew his whistle. ► **взрывать(ся):** Rebels attempted to blow up the bridge. The plane blew up in midair. If a tyre blows or if a car blows a tyre, it bursts. Her father blew up (=became very angry with her) when she didn't come home last night. ► **транжирить деньги:** He inherited over a million dollars and blew it all on drink and gambling. He blew \$50 on lunch. He's blown all his wages on a new stereo. ► **упустить шанс:** She blew her chances (=to waste an opportunity) by arriving late for the interview. We've blown our chances of getting that new contract. ► **высморгаться:** He blew his nose. ► **послать воздушный поцелуй:** She blew him a kiss from across the street. ► **пускать мыльные пузыри:** Children like to blow bubbles.

Bottle-feed ['bɒtl / 'bɑ:tl ,fɪ:d] – bottle-fed ['bɒtl / 'bɑ:tl ,fed] – bottle-fed

► **искусственно вскармливать:** To bottle-feed means to feed a baby or young animal with milk from a bottle rather than from their mother's breast. She bottle-fed both of her babies. When sheep are young, they are usually bottle-fed.

Bowstring ['bəʊ,striŋ] – **bowstrung** ['bəʊ,straŋ] / **bowstringed** ['bəʊ,striŋd] – **bowstrung**

► **задушить с помощью шнурка:** *He was strangled with a bowstring (=with the string from a bow). The victim had been bowstrung. He bowstrung her to death. She had been bowstrung and her body dumped in the woods. He was bowstrung in his bed.*

Break [breɪk] – **broke** [brəʊk] – **broken** ['brəʊkən]

► **ломать, разбивать:** *She dropped the plate and it broke into pieces. The thieves got in by breaking a window. She fell off a ladder and broke her arm. The path was really icy and I was lucky I didn't break my neck. He broke the chocolate in two. My watch has broken. I think I've broken the washing machine. He's broken a lot of girls' hearts. She really broke her mother's heart when she left home. Smoking is a difficult habit to break.* ► **нарушать:** *Anyone who rides a motorbike without a helmet is breaking the law. I didn't want to break my promise. You broke your word. He was breaking the speed limit.* ► **прервать:** *Let's break for lunch. We broke our journey in Oxford (= stopped in Oxford on the way to the place we were going to). She broke the silence by coughing. The phone rang and broke my train of thought (ход мыслей).*

Breast-feed ['breɪst,fi:d] – **breast-fed** ['breɪst,fed] – **breast-fed**

► **вскармливать грудью:** *To breastfeed means to feed a baby with milk from your breast rather than from a bottle. She breastfed all her babies.*

Breed [bri:d] – **bred** [bred] – **bred**

► **разводить:** *The rabbits are bred for their long coats. Terriers are bred for their fighting instincts. His main income comes from breeding cattle.* ► **размножаться:** *Many animals breed only at certain times of the year. The blackbird, like most birds, breeds in the spring. Eagles breed during the cooler months of the year. Crime breeds in slums.*

► **выпавать, порождать:** *Nothing breeds success like success. Living conditions in this country breed violence and despair. Ignorance breeds prejudice.* ► **воспитывать:** *Fear of failure was bred into him at an early age. He was bred to be a gentleman.*

Bring [brɪŋ] – **brought** [brɔ:t] – **brought**

► **приносить, привозить:** *Don't forget to bring your books with you. She brought her boyfriend to the party. Bring a present for Helen (= Bring Helen a present). When they visit us they always bring their dog with them. His writing brings him \$10 000 a year. The team's new manager brings ten years' experience to the job. The revolution brought many changes. The news brought tears to his eyes (= made him cry). Retirement usually brings with it a massive drop in income. Every scientific advance brings with it its own risks. The article brought her into conflict with the authorities. What brings you (= Why have you come) to London?* ► **выдвигать обвинения против:** *There was a six-month investigation, but eventually no charges were brought. As it was his first offence, the store agreed not to bring charges. Several serious accusations have been brought against the former state governor.* ► **заставлять себя:** *She could not bring herself to tell him the news. She couldn't bring herself to touch it.*

Broadcast ['brɔ:d,kɑ:st] – **broadcast** / **broadcasted** ['brɔ:d,kɑ:stɪd] – **broadcast** / **broadcasted**

► **вещать, передавать по радио / телевидению:** *The concert will be broadcast live (= at the same time as it takes place) tomorrow evening. The tennis championship is broadcast live to several different countries. The interview was broadcast live across Europe. They began broadcasting in 1922. They broadcast the news to the local population every day. Radio Caroline used to broadcast from a boat in the North Sea.* ► **распространять, объявлять:** *I don't like to broadcast the fact that my father owns the company. I'm leaving but please don't broadcast (= tell everyone) the fact. There was no need to broadcast the fact that he lost his job.*

Browbeat ['braʊ,bi:t] – **browbeat** – **browbeat** / **browbeaten** ['braʊ,bi:tən]

► запугивать: *The witness was being browbeaten under cross-examination. Don't be browbeaten into working more hours than you want. They were browbeaten into accepting the offer. We shall never allow our police to browbeat prisoners into admitting their guilt. He will never browbeat me into eating fish instead of meat.*

Build [bɪld] – **built** [bɪlt] – **built**

► строить, построить: *They have permission to build 200 new houses. These old houses are built (= made) of stone. They built a house for us. They built us a shed in the back yard. They're building new houses by the river. They're going to build on the site of the old power station. Are they going to build on this land? It is a brick-built house. Rome wasn't built in a day (said to emphasize that you can not expect to do important things in a short period of time).* ► создавать, создать: *She's built a new career for herself. She is working hard to build a career. We want to build a better life. We want to build a better future for our children. This information will help the police build (up) a picture of her attacker. Tension is building between the two countries. He is a heavily-built man.* ► обнадеживать, вселять надежду: *I am anxious not to build up false hopes (= to encourage people to think that they will get what they hope for).* ► приготавливаться, готовиться: *She was building up to an important announcement about tax increases.* ► основываться: *The company's success is built on its reputation. The company's success is built on its very popular home computers. He built his theory on facts. Now we must build on our success in Italy (= to use our achievements as a base for further development).* ► вить, свить: *The birds built their nest in the small fir tree.*

Burn [bɜ:n] – **burnt** [bɜ:nt] / **burned** [bɜ:nd] – **burnt** / **burned**

► сгорать, гореть, сгореть, пылать: *A welcoming (зочемпримный) fire was burning in the fireplace. Is the fire still burning?*

Fires were burning all over the city. By nightfall the whole city was burning. Two children were rescued from the burning car. The smell of burning rubber filled the air. The house burned to the ground / to ashes (сгорел домла). Ten people burned to death (сгорели заживо) in the hotel fire. ► сгореть / загореть на солнце: *On her first day in the Caribbean she was badly burned (= her skin became red and painful from too much sun). I got badly burned by the sun yesterday. Fair-skinned people burn easily in the sun. My skin burns easily (= in the sun).* ► поджарить: *Quick, the toast's burning!* ► гореть, пылать (от любви, гнева и т. п.): *His face burned with embarrassment / shame / anger / jealousy / desire. She was burning to tell (сгорала от желания сообщить) us her news.* ► жечь, сжечь, обжечь: *They decided to burn waste paper and dead leaves. I burnt all his old letters. All his belongings were burnt in the fire. She was burned to death (её сожгли заживо). The house was burnt to the ground. The central heating boiler burns oil. I've burnt my hand.* ► прожигать, прожечь: *The cigarette burned a hole in the carpet. Be careful you don't burn a hole in the chair with your cigarette.*

Burst [bɜ:st] – **burst** – **burst**

► лопаться, разрываться: *That balloon will burst if you blow it up any more. The dam burst (дамба прорвалась) under the weight of water. The river burst its banks (река размыва свои берега) and flooded nearby towns. Suddenly the door burst open (= opened suddenly and forcefully) and police officers carrying guns rushed in. The roads are bursting with cars. If I eat any more cake I'll burst! When all the family come home the house is bursting at the seams.* ► прорываться: *He burst into the room without knocking. The sun burst through the clouds. The words burst from her in an angry rush.* ► давать выход чувствам; с трудом сдерживать чувства: *I knew they were bursting with curiosity but I said nothing. She was bursting to tell everyone the news. He was bursting with ideas. We were bursting with enthusiasm. He almost burst with pride when his son began to excel (выделяться) at football. He felt he would burst with anger and shame. Much to my surprise he suddenly burst into song (= suddenly began to sing). She burst into tears (= suddenly began to cry). The aircraft crashed and burst into flames (= suddenly began to*

burn). The audience burst into applause. They burst out laughing (разразиться смехом).

Bust [bʌst] – bust / busted ['bʌstɪd] – bust / busted

► сломать, разбить: *I bust my camera. I've bust his CD player. I bust my watch this morning. Come out, or I'll bust the door down!*
 ► совершить полицейский налет (ворваться в какое-либо место, обыскать его и арестовать кого-либо): *When the police bust a person they arrest him or her, or when they bust a building or a place they search it and arrest people in it who they believe are breaking the law. He's been busted for drugs. The police busted him because they think he's involved with a terrorist group. They were busted for carrying guns (за ношение оружия). The party was busted by the vice squad (полиция нравов).* ► обанкротиться [to go bust]: *If a company goes bust, it is forced to close because it is financially unsuccessful. We lost our money when the travel company went bust. More than twenty companies in the district went bust during the last three months. We're bust!* ► расходиться: *I hear that Jim and Mary are busting up. Their marriage bust up (брак распался). It was money troubles that bust up their marriage. They bust up after five years of marriage.*

Buy [baɪ] – bought [bɔ:t] – bought

► покупать: *He bought me a new coat. He bought a new coat for me. I bought my camera from / off a friend of mine. I bought it from a friend for £10. I bought my car second-hand. He gave his children the best education that money can buy. A dollar doesn't buy much these days.* ► подкупать: *He can't be bought (= he's too honest to accept money in this way). What will we have to do to buy her silence (= to make her not tell anyone what she knows? They say the judge was bought.* ► приобретать что-либо ценою какой-либо жертвы: *Her fame was bought at the expense of her marriage. My freedom was bought by the blood of my ancestors (ценою крови моих предков).* ► верить, принимать за чистую монету: *You could say you were ill but I don't think they'd buy it (= accept the explanation). I can't buy*

this story (не могу поверить в эту историю). We could say it was an accident, but he'd never buy that.

C

Carve [kɑ:v] – carved [kɑ:vd] / corve [kɔ:v] – carved / carven [kɑ:vn]

► резать, разрезать: *Carve the lamb into slices and arrange in a hot serving dish.* ► высекать: *Michelangelo carved this figure from a single block of marble. The statue was carved out of a single piece of stone.* ► вырезать: *Someone had carved their initials on the tree / on the desk. The wood had been carved into the shape of a flower. She carves in both stone and wood.* ► добиваться (чего-либо для себя, как правило, упорным трудом): *She's carved out a very successful career as a photographer. He succeeded in carving out a career in the media. She's carven (archaic) out a niche for herself in the book trade. She has carved a place for herself in the fashion world. He carved out a reputation for honesty and efficiency.* ► разделять: *Hitler and Stalin ruthlessly carved up Poland between them.* ► подрезать (кого-либо на машине): *He corve) my car up. The truck has carven our bus up.*

Cast [kɑ:st] – cast – cast

► распределять роли: *He was often cast as the villain. In her latest film she was cast against type (= played a different character than the one she usually played or might be expected to play). He has cast her as an ambitious lawyer in his latest movie. He cast himself as the innocent victim of a hate campaign.* ► бросать / проливать свет: *The candle cast a flickering light on the wall. The last research findings cast new light (внеесли ясность) on the origin of our universe.* ► бросать тень: *The oak tree casts a long shadow across the lawn in the afternoon. My father's illness cast a shadow over the wedding celebrations (= made people feel unhappy).* ► бросать (взгляд, и

т.п.): *She waited, casting nervous glances over her shoulder. She cast a welcoming smile in his direction.* ► подвергать сомнению: *Preliminary results cast doubts on the usefulness of the drug (лекарство).* This latest evidence casts serious doubt on his version of events. ► клеветать: *They usually cast aspersions on her moral behaviour / her honesty.* ► отливать (металлы): *They cast a statue of a horse in bronze. His work is to cast machine parts (отливать детали машин).* ► голосовать: *To cast a vote in Britain or to cast a ballot in the USA means to vote in an election.* ► забрасывать (удочку, сети): *He cast a fishing rod / net and began to wait.* ► сбрасывать кожу: *If a snake casts its skin, it gets rid of the top layer.* ► терять подкову: *If a horse casts a shoe, it loses one of them.*

Catch [kæʃ] – caught [kɔ:t] – caught

► ловить, поймать: *If the guerrillas catch you, they will kill you. State police have launched a massive operation to catch the murderer. The jewel thieves were never caught. It's a useless cat, no good at catching mice. Last time we went fishing I caught a huge trout. He is fond of catching butterflies.* ► заразиться: *I have caught the flu off my sister. I think I must have caught this cold from you. A lot of children in the school caught measles last term.* ► успеть, застать, поспеть к: *I must catch the 7.15 train to London. If you run, you'll catch a bus. I must go – I have a train to catch. I have to hurry – I have a bus to catch. I managed to catch her just as she was leaving.* ► застигнуть (на месте преступления): *I caught him reading my private letters. I caught her smoking in the bathroom. The shoplifter was caught in the act (на месте преступления).* They say he was caught red-handed (пойманный с поличным). We know he's been cheating, but we've never caught him at it. ► подкараулить; застать врасплох: *Our night attack caught the enemy unawares. Her question caught him off guard. The dramatic fall in share prices caught even the experts on the hop.*

Cheerlead ['tʃiə,lɪd] – cheerled ['tʃiə,lɛd] – cheerled

► работать в группе поддержки: *To cheerlead means to act as a cheerleader. A cheerleader is one of the members of a group of young women wearing special uniforms, who encourage the crowd to cheer*

for their team at a sports event by shouting special words and dancing. She was a cheerleader for the Dallas Cowboys=She cheerleads for the Dallas Cowboys.

Chide ['tʃaɪd] – chided ['tʃaɪdɪd] / chid [tʃɪd] – chided / chidden ['tʃɪdn] / chid

► бранить, упрекать: *The teacher chided the children for being naughty. She often chided her son for his idleness. Mr Jones chided the children for not wearing their coats. She chided him for his bad manners. She chided herself for being so impatient with the children. 'Isn't that a bit selfish?' he chided. We often chide our son for his inattention. She usually chides her son for being absent-minded (рассеянный). They seldom chided him for his behaviour. They have chidden us for our brutality (жестокость). He has chid me for my disloyalty (вероломство).*

Choose [tʃu:z] – chose [tʃəʊz] – chosen ['tʃəʊz(ə)n]

► выбирать: *There are plenty of restaurants to choose from. She had to choose between giving up her job and hiring a nanny. She had to choose between the two men in her life. There was little / nothing to choose between the two candidates. She chose her words carefully. We have to choose a new manager from a shortlist of five candidates. This site has been chosen for the new school. He chose banking as a career. We chose Paul Stubbs as / for / to be chairperson. The party has finally chosen a woman as leader. You'll have to choose whether to buy it or not. We chose to go by train.* ► предпочитать: *Employees can retire at 60 if they choose. Many people choose not to marry. We can, if we choose, take the case to appeal. We chose to ignore her rudeness.*

Clap [klæp] – clapped [klæpt] / clapt [klæpt] – clapped / clapt

► хлопать, аплодировать: *The audience cheered and clapped. The crowd roared with approval and clapped. Everyone clapped us when we went up to get our prize. Everyone clapped in time to the music (в такт с музыкой).* ► похлопать (в знак одобрения): *He clapped his*

daughter on the back and told her how proud of her he was.
 ► производить какие-либо действия быстро и энергично: *The police clapped him into / in prison (унрyмала в тюрьму) for possession of drugs. He mounted, clapped to his spurs, and set off a-galloping (вскочил на лошадь, вонзил шпоры и поскакал). He clapt a hat on his head (нахлобучил шляпу) and left the room. She clapped her hand over / on her mouth to try to stop herself from laughing.*

Clear-cut ['kli:tə,kʌt] – clear-cut – clear-cut

► осуществлять сплошную вырубку леса: *To clear-cut means to cut down all trees in an area. Thousands of hectares of forest are clear-cut each year. The dense pine forest was clear-cut by the wood-cutters.*

Cleave [kli:v] – clove [kləʊv] / cleft [kleft] / cleaved [kli:vd] – cloven ['kləʊvn] / cleft / cleaved

► раскалывать: *She cleaved his skull (in two) with an axe. With one blow of the knight's axe, he clove the rock into two pieces. The wooden door had been cleft in two. Class divisions have cleft the society.* ► прокладывать себе путь, пробиваться: *Our ship was cleaving through the water. The huge boat cleaved the darkness. His fist cleft the air.* ► прилипать: *Her tongue clove to the roof of her mouth. The ancient ivy cleaved to the ruined castle walls.* ► оставаться верным / преданным: *People in the remote mountain villages still cleave to their old traditions. He still cleaves to his romantic ideals.*

Cleek [kli:k] – claught [klɔ:t] / cleeked ['kli:kt] – cleeked

► хватать, захватывать, хвататься (obsolete): *Make sure you cleek the rope with both hands. She cleeked desperately at the muddy river bank. He claught the drowning man. He cleeked him by the wrist. He claught my hand and shook it warmly.*

Clepe [kli:p / klep] – clept [klept] / cleped [kli:pt / klept] – clept / cleped / yclept [i'klept] / ycleped [i'kli:pt / i'klept]

► называть: *They have a three-year-old son yclept (archaic) Matthew. What was that book ycleped? Do you want to be yclept Miss or*

Ms? I prefer to be yclept by my middle name. ► именовать: *We clept our daughter Sarah. I clepe this ship 'Arcadia'. Bill is yclept after his father. The college is yclept for George Washington.*

Climb [klaɪm] – climbed ['klaɪmd] / clomb [klɒm] – climbed / clomb

► карабкаться, влезать: *Some spectators clomb (archaic) onto the roof to get a better view. The kids are always climbing trees / walls. He is fond of climbing mountains. The car slowly climbed the hill. He was the second man to climb Mount Everest.* ► подниматься: *She has clomb up the stairs. The path climbs high into the hills. As they climbed higher, the air became cooler. The plane slowly began to climb. The plane climbed to 33 000 feet. The temperature was climbing steadily. The dollar has been climbing all week. Madonna's new record has climbed to number 2 in the US charts. She climbed rapidly in the firm (=moved to a better position in the firm). In a few years he had climbed to the top of his profession. When he hadn't arrived home by midnight I was climbing the walls (=became extremely anxious, annoyed, or impatient).* ► пролезать: *She failed to climb through a hole in the hedge. I climbed through the window.* ► отступать, уступать: *The speaker's forceful words persuaded his opponent to climb down. The government has been forced to climb down over the issue of increased taxes.*

Cling [klaɪŋ] – clung [klaŋ] – clung

► прильнуть, цепляться: *They clung together, shivering with cold. The child clung onto its mother (прильнул к матери). She clung on to her baby. The survivors were clinging to a raft.* ► прилипать: *If your dress clings (облегать), it means that it fits closely and shows the shape of your body. The wet shirt clung to his chest. We got so wet that our clothes clung to us. The smell of smoke still clung to her clothes.* ► держаться вместе: *After her mother's death, Sara clung to her aunt more than ever. They clung together in terror as the screams grew louder.* ► оставаться верным: *Throughout the trial*

she had clung to the belief that he was innocent. He had one last hope to cling on to. We clung to the hope that we might see her again one day. She clings to the hope that her husband will come back to her.

Clothe [kləʊð] – **clothed** ['kləʊðd] / **clad** [klæd] – **clothed** / **clad**

► **одевать(ся):** They clothe their children in the latest fashions. It costs a lot to feed and clothe five children. She was clothed in a simple dress of brown wool. They are brightly clothed. It was time to go, but the children were partly clothed. He was fully clothed and ready to welcome the VIPs. I like to clothe the children in pure cotton; it's so healthy. Climbing plants clothed (покрывали) the courtyard walls. The hills were clothed in snow.

Colorbreed ['kʌlə,bri:d] – **colorbred** ['kʌlə,bred] – **colorbred**

► **разводить животных определенного цвета:** To colorbreed means to breed an animal to be of a particular color. They colorbreed cows and horses.

Colorcast ['kʌlə,kɑ:st] – **colorcast** – **colorcast**

► **передавать / показывать в цветном изображении (по телевидению):** To colorcast means to broadcast in color. The film was colorcast.

Come [kʌm] – **came** [keɪm] – **come**

► **приходить; приезжать:** He came into the room and shut the door. She comes to work by bus. My son is coming home soon. Come here! Here comes Jo (= Jo is coming)! There's a storm coming. They're coming to stay for a week. Spring came late this year. Your breakfast is coming soon. Help came at last. The time has come (= now is the moment) to act. I've come for / about my book. I've come to do this work. I've only come for an hour. ► **случаться:** The agreement came after several hours of negotiations. The rains came too late to do any good. Her death came as a terrible shock to us. His resignation came as no surprise. How did he come to break his leg? How do you come

to be so late? ► **достигать:** At last winter came to an end. He came to power in 1959. When will they come to a decision? The bill comes to 500 dollars (счет составляет 500 долларов).

Cost [kɒst] – **cost** – **cost**

► **стоить:** How much did it cost? I didn't get it because it cost too much. Tickets cost ten dollars each. Calls to the helpline cost 38p per minute. The meal cost us about £40. It costs a fortune (= cost a lot of money) to fly first class. ► **обходиться:** That one mistake almost cost him his life. The closure of the factory is likely to cost 1 000 jobs. The accident cost me a visit to the doctor. Financial worries cost her many sleepless nights.

■ **Cost** [kɒst] – **costed** ['kɒstɪd] – **costed** ► **определять цену; расценивать:** The project needs to be costed in detail. Their accountants have costed the plan at \$8.1 million. Have you costed out these proposals yet? We'll get the plan costed before presenting it to the board.

Cost-cut ['kɒst,kʌt] – **cost-cut** – **cost-cut**

► **сокращать затраты / издержки:** To cost-cut means to reduce costs or expenditure. We were hoping that they would cost-cut the rent a little. The skirt was cost-cut to £10 in the sale. We bought a television that was cost-cut (from £500 to £350) in the sales. Buyers will bargain hard to cost-cut the house they want. Deliveries of mail could be delayed because of cost-cutting. The economic recovery was achieved in the old-fashioned way with cost-cutting and price increases.

Co-write [kəʊ'raɪt] – **co-wrote** [kəʊ'rəʊt] – **co-written** [kəʊ'raɪtn]

► **писать, написать совместно:** To co-write means to write something with someone else, especially a popular song or tune, or something for television or the cinema. Lennon and McCartney co-wrote most of the Beatles' songs. They co-wrote this book.

Crash-dive ['kræʃ,daɪv] – **crash-dived** ['kræʃ,daɪvd] / **crash-dove** ['kræʃ,dəʊv] – **crash-dived**

► осуществить авральное / аварийное погружение: *A crash dive is a sudden emergency dive by a submarine to escape from attack. If a submarine crash-dives, it sinks quickly to a great depth. The submarine had had time to crash-dive before the warship could approach. The submarine crash-dove when enemy planes were sighted. They decided to crash-dive an enemy boat (протаранить и потопить вражескую подлодку).* ► пикировать и разбиться при падении: *If an aircraft crash-dives, it goes steeply downwards and then crashes.*

Creep [kri:p] – **crept** [krept] – **crept**

► ползти: *When a person creeps he moves with his body close to the ground or moves slowly on his hands and knees.* ► красться, подкрадываться: *I crept up the stairs, trying not to wake my parents. He has crept into the gallery to listen to the singers. He crept back up the stairs, trying to avoid the ones that creaked. She turned off the light and crept through the door. Someone was creeping around outside my window.* ► медленно овладевать: *A deep depression crept over him. A slight feeling of suspicion crept over me. Doubts began to creep into my mind about the likely success of the project. A dangerous tiredness crept over her as she drove.* ► пресмыкаться, раболепствовать: *To creep means to be too friendly or helpful to somebody in authority in a way that is not sincere, especially in order to get an advantage from them. I'm not the kind of person to creep to anybody.* ► стлаться, виться: *When a plant creeps, it grows or climbs up or along a particular place.*

Creep-feed ['kri:p,fi:d] – **creep-fed** ['kri:p,fed] – **creep-fed**

► кормить молодняк в специально отведенном месте (крееп – лозейка для скота в изгороди): *To creep-feed means to feed young animals in a special area, that is, a creep. A creep is a feed trough (кормушка) or enclosure (огороженное место) that young animals can enter while adult animals (adults) are excluded. Young animals*

are to be creep-fed. Creep-feeding is widely used in many countries. I creep-feed my lambs thrice a day.

Cross-bite ['krɒs,bait] – **cross-bit** ['krɒs,bɪt] – **cross-bitten** ['krɒs,bɪtn]

► мешать, помешать исполнению (желаний); расстраивать, разрушать (планы и т. п.): *To cross-bite means to thwart or stop something happening by deception. My plans were cross-bitten by the intervention of the police. My holiday plans have been cross-bitten by the strike. My ambition to become a pilot is cross-bitten by my poor health. She was cross-bitten in her attempt to take control of the party. Their attempts to speak to him were cross-bitten by the guards. The rescue attempt was cross-bitten by bad weather.*

Cross-string ['krɒs,striŋ] – **cross-strung** ['krɒs,straŋ] – **cross-strung**

► натягивать струны крест-накрест: *To cross-string means to place bass (басовые) strings on a piano across the treble (дискантовые) strings.*

Crossbreed ['krɒs,bri:d] – **crossbred** ['krɒs,bred] – **crossbred**

► скрещивать: *To cross-breed means to breed animals or plants of different species, like a mule, which is a crossbreed of a donkey and a horse. A crossbreed is an animal or plant that is a mixture of breeds and is therefore a new variety. It was a cross-bred sheep. To produce a potato plant that resists cold, one is to crossbreed different species. Many species of dog(s) are appeared from crossbreeding.*

Crosscut ['krɒs,kʌt] – **crosscut** – **crosscut**

► пересекать, пересечь: *The ship crosscut the Atlantic / the English Channel. He crosscut the border. He crosscut the crowd to get to her.* ► быть противоположным чему-либо: *The chairman's decision crosscuts (=cuts across) the opinion of the whole committee.* ► прерывать что-либо: *Her loud voice crosscuts the conversation*

(прерывает беседу). ► пилить поперечной пилой: *He crosscut a log (=cut a log with a crosscut saw).* ► осуществлять перекрестный, параллельный монтаж: *To crosscut means to subject movie scenes to crosscutting. The director crosscut some of his movie scenes.*

Crosslight ['krɒslɑ:t] – crosslit ['krɒslɪt] – crosslit

► освещать с разных сторон: *The bronze statue of a horse was crosslit. The crime scene is to be crosslit. He found himself in the cross-lights (перекрестное освещение). She saw cross-lights (пересекающиеся лучи) in the dark sky.* ► освещать вопрос с различных точек зрения: *He is to crosslight the drug problem. His interview was off-the-cuff, and he did not manage to crosslight the immigration issue.*

Crow [krəʊ] – crowed [krəʊd] / crew [kru:] – crowed

► кричать кукареку: *When a cock crows, it makes a very long and loud sharp cry, especially early in the morning. We were woken at dawn by a cock crowing repeatedly.* ► издавать радостные звуки, издать радостный крик: *When a baby crows, it makes sudden cries of happiness. The baby crowed with delight at the toy.* ► ликовать: *To crow means to talk too proudly about something you have achieved, especially when somebody else has been unsuccessful. He won't stop crowing about / over his victory. 'I've won, I've won!' she crowed. He's always crowing about his latest triumph.*

Cut [kʌt] – cut – cut

► резать, нарезать, разрезать: *He cut a slice of bread. I've cut myself / my hand on that glass / with that knife. She cut the meat up into small pieces. This knife doesn't cut very well, it's not sharp enough. Firefighters had to cut the trapped driver loose / free (= cut the metal to allow the driver to get out of the car) using special equipment. He fell off the swing and cut his head open (= got a deep cut in his head). He cut the cake in / into six (pieces) and gave each child a slice.* ► стричь: *He cut his hair. He's had his hair cut really short. She cut her nails.* ► рубить (деревья): *He cut down a tree.* ► косить: *They cut the grass in the garden. We cut the lawn. He cut the hedge of his*

house. ► сокращать: *Buyers seek to cut prices. Buyers will bargain hard to cut the cost of the house they want. His salary has been cut by ten per cent. Producers do not seek to cut production, but aim to cut taxes. Could you cut your essay from 5 000 to 3 000 words?* ► прекращать: *She has cut all ties with her family.* ► прорезываться (о зубах): *When did she cut her first tooth?* ► записать: *The Beatles cut their first disc in 1962.* ► огорчать: *His cruel remarks cut her deeply.* ► монтировать / редактировать (фильм и т. п.): *To cut a film means to prepare a film by removing parts of it or putting them in a different order. The sex scenes (violent scenes) had been cut out of the English version of the film. This scene was cut from the final version of the movie. The original version was cut by more than 30 minutes. When the director wants to stop the camera he calls out "Cut" (когда режиссер хочет остановить камеру, он кричит "Смон").*

D

Daydream ['deɪ,dri:m] – daydreamt ['deɪ,dremt] – daydreamt

► грезить наяву, мечтать, фантазировать: *To daydream means to think about something pleasant, especially when this makes you forget what you should be doing. I would spend hours daydreaming about a house of my own. Stop daydreaming and get on with your work! He permanently daydreamt about winning the Nobel Prize for literature. She daydreamt about her future husband. He daydreamt about his future glory as an Olympic champion.*

Deal [di:l] – dealt [delt] – dealt

► сдавать карты: *To deal cards means to give cards to each player in a game of cards. Whose turn is it to deal? Start by dealing out ten cards to each player. Deal out three cards to each player. Deal them five cards each. Deal five cards to each of them. He dealt me two aces.* ► раздавать, распределять: *We have only a small amount of*

food and clothing to deal out to each refugee. The profits were dealt out among the investors. Many judges deal out harsher sentences to men than to women. ► торговать наркотиками: You can often see people dealing openly on the streets. How long had she been dealing (= selling drugs) before she was arrested? He was suspected of dealing (= selling) cocaine. ► торговать (чем-либо): The company deals in computer software. They mainly deal in rare books. We don't deal in rumours or guesswork. ► вести торговые дела: We only deal with companies which have a good credit record. I've dealt with them for a long time. ► иметь дело с кем-либо: She is used to dealing with all kinds of people in her job. She's used to dealing with difficult customers. ► рассматривать, обсуждать: Her new film deals with the relationship between a woman and her sick daughter. Her poems often deal with the subject of death. ► разрешать вопрос: How do you intend to deal with this problem? His work is to deal with enquiries / issues / complaints. He's good at dealing with pressure. ► наносить / нанести удар: The recession dealt many small businesses a fatal blow. Her sudden death dealt a blow to the whole country.

Deep-freeze ['di:p'fri:z] - **deep-froze** ['di:p'frəuz] - **deep-frozen** ['di:p frəuz(ə)n]

► замораживать, заморозить: To deep-freeze means to freeze or store frozen. The food was deep-frozen. They deep-froze the apples.

Delve ['delv] - **delved** ['delvd] / **dolve** ['dəʊlv] - **delved** / **dolven** ['dəʊlvən]

► рыться, копаться: He delved in his pockets for some change / to find some change. She delved in her handbag for a pen. The police decided to delve among his friends (strangers) to find the murderer. She was delving among the bushes to find the coins. ► делать изыскания, изучать, тщательно исследовать: I wouldn't delve too deeply into his past if I were you. She had started to delve into her father's distant past. It's not always a good idea to delve too deeply into someone's past.

Dig [dɪg] - **dug** [dʌg] - **dug**

► рыть, копать: I don't care whether we will dig for coal, gold, or Roman remains. They dug deeper and deeper but still found nothing. I

think I'll do some digging in the garden. They have dug a ditch for water to flow through. The dog was digging a hole to hide its bone in. A tunnel is a passage that has been dug under the ground for cars or trains to go through. They escaped by digging an underground tunnel. I've been digging the garden. I'll dig some potatoes for lunch. We had to dig the car out of a snow drift. ► выискивать, раскапывать: They tried to dig up something from his past to spoil his chances of being elected. The police should be able to dig the truth out of him (вытянуть из него правду). It must have taken a long time to dig the facts out of all these old books. Will you dig a little into his past and see what you find? Tabloid newspapers love to dig up scandal. ► вонзать: Her nails were digging into his arm. He dug his fork into the steak. His fingers dug painfully into my arm. ► копать могилу: To dig your own grave means to do something that will cause serious problems for you in the future. She dug her own grave when she made fun of the boss.

Dight [daɪt] - **dight** / **dighted** ['daɪtɪd] - **dight** / **dighted**

► украшать: The church walls were dighted with religious paintings. Graffiti dight the walls. The children dight themselves with flowers. Gold rings dighted his fingers. The bride's hair was dighted with pearls and white flowers. ► оборудовать: The emergency services are dighted to deal with disasters of this kind. It cost \$100,000 to dight the gym. The centre is well dighted for canoeing and mountaineering. ► экипировать: We want our son to have an education that will dight him for later life. The course is designed to dight students for a career in nursing.

Dispread [drɪ'spred] - **dispread** - **dispread**

► распространять повсюду: To dispread means to spread abroad or out. We did not want our commercial secrets to be dispread (=spread abroad). Messengers dispread news that the battle had been lost. They dispread news about his coming. She dispread a rumour that she intended to leave the company. She dispread all sorts of rumors about him and his company.

Disprove [dis'pru:v] – disproved [dis'pru:vd] – disproved / disproven [dis'pru:vn]

► опровергать; доказывать ложность, ошибочность, несостоятельность чего-либо: *She was able to quote figures that disproved his argument. The allegations have been disproved. The theory has now been disproved. These two versions do not formally disprove one another (не опровергают одна другую). He disproved her testimony (опроверг свидетельские показания). He failed to disprove the novelty (порочить новизну) of her ideas.*

Dive [daɪv] – dived [daɪvd] / dove [dəʊv] – dived

► нырять: *We dived into the river to cool off. He likes to dive for pearls. He dove in and saved her life. She dived off the bridge into the river.* ► погружаться: *The whale dived as the harpoon struck it. The submarine dived just in time to avoid the enemy attack.* ► пикировать: *The seagulls soared then dived. The plane dived towards the ground and exploded in a ball of flame.* ► шмыгнуть: *We heard an explosion and dived for cover. It started to rain so we dived into the nearest cafe.* ► бросаться: *The goalkeeper dived for the ball, but missed it*

Do [du:] – did [dɪd] – done [dʌn]

► делать, выполнять: *Have you done your homework yet? She does aerobics three times a week. It's a pleasure doing business with you. It's your turn to do the washing. He is doing his lessons. She is doing her work. She spends ages doing her hair, teeth, and nails in the mornings. That colour does nothing for her (=not improve her appearance). Getting the job has done a lot for her self-esteem (=have a good effect on). I did two years of teaching before that. What's this cake doing on the floor? What was that man doing in our garden anyway?* ► действует в качестве вспомогательного глагола: *Do you like bananas? I don't feel like going out tonight. Don't just stand there – do something! Don't let's invite her (=let's not invite her). Where do you live? She didn't pay cash, did she? Not only did I see him, I spoke to him, too.*

Dogfight ['dɒg,faɪt] – dogfought ['dɒg,fɔ:t] – dogfought

► участвовать в воздушном бою: *To dogfight means to fight in air-planes. A dogfight is a fight between two military aircraft in which they fly very fast and very close to each other (=at close quarters). He dogfought and crashed a plane. He dogfought twice in his life.* ► организовывать бои собак: *To dogfight means to arrange a fight between dogs. A dogfight is a fight between dogs, usually organized as an illegal entertainment. He used to dogfight with close friends. He dogfought and earned a lot of money. He is fond of dogfighting.*

Draw [drɔ:] – drew [dru:] – drawn [drɔ:n]

► рисовать: *You draw beautifully. He likes to draw pictures, diagrams, and graphs. He drew a circle in the sand with a stick. The report drew a grim picture of inefficiency and corruption.* ► тянуть, тащить: *He drew the cork out of the bottle. I drew my chair up closer to the fire. She drew me onto the balcony. I tried to draw him aside to talk to him privately. The Queen's coach was drawn by six horses.* ► открывать или задергивать шторы: *It was getting dark so I switched on the light and drew the curtains. She drew back the curtains and let the sunlight in.* ► вытаскивать, выдергивать (оружие): *She drew a revolver on me. He came towards them with his sword drawn.* ► привлекать (внимание, интерес): *The movie is drawing large audiences. Her screams drew passers-by to the scene. The course draws students from all over the country.*

Dream [dri:m] – dreamt [dremt] / dreamed [dri:md] – dreamt / dreamed

► мечтать, грезить: *We dream of buying our own house. She dreamed that one day she would be famous. We used to dream about living abroad. She dreams of running her own business. It was the kind of trip most of us only dream about. I dream of one day working for myself and not having a boss. I dream of living on a tropical island. He dreams away his life (проводит жизнь в мечтах). She*

would just sit in her room dreaming away the hours. ► видеть сны, видеть во сне: *What did you dream about last night? I dreamt about you last night. It's quite common to dream that you're falling. I dreamt (that) I got the job. I dreamed that I was having a car. I dreamed that I was having a baby. I often dream about / of flying. Did it really happen or did I just dream it?* ► думать, помышлять: *I was sure I posted the letter but I must have dreamt it. I wouldn't dream of going without you (= I would never go without you). We wouldn't dream of letting our daughter go out on her own at night. My father is very generous, but I wouldn't dream of actually asking him for money! I never dreamt (that) I'd actually get the job. He never dreamed that one day he would become President.* ► выдумывать, придумывать: *Who on earth dreams up the plots for these soap operas? This is the latest ploy dreamt up by advertising companies to sell their new products.*

Drink [drɪŋk] – drank [dræŋk] – drunk [drʌŋk]

► пить: *What would you like to drink? In hot weather, drink plenty of water. I don't drink coffee. He drank three glasses of water. The animals came down to the waterhole to drink. I don't need a glass, I'll drink from the bottle. To drink somebody's health means to wish somebody good health as you lift your glass, and then drink from it. Let's drink to your success in your new job.* ► пьянствовать, выпивать: *He drinks like a fish (=regularly drinks a lot of alcohol). He doesn't drink. She's been drinking heavily since she lost her job. He's been drinking heavily since his wife died. I drank far too much last night. He had drunk himself unconscious / silly on vodka (=drink so much alcohol that you become unconscious / silly). I didn't drink at all while I was pregnant.*

■ **drunk** [drʌŋk] ► [adjective] [not usually before noun] пьяный: *She was too drunk to remember anything about the party. His only way of dealing with his problems was to go out and get drunk. They got drunk on vodka. Police arrested him for being drunk and disorderly (= violent or noisy in a public place because of being drunk). He was drunk with success.*

■ **drunken** ['drʌŋkən] ► [adjective] [only before noun] пьяный: *Near the car, she saw a drunken driver. She was often beaten by her drunken husband. He came home to find her in a drunken stupor.*

Drip-feed ['drɪp'fi:d] – drip-fed ['drɪp'fed] – drip-fed

► дозировать (информацию): *To drip-feed means to release information very slowly, bit by bit. The Press drip-feed(s) details of his business dealings. He has drip-fed names / documents to the press. The confidential information was drip-fed by the blackmailers. The contents of the report were drip-fed to the press.* ► финансировать по капельке (постепенно переводить ресурсы, в отличие от разового вливания): *Rather than drip-feed companies we are able to capitalize them from the outset (вместо того чтобы постепенно вкладывать средства в компании, мы можем капитализировать их с самого начала).* ► вводить жидкость по капельке (в вену): *To drip-feed means to feed someone with fluids going into the vein. The doctor has drip-fed the patient in order to cure her.*

Drive [draɪv] – drove [draʊv] – driven ['drɪvən]

► управлять машиной: *Can you drive? I'm learning to drive. Don't drive so fast! She drives a red sports car. He drives a taxi (= that is his job).* ► везти в автомобиле: *I drove my daughter to school. Could you drive me home?* ► доводить, приводить: *Hunger drove her to steal. Those kids are driving me to despair. He, driven by jealousy, started spying on his wife. This job's enough to drive anyone to drink! The noise from the neighbours is driving me mad / crazy. Your behaviour drives me out of my mind (= makes me feel as if I am crazy).* ► гнать: *Tourists were driven indoors by the rain. Huge waves drove the yacht onto the rocks.* ► перегнать: *He decided to drive sheep into a field. They drove the cattle into the corral.* ► вбивать, вколачивать: *She refused to drive a nail into a piece of wood. We watched Dad drive the posts into the ground.* ► прокладывать: *They're planning to drive a tunnel through the mountains.*

Dwell [dwel] – dwelt [dwelt] / dwelled [dweld] – dwelt / dwelled

► жить, обитать: *For ten years she dwelled among the nomads of North America. She dwelt in remote parts of Asia for many years. A woodsman and his family dwelt in the middle of the forest.*
 ► подробно останавливаться на чем-либо: *So you made a mistake, but there's no need to dwell on it. In his speech, he dwelt on the plight of the sick and the hungry. Don't dwell on the past – try and be more positive.*

E

Eat [i:t] – ate [et / ert] – eaten ['i:tn]

► есть, кушать: *I was too nervous to eat. I don't eat meat. Would you like something to eat? Where shall we eat tonight? We ate at a pizzeria in town. I was being eaten alive by mosquitoes. You can't tell him that – he'll eat you alive! He eats people like you for breakfast. She may be thin, but she eats like a horse. (I'm so hungry), I could eat a horse. If she's here on time, I'll eat my hat! What's eating him (why he seems annoyed or upset)?* ► пожирать; поглощать: *A big car just eats up money. To be eaten up with jealousy / anger / curiosity means to be very jealous, angry, curious, so that you cannot think about anything else.* ► постепенно разъедать, разрушать: *The coastline is being eaten away year by year. Rust had eaten away at the metal frame. Acid eats into the metal, damaging its surface. His constant criticism ate away at her self-confidence.* ► безоговорочно подчиняться, становиться совсем ручным: *The clients were suspicious at first, but he soon had them eating out of his hand. Within two minutes of walking into the classroom, she had the kids eating out of her hand. She'll have them eating out of her hand in no time.* ► питаться (вне) дома: *Are we eating in tonight? Let's eat out tonight, I'm too tired to cook.* ► брать назад свои слова: *Eat your words! I had to eat my words when he looked at me.*

Engird [In'gɜ:d] – engirded [In'gɜ:did] / engirt [In'gɜ:t] – engirded / engirt

► опоясывать (Archaic): *She engirded (=girded) her waist with a belt / a ribbon.* ► окружать (Archaic): *They saw a luscious garden, engirded (=encircled) by walled parkland. The island is engirded by a coral reef. The house is engirded by a high fence. It is one of the high-rise districts that engird Madrid.* ► охватывать (Archaic): *The study engirds (=encompasses) social, political, and economic aspects of the situation. The job engirds a wide range of responsibilities. The group engirds all ages. The festival is to engird everything from music, theatre and ballet to literature, cinema and the visual arts.*

Engrave [In'greɪv] – engraved [In'greɪvd] – engraven [In'greɪvn] / engraved

► гравировать: *To engrave means to cut words or designs on wood, stone, or metal. The silver cup was engraved with his name. His name was engraved on the silver cup. The jeweller skillfully engraved the initials on the ring. The bracelet was engraved with his name and date of birth. He had a silver pocket watch with the initials HTS engraved on the back. She was given a pendant engraved with a simple geometric design.* ► запечатлевать: *That last conversation we had is engraved on my memory forever. That day would be engraved in his heart for ever. Their words are engraved on my mind for a very long time.*

Enwind [In'waɪnd] – enwound [In'waʊnd] – enwound

► обвивать, обнимать, обхватывать: *He enwound (=enfolded) her in his arms. She lay quietly, enwound in his arms. With tears of joy, he enwound his long-lost daughter in his arms.* ► закутывать: *Night enwinds the day (ночь окутывает день). Darkness spread and enwound him.*

F

Fall [fɔ:l] – fell [fel] – fallen ['fɔ:lən]

► падать: *Several of the books had fallen onto the floor. One of the kids fell into the river. The handle had fallen off the drawer. September had come and the leaves were starting to fall. The rain was falling steadily. She slipped on the ice and fell. I fell and cut my knee. The house looked as if it was about to fall down. Her hair fell to / over her shoulders. It was a memorial to those who fell (=be killed) in the two world wars. The city fell to (was taken by) the advancing Russian armies.* ► впадать, приходить в какое-либо состояние; оказываться в каком-либо положении: *Her voice fell to a whisper. I had fallen into conversation with a man on the train. She knew she must not fall prey to his charm. The house had fallen into disrepair. He had fallen asleep on the sofa. She fell ill soon after and did not recover. The room had fallen silent. A sudden silence fell. As soon as we met, we fell in love with each other.* ► опускаться: *The temperature fell sharply in the night. Their profits have fallen by 30 per cent. Prices continued to fall on the stock market today.* ► спускаться, наступать: *Darkness falls quickly in the tropics. We arrived at the village just as night was falling.*

■ Fell [fel] – felled ['feld] – felled ► рубить, срубить: *We have felled that tree.* ► сбить с ног, свалить: *He felled his opponent with a single blow.*

Fare [feə / fer] – fared ['feəd] / fore [fɔ:] – fared / faren ['feərən / 'ferən]

► жить, поживать: *How fares it (как дела)? How did it fare with him? It has fared ill with him (ему плохо пришлось). He wondered how she had fared during the war.* ► преуспевать, достигать результата: *How did you fare in / on your exams (как ты сдал*

экзамен)? *The party fared very badly in the last election. Although Chicago has fared better than some cities, unemployment remains a problem. Low-paid workers will fare badly / well under this government. He fared well on his trip.* ► ездить, путешествовать, странствовать (=fare forth): *The king fared forth, attended by all his servants and many carriages (король отправился в поездку в сопровождении всех своих слуг и множества экипажей).* ► есть, принимать пищу, питаться: *We fared (=dined) at the Ritz.*

Farebeat ['feə'bi:t] – farebeat ['feə'bi:t] – farebeaten ['feə'bi:tən]

► не платить за проезд, ехать “зайцем”: *He constantly farebeats. He is a fare-beater.* – Он безбилетник / “заяц” (садится в автобус, не оплатив проезд; заскакивает в дверь для выхода пассажиров).

Feed [fi:d] – fed [fed] – fed

► кормить: *Most people feed parrots on nuts / feed nuts to parrots. Have you fed the cat yet? If you feed your dog on cakes and biscuits, it's not surprising he's so fat. The baby can't feed itself yet. Most babies can feed themselves by the time they're a year old. The cattle are fed on barley. The cattle are fed barley. The barley is fed to the cattle. They have a large family to feed. There's enough here to feed an army. If agriculture were given priority, the country would easily be able to feed itself. You can't feed a family of five on \$100 a week.* ► снабжать: *KGB agents liked to feed false information to US intelligence. The data is then fed into a computer (данные вводятся в компьютер). The carburettor has to keep feeding the cylinders with petrol.* ► питаться, кормиться, обеспечиваться: *The pigeons feed off our neighbour's crops. Owls feed on mice and other small animals. Certain animals feed on insects. Prejudice feeds on mistrust and ignorance. The press feeds off gossip and tittle-tattle.* ► содействовать, способствовать: *You shouldn't say that, you'll only feed his guilt / vanity / paranoia.*

Feel [fi:ɪ] – felt [felt] – felt

► **чувствовать:** *The heat made him feel faint. She sounded more confident than she felt. I was feeling guilty. You'll feel better after a good night's sleep. She felt betrayed. I feel sorry for him. How are you feeling today? I feel sympathy for you. He seemed to feel no remorse at all. I felt like a complete idiot. Can you feel the tension in this room? I could feel the warm sun on my back. She could not feel her legs. He felt a hand on his shoulder. He felt a hand touching his shoulder. She could feel herself blushing. I felt something crawl up my arm. We felt the ground give way under our feet. It feels like rain (= seems likely to rain). The interview only took ten minutes, but it felt like hours. Her head felt as if it would burst. My leg feels as though it's broken.*

Fight [faɪt] – fought [fɔ:t] – fought

► **сражаться:** *He fought in Vietnam. My grandfather fought against the Fascists in Spain. He fought against the Russians on the Eastern Front. They gathered soldiers to fight the invading army.* ► **драться:** *My little brothers are always fighting. She'll fight like a tiger to protect her children. Two guys were fighting in the street outside the bar. They fight like cats and dogs.* ► **бороться:** *She's fighting for a place in the national team. If you want the job you'll have to fight for it. He fought against racism. Workers are fighting the decision to close the factory. He's still fighting for compensation after the accident. She gradually fought her way to the top of the company. Doctors fought for more than six hours to save his life.*

Find [faɪnd] – found [faʊnd] – found

► **находить:** *A whale was found washed up on the shore. She was found unconscious and bleeding. I've just found a ten-pound note in my pocket. I couldn't find his telephone number. You'll find the knives and forks in the left-hand drawer. Researchers are hoping to find a cure for the disease. The study found that men who were married lived longer than those who were not. After years of abuse from her*

husband, she eventually found the courage to leave him. I wish I could find (the) time to do more reading. No-one has found a solution to this problem. ► **считать:** *Do you find Nick difficult to talk to? I don't find him an easy person to get on with. I find living in the city quite stressful. I hate flying – I find it absolutely terrifying.* ► **обнаружить:** *We came home to find (that) the cat had had kittens. I found (that) I could easily swim a mile. Vitamin C is found in citrus fruit. He'll find himself with no friends at all if he carries on behaving this way. We fell asleep on the train and woke up to find ourselves in London. He found it almost impossible to express what he wanted to say.*

Fit [fɪt] – fit / fitted ['fɪtɪd] – fit / fitted

[NAME usually **fit-fit-fit** except in the passive] ► **годиться, соответствовать, быть в пору:** *I tried the dress on but it didn't fit. That jacket fits well. I can't find clothes to fit me. The key doesn't fit the lock. I'd like to have a desk in the room but it won't fit. Will my tennis racket fit in your bag? Anti-theft devices are fitted to all our cars. The facts certainly fit your theory. The music fits the words perfectly. Police said the car fits the description of the stolen vehicle. The punishment ought to fit the crime. We should fit the punishment to the crime. His experience fitted him to do the job. His behaviour didn't fit in with what I knew of him.*

■ **Befit [brɪ'fɪt] – befitted [brɪ'fɪtɪd] – befitted** ► **подходить, подходить, соответствовать, приличествовать кому-либо:** *The chairman travelled club class, as befitted his status. She was buried in the cathedral, as befits someone of her position. It was a lavish reception as befitted a visitor of her status. He lived in the style befitting a gentleman.*

Flash-freeze ['flæʃ'fri:z] – flash-froze ['flæʃ'frəʊz] – flash-frozen ['flæʃ'frəʊzn]

► **быстро замораживать (AmE):** *To flash-freeze means to freeze food quickly so that the quality is not damaged. This food is to be flash-frozen.*

Flee [fli:] = **fled** [fled] - **fled**

► бежать, спасаться бегством: *It was a camp for refugees fleeing from the war. He fled to London after an argument with his family. She burst into tears and fled. She fled (from) the room in tears. He was caught trying to flee the country. In order to escape capture, he fled to the mountains. When they saw the police car, his attackers turned and fled. To flee the country means to quickly go to another country in order to escape from something or someone. It is likely that the suspects have fled the country by now. We were forced to flee the country. The Dalai Lama fled to India after a failed uprising against the Chinese.*

Fling [flɪŋ] - **flung** [flʌŋ] - **flung**

► кидать(ся), бросать(ся): *Someone had flung a brick through the window. Spectators flung bottles and cans at the marchers. He flung down his coat and went upstairs. He flung her to the ground. He crumpled up the letter and flung it into the fire. They were flung (= quickly put) in prison. Opposition leaders were flung into jail. She flung herself onto the bed. He flung himself down on the sofa. She flung her arms around his neck (она обвила его шею руками). They were flinging insults at each other. After the divorce he flung himself into his work and tried to forget her. The door was flung open (quickly and suddenly open) by the wind.*

Floodlight ['flʌd,laɪt] - **floodlit** ['flʌd,lɪt] - **floodlit**

► освещать прожектором: *The swimming pool is floodlit in the evenings. All our tennis courts are always floodlit. We are to floodlight the outside of the bank. The theatre stages were floodlit. Sports grounds are usually floodlit in the late evening.*

Fly [flaɪ] - **flew** [flu:] - **flown** [fləʊn]

► летать, лететь, пролетать, пролететь: *A stork flew slowly past. A wasp had flown in through the window. I saw a flock of seagulls flying overhead. They were on a plane flying from London to New York. Lufthansa fly to La Paz from Frankfurt. I'm flying to Hong Kong tomorrow. Is this the first time that you've flown? I always fly business*

class. We usually fly economy class. She was the first woman to fly (across / over) the Atlantic. These planes can fly at incredibly high speeds. These planes can fly at the speed of sound. They have flown by plane. ► пилотировать, управлять: He was a pilot trained to fly large passenger planes. The Prince has his own private jet which he flies himself. He's learning to fly. Children like to fly kites. ► спешить: She flew down (=go very quickly) the stairs to find out what had happened. The children flew to meet their mother. It's late—I must fly. ► перевозить / переправлять по воздуху (пассажиров, грузы): US planes have been flying food and medical supplies into this country. The stranded tourists were finally flown home. He had flowers specially flown in for the ceremony.

Flyblow ['flaɪ,bləʊ] - **flyblew** ['flaɪ,blu:] - **flyblown** ['flaɪ,bləʊn]

► откладывать яйца (о мухе): *To flyblow means to deposit eggs or young larvae of a flesh fly or blowfly in. A blow-fly is a fly that lays its eggs on meat or wounds. ► испортить (о мясе, пораженном яйцами мух): Meat that is flyblown has flies' eggs in it and is not suitable for eating. The food which had been flyblown (=contaminated) was destroyed. ► портить (репутацию): He can hardly be proud of his fly-blown reputation (подмоченная репутация). His reputation as a writer was fly-blown by dishonesty / corruption. You flyblow my reputation with suspicion. His reputation was permanently fly-blown (=tainted) by the financial scandal. His political reputation was fly-blown with association with the Mafia. The administration was fly-blown with scandal. ► оказывать пагубное влияние: They were accused of flyblowing (=contaminating) the minds of our young people.*

Forbear [fɔ:'beə] - **forbore** [fɔ:'bɔ:] - **forborne** [fɔ:'bɔ:n]

► воздерживаться: *To forbear means to stop yourself from saying or doing something that you could or would like to say or do. He wanted to answer back, but he forbore from doing so. She forbore to ask any further questions. His plan was such a success that even his original critics could scarcely forbear from congratulating him. The doctor said she was optimistic about the outcome of the operation but forbore*

to make any promises at this early stage. He forbore from making suggestions for fear of insulting her. She forbore to mention that the result was likely to be the same.

Forbid [fə'bid] – forbade [fə'beɪd] / forbade [fə'bæd] – forbidden [fə'bidn]

► **запрещать**: He forbade them from mentioning the subject again. Her father forbade the marriage. You are all forbidden to leave. My doctor has forbidden me sugar. The law forbids the sale of cigarettes to people under the age of 16. The law strictly forbids racial or sexual discrimination. Smoking is forbidden in the cinema. He forbade them from mentioning the subject again. He is forbidden from leaving the country. Women are forbidden from going out without a veil. ► **не позволять**: Lack of space forbids the listing of all those who contributed. Lack of confidence in her abilities forbids her to take part in the competition. Time forbids (время не позволяет) me to meet him at 8.00. Who would run the business if, God forbid (=Heaven forbid! – боже упаси!), you were to die?

Force-feed ['fɔ:s,fi:d] – force-fed ['fɔ:s,fed] – force-fed

► **кормить насильно**: To force-feed means to make a person or animal eat and drink, often sending food to the stomach through a pipe in the mouth. Eventually, the hunger strikers were force-fed. She protects her children too much, worries about them all the time, and even force-feeds them. ► **навязать**: The whole nation was force-fed government propaganda about how well the country was doing. TV programs force-feed the ad to the audience. We are force-fed by the glamor of Hollywood. Western democracies force-feed the outside world on liberal values. Some universities try to force-feed students a literary education. At Oxford, they force-feed students the classics (=force-feed the classics to students= force-feed students with the classics).

For(e)do [fɔ:'du:] – fordid [fɔ:'dɪd] – fordone [fɔ:'dʌn]

► **уничтожить, разделаться, разрушить (Archaic)**: Invaders from the south have fordone this old custom. These ridiculous rules and regulations should have been fordone many years ago. Computerization has

enabled us to fordo a lot of paperwork. They decided to fordo the monarchy. It was an accident that fordid her ballet career. How on earth could they fordo this lovely old building and put a car park there instead? The school was fordone by fire. ► **истощать, изнурять** (used only as past participle): She was fordone (=exhausted) by her long run. They were fordone by rock climbing and rescued by helicopter. Fordone (=fatigued) after her long journey, she fell into a deep sleep. He was fordone with physical and mental fatigue. ► **с трудом преодолеть** (used only as past participle): He was quite fordone with the heat (он с трудом перенес жару). He was quite fordone with his shyness / temptation to cheat.

Forecast ['fɔ:kɑ:st] – forecast / forecasted ['fɔ:kɑ:stɪd] – forecast / forecasted

► **прогнозировать**: To forecast means to say what you think will happen in the future based on information that you have now. Bad weather had been forecast for the day of the race. Snow has been forecast for tonight. Sunny intervals and showers are forecast for tomorrow. Temperatures were forecast to reach 40°C. The report forecasts that prices will rise by 3% next month. They forecast a large drop in unemployment over the next two years. Oil prices are forecast to increase by less than 2% this year. The Federal Reserve Bank has forecast that the economy will grow by 2% this year. Experts are forecasting a recovery in the economy. They forecast that the urban population will exceed the rural population in this country.

Forefeel [fɔ:'fi:l] – forefelt ['fɔ:'felt] – forefelt

► **предчувствовать**: To forefeel means to have a feeling before something happens (= to feel beforehand / to have a premonition of, about / to have a presentiment of, about). He forefeels that something unpleasant is going to happen. I forefeel that she is in danger. It seems to me, he forefeels his death. They forefelt the recent rail disaster (= a serious train accident). He forefelt that he would never see her again. He forefelt that his plane would crash, so he took the train. She forefeels what the future might bring. She often forefeels what might lie ahead.

Forego [fɔː'gəʊ] – **forewent** [fɔː'went] – **foregone** [fɔː'gɒn]

► отказываться, воздерживаться от чего-либо: *To forego (=forgo) means to not have or do something enjoyable. I shall have to forego the pleasure of seeing you this week. No one was prepared to forego their lunch hour to attend the meeting. The monks have to forego earthly pleasures. He forewent his custom to smoke in the room. She can hardly forego the custom to stuff her child with sweets (осмаивать привычку пичкать ребенка сладостями). It's hard to forego the drinking habit without help. She forewent her habit of taking a walk after dinner. I forewent the thought of gaining any personal advantage.*

Foreknow [fɔː'nəʊ] – **foreknew** [fɔː'njuː] – **foreknown** [fɔː'nəʊn]

► знать наперед / заранее: *To foreknow means to know something beforehand. He foreknew the cause of the fire. He foreknew her answer. I foreknew her parents' wishes. She foreknew (that) he would go there. He foreknew (that) the criminal would be caught. They foreknew it would damage the ozone layer. She foreknew (that) he would not accept their invitation. I foreknew that he would sign the contract.*

Forerun [fɔː'rʌn] – **foreran** [fɔː'ræn] – **forerun** [fɔː'rʌn]

► предшествовать: *To forerun means to go before something. The suffragettes foreran the modern women's movement. Country music foreran rock and roll. Germany's Green party foreran all kinds of environmental parties throughout Europe. The drop in share prices in March foreran the financial crash that followed in June.*

► предвещать: *To forerun means to show that something is going to happen. The events in Spain in the 1930s foreran the rise of Nazi Germany. The recent outbreak of violence was forerun by isolated incidents in the city earlier this year. His reforms forerun trouble / problems.*

Foresee [fɔː'siː] – **foresaw** [fɔː'sɔː] – **foreseen** [fɔː'siːn]

► предвидеть: *I don't foresee any difficulties so long as we keep within budget. We do not foresee any problems. The extent of the damage could not have been foreseen. No one could have foreseen*

(that) things would turn out this way. It is impossible to foresee how life will work out. The method was used in ways that could not have been foreseen by its inventors. Few analysts foresaw that oil prices would rise so steeply. Nobody could foresee his behaviour. Starting a business, try to foresee the risks involved. The government is to foresee the harmful social consequences of high levels of unemployment. He could foresee his own future. They tried to foresee the obstacles in the way of their marriage.

Foreshow [fɔː'ʃəʊ] – **foreshowed** [fɔː'ʃəʊd] – **foreshowed** / **foreshown** [fɔː'ʃəʊn]

► показывать, показать заранее: *To foreshow means to show something or make it known beforehand. He decided not to foreshow his happiness / courage / disappointment / respect / fear / impatience. She decided not to foreshow her interest in my work. He foreshowed his agreement by a slight nod. I foreshowed him how to work the coffee machine. I'll foreshow you the exact spot where it happened. I'll foreshow them who's boss.*

Forespeak [fɔː'spiːk] – **forespoke** [fɔː'spəʊk] – **forespoken** [fɔː'spəʊkən]

► говорить заранее: *We decided not to forespeak to her about his death.* ► предсказывать, прогнозировать: *Nobody could forespeak (=predict) the outcome. It is impossible to forespeak what will happen. Economists are forespeaking a fall in interest rates. The trial is forespoken to last for months.* ► служить знаком, предзнаменованием (о какой-либо вещи, о каком-либо событии): *He turned away from her slightly to forespeak (=to signify) of / about his indifference. A clear blue sky forespeaks of a fine day. Recent changes in climate may forespeak about global warming.* ► заказывать заранее, резервировать: *They decided to forespeak (=to reserve) tickets in advance. I'd like to forespeak (=to reserve) a table / a room for two.* ► предварительно обсуждать что-либо, договариваться о что-либо: *They forespoke of / about their contract in detail before*

signing. He forespoke with her about their marriage. They forespoke of their first meeting. The company will forespeak about (=arrange for) a taxi to meet you at the airport.

Foretell [fɔ:'tel] – foretold [fɔ:'təuld] – foretold

► **предсказывать, предсказать:** *To foretell means to say what will happen in the future, especially by using special magical powers. The birth of Christ was foretold by prophets. She is able to foretell the future. The witch foretold that she would marry a prince. None of us can foretell what lies ahead. He was a sixteenth-century prophet who foretold how the world would end. He can foretell future events by the stars. She foretold that an earthquake would occur. He foretold (=prophesied) that the war would be won. She foretold (=prophesied) that she would win a gold medal.*

Forget [fə'get] – forgot [fə'gɒt] – forgotten [fə'gɒtn]

► **забывать:** *I'm sorry, I've forgotten your name. Let me write down that date before I forget it. I completely forgot about her party. I'm sorry, I was forgetting (= I had forgotten) (that) you would be away in August. She would never forget seeing the Himalayas for the first time. I've forgotten what you do next / how to do it. I never forget a face (= I'm good at remembering people). Don't forget to lock the door. Dad's always forgetting (to take) his pills. I've forgotten my keys. He tried to forget her. He was so angry he forgot himself and swore loudly (to forget yourself=to act in a socially unacceptable way because you have lost control of your emotions).*

Forgive [fə'gɪv] – forgave [fə'geɪv] – forgiven [fə'gɪvn]

► **прощать:** *To forgive means to stop blaming or being angry with someone for something they have done, or not punish them for something. I've never found it easy to forgive and forget (= to behave as if something wrong had never happened). Forgive me for asking, but how much did you pay for your bag? I'll never forgive her for what she did. I can't forgive that type of behaviour. I'd never forgive myself if anything happened to the kids. I'd never forgive myself if she heard the truth from someone else. She'd forgive him anything.*

Forlese [fɔ:'li:z] – forlore [fɔ:'lɔ:] – forlorn [fɔ:'lɔ:n]

► **терять, лишаться полностью** (archaic verb; only “forlorn” is used now): *To forlese means to lose utterly. I saw a forlorn little figure sitting outside the station. She looked so forlorn, standing there in the rain. The house looked old and forlorn. Empty houses quickly take on a forlorn look. We continued negotiating in the forlorn hope of finding a peace formula. She waited in the forlorn hope that he would one day come back to her. His father smiled weakly in a forlorn attempt to reassure him that everything was all right.*

Forsake [fə'seɪk] – forsook [fə'sʊk] – forsaken [fə'seɪkən]

► **оставлять:** *To forsake means to leave someone forever, especially when they need you, or to stop doing or having something. Do not forsake me! God will never forsake you. He had made it clear to his wife that he would never forsake her. He decided to forsake politics for journalism. She forsook the glamour of the city and went to live in the wilds of Scotland. We had to forsake the comfort of our hotel room and spend the night waiting at the airport.*

Forswear [fɔ:'sweə] – forswore [fɔ:'swɔ:] – forsworn [fɔ:'swɔ:n]

► **отрекаться:** *One can forswear a claim / title / privilege / right. One can forswear ideals / principles / beliefs. To be a monk means to forswear all possessions. Writers and artists are to forswear all bourgeois values. They are to forswear alcohol. The country has not forsworn the use of chemical weapons. Gandhi forswore the use of violence. The only course left to Nixon was to forswear the presidency. James II forswore all claims to the English throne. Her ex-husband forswore his claim to the family house.*

Fraught [frɔ:t] – fraught / fraughted ['frɔ:tɪd] – fraught / fraughted

► **грузить, нагружать:** *They fraught a boat with fresh vegetables. Be careful fraughting that piano into the truck!* ► **фрахтовать, зафрахтовать:** *They fraught a coach to go to Paris. The ship was fraught to carry oil from Kuwait to Japan. They fraught a passenger plane to*

carry tourists from the US to Russia. We'll save a lot of time if we fraught a car. They fraught a goods train to implement the contract.

► обременять, отягощать: They deliberately fraught the treaty with pitfalls of the law. He did his best to fraught his family life with problems / difficulties. He fraught each his word with anger. Rock-climbing is fraught with danger. Her long look was fraught with meaning.

Free-fall ['fri:'fɔ:l] – free-fell ['fri:'fel] – free-fallen ['fri:'fɔ:lən]

► внезапно, вдруг падать (снижаться): To free-fall means to drop or fall suddenly. When share prices are free-falling, we are faced with a deepening economic crisis. The pound sterling free-fell because of the energy crisis of 1972. Only massive changes in government policies will prevent the peso from free-falling. They forecast that the stock prices will free-fall. ► лететь в свободном падении при прыжке с парашютом: To free-fall means to fall through the air without opening a parachute. Before the parachute opened he free-fell for some minutes. Those parachutists who have a lot of parachute drops (jumps) are not afraid of free-falling.

Freeze [fri:z] – froze [frəʊz] – frozen ['frəʊz(ə)n]

► замерзать, замерзнуть: Water freezes at 0°C. It's so cold that even the river has frozen. The water at the edge of the lake froze last night. The ground was frozen under the thin snow. You'll freeze if you don't put a coat on. Every time she opens the window we all freeze. Two men were frozen to death / froze to death on the mountain (=became so cold that they died). The machine (engine, pipes) has frozen up. Ten degrees of frost had frozen the lock on the car. If the lock has frozen up, try lubricating it with oil. The cold weather had frozen the ground. The cold weather can even freeze petrol in car engines. ► покрываться льдом: We'll go skating if the lake has frozen over. The lake freezes over in winter. ► замораживать, заморозить: I'm going to freeze some of these beans. Tomatoes don't freeze well. ► замораживать, заморозить (переносные значения): The Government has frozen pensions (salaries, wages, prices, student grants) until the end of next year. The court froze their assets. The bank froze its credits. ► застывать, застыть: I froze and listened; someone was

in my apartment. I froze with terror as the door slowly opened. The smile froze on her lips. She saw someone outside the window and froze. "Freeze (= Don't move) or I'll shoot", screamed the gunman. The police officer shouted 'Freeze!' and the man dropped the gun.

► вытеснять: You've got to stop freezing me out of the decision-making. I felt I was being frozen out of / from the discussions.

Frostbite ['frɔ:st,bait] – frostbit ['frɔ:st,bɪt] – frostbitten ['frɔ:st',bɪtn]

► отмораживать, отморозить: To frostbite means to injure or damage part of the body through extreme cold. He frostbit his nose / fingers / toes / ears. Extremely cold weather leads to frostbiting.

G

Gainsay [geɪn'seɪ] – gainsaid [geɪn'sed] – gainsaid

► отрицать: Nobody can gainsay his claims. The defendant did not gainsay her claims for compensation. They will gainsay the charge of armed robbery. They gainsaid the accusations of corruption. I saw you, so don't try to gainsay it! I can't gainsay her remarks hurt me. He gainsaid ever having been there. She gainsaid any involvement in the affair. He can't gainsay her honesty. She even does not gainsay the absurdity of her behaviour. Certainly there's no gainsaying (= It is not possible to doubt) the technical brilliance of his performance.

Geld [geld] – gelded ['geldɪd] / gelt [gelt] – gelded / gelt

► кастрировать: To geld means to castrate (=to sterilize) an animal. To castrate means to remove the sexual organs of a male animal or a man. After having five children, she decided to be sterilized. To sterilize also means to make something completely clean and kill any bacteria in it: to sterilize milk / water / surgical instruments.

Get [get] – got [gɒt] – got / gotten ['gɒtn]

► получать: *She always seems to get loads of mail. Why do I always get socks for Christmas? He says he got the drugs from / off a friend. He'll get a real shock (surprise / thrill) when he sees the bill.*
 ► добывать: *Where did you get that painting? He was sent to get help for his sister. He's just got me some rare stamps. Why don't you get yourself a job instead of lazing around all day?* ► покупать: *You can't get a decent CD player for under \$500. She gets all her clothes free / cheap from charity shops. While you're out, could you get me a newspaper? She got a ticket for him as well.* ► зарабатывать: *How much are you expecting to get for your house? He got \$500 for that old car of his. He gets five dollars an hour canning fruit.*
 ► заразиться: *It's fairly unusual for adults to get measles. He seems to have got a cold from / off one of the kids at playgroup.*
 ► добираться (куда-либо): *What time does he normally get home (from work)? If you get to the restaurant before us, just wait at the bar. What time will we get there? Next day they got to the camp, tired and hungry.* ► становиться, стать: *When I tried to talk to him about it, he just got really angry (cold / upset). It's getting quite chilly (hot / cold / warm) in the room. He was getting bored with / of doing the same thing every day. He got hungry. She got fat. He got lost in the forest. The two men died when they got trapped in a burning building. He got his fingers caught in the door. You'll soon get used to the climate here. We ought to go; it's getting late. They plan to get married in the summer. She's upstairs getting ready. My car got (= was) stolen at the weekend.* ► заставить, убедить: *I wonder if he could get this video working. Get Nick to wash his jeans.*

Ghostwrite ['gəʊst,raɪt] – ghostwrote ['gəʊst,rəʊt] – ghostwritten ['gəʊst,rɪtn]

► писать, сочинять за кого-либо другого: *To ghostwrite (=to ghost) means to write a book or an article for another person who publishes it as their own work. Her memoirs were ghostwritten. His autobiography was ghosted. His book was ghostwritten. Her article was ghostwritten. His election speech was ghostwritten. Her brilliant speech about the need for change was ghostwritten.*

Gild [gɪld] – gilt [gɪlt] / gilded ['gɪldɪd] – gilt / gilded

► золотить: *To gild means to cover something with a thin layer of gold or gold paint. The domes of Russian churches are usually gilt. To sell his picture at a higher price, the painter gilt its frame.*
 ► золотить (в переносном смысле): *To gild means to make something look bright, as if covered with gold. Sunlight gilded the children's faces. The golden light gilded the sea. The autumn sun gilded the lake.* ► подсластить пилюлю (смягчать или скрашивать что-либо неприятное): *He upset her, and, to gild the pill, he gave her a bar of chocolate. To gild the pill, the firm agreed to compensate its workers for their loss of earnings. He was late for school, and to gild the pill, he presented the teacher with a small bunch of flowers.* ► To gild the lily means to improve or decorate something which is already perfect and therefore spoil it. *Should I add a scarf to this jacket or would it be gilding the lily? He gilded the lily by putting gold crowns on his healthy teeth.*

Gird [gɜːd] – girded ['gɜːdɪd] / girt [gɜːt] – girded / girt

► опоясывать, подпоясывать: *To gird means to tie something around your body or part of your body. The knights girded themselves for battle (= put on their swords and fighting clothes). They girt her sons with the weapons of war (=надели на ее сыновей боевые мечи). He was girt with a rope (подпоясан веревкой).* ► собраться с духом, с силами; приготовиться: *To gird means to get ready to do something or deal with something. We girded ourselves for the fray (= prepared for action or trouble). Europe's finest golfers are girding (up) their loins for the challenge of the Ryder Cup. The company is girding its loins for a plunge into the overseas market. He was already girding himself for his life's work (=уже готовится для самой важной в своей жизни работы).*

Give [gɪv] – gave [geɪv] – given ['gɪv(ə)n]

► давать, дарить: *She gave us a set of saucepans as a wedding present. Can you give me a date for another appointment? They never gave me a chance / choice. Given the chance, I'd spend all day reading.*

Has the director given you permission to do that? We always try to give to charity. The police gave (out) road-safety booklets to the children. Please give (up) your seat to an elderly or disabled person if they require it. I gave £40 for this pump and it's broken already! If you're found guilty, they'll give you three years. I'm nearly ready – just give me a couple of minutes. They gave the winner's name (out) on the news. I give this car two weeks before it breaks down (=it is very old). We're very grateful to all the people who have given of their time money / best efforts. You have to give way to traffic coming from the right. Neither of them will give way, so they could be arguing for a very long time. Don't give way to your fears. I'd give anything to see her. What I wouldn't give for a cold drink!

Gnaw [nɔ:] – gnawed [nɔ:d] – gnawed / gnawn [nɔ:n]

► грызть, глотать: Babies like to gnaw hard objects when they're teething. A dog lay under the table, gnawing on a bone. The dog was gnawing a bone. Rats had gnawed through the cable. A rat had gnawed a hole in the box. She gnawed at her fingernails. Bad debts are continuing to gnaw away (gradually reduce) at the bank's profits. ► беспокоить, терзать: I've been gnawed by guilt about not replying to her letter yet. The feeling that I've forgotten something has been gnawing at me all day. Sorrow is gnawing at my heart. Self-doubt began to gnaw away at her confidence. The problem had been gnawing at him for months. Something's gnawing at Celia – she's been very moody.

Go [gəʊ] – went [went] – gone [gɒn]

► идти; ехать: We went into the house. I went to Paris last summer. We don't go to the cinema very often these days. Wouldn't it be quicker to go by train? He goes to work by bus. Can't we go any faster? We go shopping every Friday night. I've never gone skiing. They've gone for a walk. She's gone to meet him at the station. I have to go to Rome on business. His dog goes everywhere with him. We had gone about fifty miles when the car broke down. Where have my keys gone? He's decided to leave the band and go it alone (=without other people) as a singer. She went peacefully (=died) in her sleep. I'd like a cheeseburger to go, please (=to take it away with you instead of

eating it in the restaurant). This road goes (=leads) to Birmingham. The tree's roots go down three metres. People go down the road, go up / down stairs, go over the bridge, and go through a tunnel. ► становиться, стать: The idea of going grey (=to become) doesn't bother me, but I'd hate to go bald. Her father's going senile / blind / deaf. If anything goes wrong, you can call our emergency hotline free of charge. After 12 years of Republican presidents, the US went Democratic in 1992.

Grave [greɪv] – graved [greɪvd] – graven ['greɪvən] / graved

► копать, раскапывать, выкапывать: They escaped by graving (=digging) an underground tunnel. They graved deeper and deeper but still found nothing. Schliemann graved (=excavated) the ancient city of Troy. ► хоронить: His father is graven (=buried) in the cemetery on the hill. She has already graved two husbands. ► вырезать, высекать: Michelangelo graved (=carved) this figure from a single block of marble. The statue was graved out of a single piece of stone. ► гравировать: The silver cup was graved (=engraved) with his name. His name was graved on the silver cup. The jeweller skillfully graved the initials on the ring. ► запечатлевать(ся), впечатлять(ся): What graved (=impressed) us most about the book was its vivid language. We're very graven with the standard of the children's work. Her words graved themselves on my memory.

Grind [graɪnd] – ground [graʊnd] – ground

► молоть: They grind the grain into flour (=make flour by crushing grain) between two large stones. The flour is ground using traditional methods. She ground (up) coffee beans into powder. Shall I grind a little black pepper over your pizza? He ground a pepper mill (=turned the handle of a machine that grinds pepper). ► точить: It was a stone for grinding knives and scissors. She has a set of chef's knives which she grinds every week. ► полировать; шлифовать: The lenses are ground to a high standard of precision. He ground down the sharp metal edges to make them smooth. ► придавить, растоптать: He angrily ground his cigarette into the ashtray. He dropped a cigar butt and ground it into the carpet with his heel.

► скрежетать зубами: *She grinds her teeth when she is asleep. He grinds his teeth in his sleep.* ► скрежетать, тереться со скрипом: *Parts of the machine were grinding together noisily. He ground the gears on the car. The car engine was making a strange grinding noise.* ► замедлить ход и остановиться: *If a vehicle grinds to a halt, it stops gradually. Traffic ground to a halt as it approached the accident site. The car juddered and ground to a halt right in the middle of the road.* ► прекратить работу / деятельность: *If a country, organization, or process grinds to a halt, it gradually stops working. As more and more workers joined the strike, Britain's economy was grinding to a halt. Production ground to a halt during the strike. If we don't do something soon, the industry could grind to a halt (= stop operating).* ► мучить, угнетать, подавлять, притеснять: *Years of dictatorship had ground the people down (=treated them in a cruel way for such a long time that they lost all their courage and hope). Don't let them grind you down. Years of oppression had ground the people down. Ground down by years of abuse, she did not have the confidence to leave him. To grind the faces of the poor means to make poor people work very hard and give them almost nothing in return.* ► вымучивать из себя: *He just keeps grinding out detective stories. She grinds out romantic novels at the rate of five a year. The orchestra ground out the same tunes it has been playing for the last twenty years.*

Grow [grəʊ] – grew [gru:] – grown [grəʊn]

► расти, вырасти, вырастать: *Children grow so quickly. She's grown three centimetres this year. You've grown since the last time I saw you! He has grown almost an inch in the last month.* ► расти, произрастать: *This plant grows best in the shade. Tomatoes grow best in direct sunlight. The olive grows in Italy.* ► увеличиваться, усиливаться, возрастать: *Football's popularity continues to grow. The labour force is expected to grow by 2% next year. The company profits grew by 5% last year. Fears are growing for the safety of a teenager who disappeared a week ago.* ► делаться, становиться: *As time went on he grew more and more impatient. She grew impatient with his constant excuses. I'm scared of growing old. After a while the kids grew to like (полюбили) her. He grew to hate (возненавидел) his*

stepfather. The children grew to be more obedient (сделались более послушными) after their father died. They grew to respect (стали уважать) him after his heroic efforts to save the children. ► выращивать, культивировать: *They grow corn, wheat, melons, and roses.* ► отращивать, отпускать: *She wants to grow her hair long. Are you growing a beard? To be more attractive, he is to grow a moustache.*

H

Hagride ['hæg,raɪd] – hagrode ['hæg,rəʊd] – hagridden ['hæg,rɪdn]

► мучить(ся): *Many of the rebels were captured and hagridden (=tormented) by secret police. He was hagridden into giving them the information. Seth was hagridden by feelings of guilt / insecurity. He was hagridden by hunger.* ► беспокоить, тревожить, изводить: *Stop hagridding (=harassing) me! Black teenagers are being constantly hagridden by the police. She claims she has been sexually hagridden at work.*

Halterbreak ['hɔ:ltə,breɪk] – halterbroke ['hɔ:ltə,breʊk] – halterbroken ['hɔ:ltə,breʊkən]

► взнуздать, приучать к узде (лошадей): *To halterbreak means to break a horse in, to get it used to wearing a halter. A halter is a rope or leather band that fastens around a horse's head, usually used to lead the horse. He halterbroke a colt (=broke a colt to a halter).*

Hamstring ['hæm,striŋ] – hamstrung ['hæm,straŋ] – hamstrung

► подрезать поджилки: *To hamstring means to cripple a person or animal by cutting the tendon(s) at the back of the knees (cripple – калечить; tendon – сухожилие).* ► подрезать крылья, подставить подножку, резко ослаблять: *To hamstring means to restrict someone's*

activities or development so much that they cannot do the job they are supposed to do. Police officers claim that they are hamstrung by regulations and paperwork. The company was hamstrung by traditional but inefficient ways of conducting business. Her pretensions to grandeur are usually hamstrung by his ironic comments. He was hamstrung by a sense of guilt about leaving his former wife. New financial restrictions on private companies hamstring their effectiveness. His previous convictions hamstring his desire to get this job.

Hand-feed ['hænd,fi:d] – **hand-fed** ['hænd,fed] – **hand-fed**

► **кормить с рук(и):** *To hand-feed means to give food by hand. Children like to hand-feed swans. One can hand-feed rabbits but not hares. Eagles can hardly be hand-fed.*

Handsew ['hænd,səʊ] – **handsewed** ['hænd,səʊd] – **handsewn** ['hænd,səʊn] / **handsewed**

► **шить вручную (а не при помощи машины):** *To hand-sew means to sew by hand. She handsews all her children's clothes. She handsewed all her own clothes. She prefers handsewing. His finger was cut off when he caught it in a machine, but the surgeon was able to handsew it back on. He handsewed the badge neatly onto his uniform.*

Handwrite ['hænd,raɪt] – **handwrote** ['hænd,rəʊt] – **handwritten** ['hænd,rɪtn]

► **писать от руки:** *To hand-write means to write with a pen or pencil rather than a word processor. He handwrites all his books. The publisher refused to print his book as it was handwritten. Before printing was invented, books were being handwritten. A manuscript is an old document or book handwritten in the times before printing was invented. I read his novel handwritten. I read her poems handwritten. These medieval illuminated manuscripts are handwritten. As he was officially accused of plagiarism, he decided to handwrite his doctoral thesis.*

Hang [hæŋ] – **hung** [hʌŋ] – **hung**

► **повесить, висеть:** *To hang means to fix or put something in a position so that the bottom part is free to move and does not touch the*

ground. A heavy gold necklace hung around her neck. The curtains hung in thick folds. Her hair hung down to her waist. He had lost weight and the suit hung loosely on him. She sat there with a cigarette hanging out of her mouth. A large handbag hung from her shoulder. Hang your coat and hat (up) on the rack over there. Many of his finest pictures hang / are hung in the National Gallery. A photograph of a handsome soldier hung on the wall. The walls of the room were hung with his pictures. The smoke from the bonfires hung in the air. ► обременять: The last thing I want is a couple of kids hanging round my neck! With the exams hanging over her head she can't sleep at night. ► висеть на волоске, быть в критическом положении: The mayor's political future has been hanging by a thread since the fraud scandal. For weeks after the accident, her life hung by a thread. The future of the airline hangs in the balance. ► повесить / понурить голову: He hung his head and didn't answer her questions. She hung her head in shame. ► оставлять незаконченным: These important issues were left hanging in the air.

■ **Hang** [hæŋ] – **hanged** [hæŋd] – **hanged** ► **вешать (казнить):** *He was the last man to be hanged for murder in this country. At that time you could hang for stealing. They were convicted of genocide and hanged for their crimes. He was found guilty and hanged later that year. With so little evidence to prove her guilt, few people thought she should hang. ► повеситься: She had committed suicide by hanging herself from a beam. The woman tried to hang herself with a sheet. He hanged himself in his prison cell.*

Have [hæv] – **had** [hæd] – **had**

► **иметь:** *He had a new car. She has dark hair and brown eyes. Have you got a job yet? She's got a BA in English. He's got three children. Have you ever had your own business? ► обладать: They have a lot of courage. You need to have a lot of patience to be a teacher. I have no time. We have a duty to care for the refugees. ► содержать, иметь в составе: In 1999 the party had 10 000 members. June has 30 days. The room has four windows. Japan has a population of over 120 million. ► делать что-либо: He had a walk (прогулялся). He had a sleep (носнал). He had a talk (поговорил). She had a holiday*

(отдохнула). *He had a try (попытался). He had a wash / bath / shower (помылся, принял ванну, душ). Do you mind if I have a look at what's on television? I had a cigarette while I was waiting. I'll have you know (= I'm telling you) I'm a black belt in judo. I must go – I have a bus to catch.* ► **делать что-либо** (действие выполняется не субъектом, а другим лицом по желанию, требованию или заказу субъекта): *You've had your hair cut! We're having our car repaired. He had his watch repaired. He had his house painted. What would you have me to do? She had her bag stolen.* ► **испытывать**: *He had the strong impression that someone was watching him. When the waiter brought the bill they had a shock / surprise. His paintings had a strong influence on me as a student. I went to a few parties and had a good time. We've been having a lot of problems / difficulties / troubles with our new computer system. I'm afraid your son has had a serious car accident / a plane crash.* ► **страдать от**: *She has got a cold. I've got a headache. The doctor said he had a broken leg. She had a sudden heart attack.* ► **есть**: *He had breakfast / lunch / dinner. I'll have the salmon in a restaurant.* ► **пить**: *She sat down and had another drink. He had tea / coffee.* ► **получать, получить**: *I had a letter from my brother this morning. Can I have the bill, please? We have orders coming in from all over the world. I'm having treatment for my back problem.* ► **терпеть, позволять**: *I'm sick of your rudeness—I won't have it any longer! We can't have people arriving late all the time.* ► **заставить**: *He had his audience listening attentively. Have him return it at once. I want to have everything ready in good time. Within minutes he had the whole audience laughing and clapping. She had me doing all kinds of jobs for her.* ► **обмануть, провести, надуть**: *I'm afraid you've been had.*

Hear [hiə] – heard [hɜ:d] – heard

► **слышать**: *Did you hear that noise? She heard footsteps behind her. He could hear a dog barking. I think I can hear someone knocking. Did you hear him go out? Didn't you hear what I said? I called his name, but he pretended not to hear. She has been heard to make*

threats to her former friend. One delegate was heard to remark that the conference had been a waste of time. He is going to resign – I heard him say so. ► **обладать слухом**: *I can't hear very well. My grandfather is getting old and can't hear very well.* ► **слушать**: *You can hear that broadcast again on Monday at 9.00. I heard a really interesting programme on the radio this morning. I heard the orchestra play at Carnegie Hall last summer. Pavarotti is amazing – you should hear him sing. An audience gathered to hear him speak.* ► **выслушивать**: *Without waiting to hear her answer, he stood up and walked away. Let's hear what he's got to say. I hear what you're saying, but we can't ignore the facts. Look, I know you're angry but you could at least hear me out.* ► **услышать, узнать**: *Have you heard the news? Have you heard what's happened? Did you hear about the fire? I'm glad to hear your sister's feeling better. We've heard such a lot about you. When the authorities heard what we were planning, they tried to stop us. Have you heard anything of Bob lately? I hear (that) you're leaving. I've never heard of him!* ► **слушать дело**: *The case will be heard (= officially listened to) by the High Court.*

Heave [hi:v] – heaved ['hi:vd] / hove [həʊv] – heaved / hove

► **поднимать; перемещать; бросать**: *I managed to heave the trunk (дорожный сундук) down the stairs. We heaved with all our strength but couldn't shift the old piano. They heaved the body overboard (за борт). He heaved the bag onto his shoulder. He cleared a space, heaving boxes out of the way. He heaved on the rope with all his strength (потянул за канат).* ► **вздыхать**: *As the wind increased, the deck of the ship began to heave beneath his feet. The boat heaved beneath them. His chest was heaving with exhaustion. Her shoulders heaved with laughter.* ► **тяжело вздохнуть**: *She heard him heave a great sigh and then saw that he was crying. He heaved a great sigh of relief when he heard that she had returned. We both heaved a sigh of relief when she left.* ► **напрягаться, тужиться (при рвоте)**: *The thought of it makes me heave. The smell of the fish made me / my stomach heave.*

Hew [hju:] – **hewed** [hju:d] – **hewed** / **hewn** [hju:n]

► **вырезать, высекать, вытесывать:** *The monument was hewn out of the side of a mountain. The statues were hewn out of solid rock.*
 ► **прорубить:** *They hewed a path through the forest. We have hewn our way through the dense jungle. He had to hew a passage through the crowd (продираться сквозь толпу). He was ready to hew out a career for himself (сделать карьеру).*

Hide [haɪd] – **hid** [hɪd] – **hidden** ['hɪdn] / **hid**

► **прятать(ся):** *She used to hide her diary under her pillow. A kilo of heroin was found hidden inside the lining of the suitcase. I hid under the bed. He tries to hide his bald patch by sweeping his hair over to one side. She tried to hide her disappointment. I feel sure there's something about her past that she's trying to hide from me. No amount of make-up could hide her age. He hid behind a false identity. I wear sunglasses because I can hide behind them.*

Hit [hɪt] – **hit** – **hit**

► **ударять, поражать, попадать:** *Teachers are not allowed to hit their pupils. My parents never used to hit me. She hit him on the head with her umbrella. The bus hit the bridge. I was hit by a falling stone. He hit his head on the low ceiling. The town was hit by bombs again last night. He was hit by a sniper. She hit the ball too hard and it went out of the court. We've hit our ball over the fence. The tax increases will certainly hit the poor. His death didn't really hit me at first. Temperatures hit 40° yesterday. The euro hit a record low in trading today. I couldn't remember where I'd seen him before, and then it suddenly hit me.*

Hoist [hɔɪst] – **hoist** / **hoisted** ['hɔɪstɪd] – **hoist** / **hoisted**

► **поднимать, поднять:** *The cargo was hoisted aboard by crane. A helicopter hoisted the final section of the bridge into place. With some difficulty he hoisted her onto his shoulders. He hoisted himself onto a high stool. I scrabbled for a handhold and hoisted myself up. The sailors hoisted the cargo onto the deck. The sailors hoisted the flag.*

My father taught me to hoist the sails when I was 14. Hoist the boat in (шлюпку к подъему)! Hoist the boat out (шлюпку к спуску)! ► попасть в собственную ловушку, пострадать от собственных козней: To be hoist / hoisted by / with your own petard means to be hurt or to have problems as a result of your own plans to hurt or trick others. He wanted to hurt her but was hoist by his own petard. He was hoisted with his own petard when he tried to trick them. ► уходить, убираться восвояси: They had to hoist sail. It is time to hoist sail. ► пить: He hoisted a few beers (выпил несколько кружек пива). ► совершить кражу, ограбление: I don't know who hoisted the place (я не знаю, кто ограбил эту квартиру).

■ **Hoise** [hɔɪz] – **hoised** ['hɔɪzd] / **hoist** [hɔɪst] – **hoised** / **hoist** ► (obsolete variation of hoist) **поднимать, поднять:** *Sailors' duty is to hoise cargoes, flags, and sails.*

Hold [həʊld] – **held** [held] – **held**

► **держать (в руках):** *She was holding a large box. I held the mouse by its tail. The girl held her father's hand tightly. He was holding the baby in his arms. The winning captain held the trophy in the air. We were holding hands (= holding each other's hands). The lovers held each other close. ► держать (в определенном положении): Hold your head up. The wood is held in position by a clamp. These nuts and bolts hold the wheels on. The knob is only held on by sticky tape. I had to hold my stomach in (= pull the muscles flat) to zip up my jeans. I'll hold the door open for you. ► выдержать: I don't think that branch will hold your weight. They were afraid the dam wouldn't hold. ► вмещать: This barrel holds 25 litres. The plane holds about 300 passengers. ► удерживать: Police are holding two men in connection with last Thursday's bank raid. He was held prisoner for two years. The rebels held the radio station. ► продержаться: How long will the fine weather hold? If their luck holds, they could still win the championship. He was unable to hold down a job after his breakdown. They managed to hold on until help arrived. The rebels held out in the mountains for several years. ► давать (надежду): Doctors hold out little hope (chance, possibility) of her recovering.*

► протянуть: *I held out my hand to steady (успокоить) her. He held out the keys and I took them.* ► держать в подчинении: *The people are held down by a repressive regime. The rate of inflation must be held down. It took three men to hold him down. There wasn't much in the museum to hold my attention.* ► хранить: *He held all his records on computer. Our solicitor holds our wills.* ► владеть: *Employees hold 30% of the shares.* ► занимать (пост, должность): *How long has he held office?* ► иметь (рекорд, титул): *Who holds the world record for the long jump? She held the title of world champion for three years.* ► иметь (мнение): *He holds strange views on education. She is held in high regard by her students (= they have a high opinion of her).* ► полагать, считать: *I still hold that the government's economic policies are mistaken. Parents will be held responsible for their children's behaviour.* ► проводить: *The meeting will be held in the community centre. It's impossible to hold a conversation with all this noise.* ► придерживаться: *If a vehicle holds the road, it is in close contact with the road and easy to control, especially when driven fast. If a ship or an aircraft holds a course, it continues to move in a particular direction. Hold your speed at 70. She asked me to hold the line (не вешайте трубку).* ► сдерживать: *Hold your fire (= don't shoot)! The police were unable to hold back the crowd. He decided to hold back (умалить) information. She just managed to hold back her anger. Hold in your feelings / anger! He bravely held back his tears. I wanted to tell him the truth, but something held me back.* ► задержаться: *The rain held off just long enough for us to have our picnic. Hold on a minute while I get my breath back. The movie proved so popular it was held over for another week.* ► откладывать: *We could get a new computer now or hold off until prices are lower. Could you hold off making your decision for a few days? The matter was held over until the next meeting.* ► спланировать: *It's the mother who usually holds the family together.* ► останавливать: *An accident is holding up traffic. My application was held up by the postal strike.* ► выставлять: *She's always holding up her children as models of good behaviour. His ideas were held up to ridicule (носмешником).* ► соглашаться, одобрять: *I don't hold with the use of force. They don't hold with letting children watch as much TV as they want.*

House-sit ['haʊs,sɪt] – house-sat ['haʊs,sæt] – house-sat

► присматривать за домом: *To house-sit means to live in somebody's house while they are away in order to take care of it for them. His work was to house-sit while the residents of the house are absent. The chief sent them to house-sit his flat in order to provide security and maintenance. During the school holidays he used to house-sit for his neighbours. He house-sits for his friends when they take a trip to the mountains. He earns a bit of extra pocket money by house-sitting. I earned my living working as a house-sitter.*

Housebreak ['haʊs,breɪk] – housebroke ['haʊs,broʊk] – housebroken ['haʊs,broʊkən]

► приручать животных, делать их домашними: *To housebreak means to train an animal to live in a house. If pet cats or dogs are housebroken (=housetrained), they are trained to defecate and urinate outside the house or in a special box. The dog is already housebroken (уже не мочится в квартире, а просится гулять). Lions can never be completely housebroken (=tamed).* ► цивилизовать: *To housebreak somebody means to teach acceptable social manners to somebody. The guy is quite housebroken (может вести себя в обществе). She made strenuous efforts to housebreak (=to tame) her anger. He'll need to housebreak (=to tame) his temper if he wants to succeed. Police managed to housebreak (=to subdue) the angry crowd.*

Hurt [hɜ:t] – hurt – hurt

► причинять боль; болеть; повредить: *Tell me where it hurts. My head hurts. She says that her ear hurts her. She hurt her back when she fell off her horse. Several people were seriously / badly hurt in the explosion. She criticized my writing quite severely and that hurt. He was badly hurt by the end of his marriage. A lot of businesses are being hurt by the current high interest rates. These allegations have seriously hurt her reputation. Hard work never hurt anyone (= does no one any harm). One more drink won't hurt (= won't cause any harm). It never hurts to check the flight departure time before you leave for the airport.*

Inbreed [ˌɪnˈbriːd] – inbred [ˌɪnˈbred] – inbred

► производить / разводить потомство от близких родственников: *Inbreeding* (близкородственное размножение) is the producing of children, animals, or new plants from closely related members of the same family. The dangers of inbreeding are self-evident. The effects of inbreeding are unpredictable. An inbred population (family / strain) usually has health problems. They inbreed racehorses / fine-fleece sheep / dairy cattle. ► формировать / развивать (внутри себя): He has inbred moral / physical courage since his childhood. It is too late to inbreed courage just in the face of danger. He inbred responsiveness to music. She inbred ability to learn. Some people inbreed racism in Europe. Bravery was his inbred (=inborn) quality. He had an inbred sense of right and wrong.

Indwell [ˌɪnˈdwell] – indwelt [ˌɪnˈdwelt] – indwelt

► проживать: *To indwell means to inhabit. Some of the rare animals indwell (=inhabit) the area. These remote islands are indwelt (inhabited) only by birds.* ► постоянно пребывать, не покидать, не оставлять: *To indwell means to exist as a guiding principle. Supernatural joy comes from the Spirit of God who only indwells true believers. Thoughts of home indwelt the travellers. The thought that I might not have a job next year is indwelling me.*

Inlay [ˌɪnˈleɪ] – inlaid [ˌɪnˈleɪd] – inlaid

► инкрустировать: *To inlay means to decorate the surface of something by putting pieces of wood or metal into it in such a way that the surface remains smooth. They inlaid the lid of the box with silver / inlaid silver in (into) the lid of the box. The table had been inlaid with gold. The cedarwood casket is inlaid with gold. The marble walls of*

the palace are inlaid with silver. The top of the wooden chest was inlaid with ivory. The doors are inlaid with mother-of-pearl.

Input [ˈɪnˌpuːt] – input / inputted [ˈɪnˌpuːtɪd] – input / inputted

► вводить информацию в компьютер: *To input means to put information into a computer. I've spent the morning inputting data into the computer (= adding information using a keyboard). He decided not to input these raw data into his computer. He input the full text of the president's speech into the computer. He input the latest trade / sales / unemployment figures into the computer.*

Inset [ˈɪnˌset / ˌɪnˈset] – inset / insetted [–ɪd] – inset / insetted

► вставлять, вкладывать (в качестве украшения): *To inset means to fix something into the surface of something else, especially as a decoration. The tables were inset with ceramic tiles. Ceramic tiles were inset into the tables. He bought her a gold necklace inset with rubies. The windows have been beautifully inset with stained glass.* ► вставлять, вкладывать (в качестве дополнительной информации): *To inset means to put a small picture or map inside the borders of a bigger one. A detailed street plan of the city is inset in a corner of the area map (в углу карты района помещен подробный план города). The map has an 'inset (= small extra map) in the top corner, that shows the city centre in more detail. His photograph was inset in the corner of the newspaper's page.*

Interblend [ˌɪntəˈblend] – interblended [ˌɪntəˈblendɪd] / interblent [ˌɪntəˈblent] – interblended / interblent

► смешивать: *To interblend means to blend things together. He failed to interblend oil and water. This petrol station was fined for interblending petrol of different types.*

Interbreed [ˌɪntəˈbriːd] – interbred [ˌɪntəˈbred] – interbred

► скрещивать, скрещиваться, скрестить, скреститься (о разных породах): *To interbreed means to breed or cause to breed with members*

of another breed or group. If animals from different species interbreed, or somebody interbreeds them, they produce young together. Some of the wolves had interbred with domestic dogs.

Intercut [ˌɪntəˈkʌt] – intercut – intercut

► делать перекрестный (параллельный) монтаж: *To intercut means to put a film / movie scene between two parts of a different scene. Scenes of city life were intercut with interviews with local people. It is funny to watch a film where violent scenes are intercut with advertising. The love (nude/sex) scene was intercut with the news that a cabinet minister was about to resign. The peaceful country scene was intercut with an explosion of laughter. The funeral (wedding) scene was intercut with the weather forecast. Intercutting (=cross-cutting) is sometimes annoying.*

Interlay [ˌɪntəˈleɪ] – interlaid [ˌɪntəˈleɪd] – interlaid

► помещать посередине, вставлять между: *The book of flower drawings was interlaid (=interleaved) with transparent paper to protect the pictures (листы в книге с рисунками цветов были проложены прозрачной бумагой, чтобы защитить картинки от повреждений). We'll have to interlay (=to sandwich) the meeting between lunch and the opening ceremony. The car was interlaid between two big trucks. I was interlaid between two fat men on the bus. On the train I was interlaid between two very large men.*

Interweave [ˌɪntəˈwiːv] – interwove [ˌɪntəˈwəʊv] / interweaved [ˌɪntəˈwiːvd] – interwoven [ˌɪntəˈwəʊv(ə)n] / interweaved

► переплести(ся), сплести(ся): *He was a master of interweaving truth with falsehood (смешать истину с ложью). The histories of our two families are closely interwoven. The problems are inextricably interwoven (= very closely connected). Our lives are interwoven. She has created an intriguing story by skillfully interweaving fictional and historical events.* ► воткать, заткать: *She decided to interweave gold with linen (заткать льняную ткань золотом). Some wool has been interwoven with the silk, to make the cloth heavier and stronger (в шелковую ткань вплели немного шерсти, чтобы сделать*

материал тяжелее и прочнее). Silk is interwoven with gold and silver threads. The blue fabric was interwoven with red and gold thread.

Inweave [ˌɪnˈwiːv] – inwove [ˌɪnˈwəʊv] / inweaved [ˌɪnˈwiːvd] – inwoven [ˌɪnˈwəʊv(ə)n] / inweaved

► воткать, заткать: *She failed to inweave a fabric with gold thread (пропустить золотую нить в ткань).* ► сплести, вплести: *The threads were inwoven (=interlaced) with strands of gold. Her hair was inweaved with ribbons and flowers. In her latest book, she inweaves historical events with her own childhood memories.*

J

Jerry-build [ˈdʒeriˌbɪld] – jerry-built [ˈdʒeriˌbɪlt] – jerry-built

► возводить непрочные постройки из плохого материала: *To jerry-build means to build something cheaply and badly. My house was jerrybuilt. This company is known as a jerry-builder. Jerry-building is to be punished by law.*

K

Keep [kiːp] – kept [kept] – kept

► держать; хранить: *Do you want this photograph back or can I keep it? Keep medicines in a locked cupboard. Keep your passport in a safe place. My uncle kept a little tobacconist's in Gloucester. Her father kept a grocer's shop. She will keep the children while I shop. I made a promise to you and I intend to keep it. She kept her promise to visit them. Can you keep a secret? She kept her secret from us all. She*

phoned to say she couldn't keep her appointment. He failed to keep his appointment at the clinic. I've kept a diary for twelve years now. I keep all her letters. Keep an account of how much you're spending. I'm very sorry to keep you waiting.

Ken [ken] – kent [kent] / kenned [kend] – kent / kenned

► **знать** (ScotE): *D'ye (=do you) ken John Peel? We kent much about / of the poet's early life. Tell me all you ken about it. We don't ken when he's arriving. Do you ken where the Post Office is? I don't ken why you bother. I kent (that) she would be really pleased to hear the news.* ► **узнавать** (по виду): *I hadn't seen her for 20 years, but I kenned her immediately. "Do you ken this song?" Doctors are trained to ken the symptoms of different diseases. She was humming a tune I didn't ken. She came home so thin and weak her own children hardly kenned her. If you go there, you'll be kenned. That is beyond my ken (выше моего понимания; за пределами моих познаний).*

Kneel [ni:l] – knelt [nelt] – knelt

► **преклонять колени, становиться на колени; стоять на коленях**: *She knelt (down) beside the child. He knelt in front of the altar and prayed. Christians often kneel down to say their prayers. We knelt (down) on the ground to examine the tracks. We knelt on the floor to have a good look at the map. I knelt down to play with the baby on the floor. In the park, I saw a statue of a kneeling figure (=stood on its knees).*

Knit [nit] – knitted ['nitɪd] – knitted

► **вязать**: *She's forever knitting. She's busy knitting baby clothes. My granny knitted me some gloves / knitted some gloves for me. I knitted this cardigan myself. She's knitting the baby a shawl. She's knitting me a sweater. She was sitting on the sofa, knitting. She takes her knitting with her everywhere. Knit a scarf for me.* ► **вязать лицевыми петлями**: *Knit two, purl three (свяжите две лицевые петли и 3 изнаночные).* ► **хмурить брови, нахмуриться; насупиться**: *He knitted his brow in concentration. Don't knit your brow(s).*

► **Knit [nit] – knit – knit** ► **срастаться**: *The broken bone knit well (хорошо срослась). The broken bone should begin to knit (together) in a few days. The bone failed to knit correctly. Time and rest knit a fractured bone.* ► **объединять**: *The two communities are closely knit by a common faith. Society is knit together by certain commonly held beliefs. A closely / tightly knit community is one in which relationships are very close. The best thing about sport is that it knits the whole family close together. Ukraine is broken into two parts which will never knit again. They were knit together by marriage (их соединили узами брака). They are knit together by common interests.*

Know [nəʊ] – knew [nju:] – known [nəʊn]

► **знать**: *Do you know his address? All I know is that she works in a bank (= I have no other information about her). I know (that) people's handwriting changes as they get older. I knew where he was hiding. I know of at least two people who did the same thing. I don't know anything about this. We know her to be honest.* ► **дать знать**: *When it stops, let me know. Give him this medicine, and let us know if he's not better in two days.* ► **понимать, осознавать**: *As soon as I walked in the room I knew (that) something was wrong. She knew she was dying. I knew perfectly well what she meant. This case is hopeless and he knows it.* ► **уметь**: *Do you know how to change a fuse? I have a friend who knows about / all about antiques.* ► **узнавать, опознавать**: *He looked very different, but I knew him by his voice. I know her by sight, but I don't think I've ever spoken to her.* ► **отличать, различать**: *I hope we have taught our children to know right from wrong.* ► **испытать, пережить**: *He has known both poverty and wealth. She may be successful now, but she has known what it is like to be poor.* ► **быть известным (под именем, в качестве, за что-либо)**: *The drug is commonly known as Ecstasy. It's known as the most dangerous part of the city. She is best known for her work on the human brain. He's known to be an outstanding physicist.* ► **быть знакомым с кем-либо; познакомиться с кем-либо / чем-либо**: *I've known him for 20 years. We did not know each other well enough to talk freely. You need time to get to know a new instrument / your*

neighbors. ► быть уверенным: *He knew (that) he could trust her. I just know I won't get the job.*

L

Lade [leɪd] – **laded** ['leɪdɪd] – **laden** ['leɪdən] / **laded**

► грузить, нагружать, погружать: *Men were lading the truck (ship) with timber. The farmer laded his cart with vegetables. The lorry was fully / heavily laden. The Christmas tree was laden with gifts (елка была увешана подарками). She was laden with jewels (увешана драгоценностями). The table, as always, was laden with food (стол ломился от яств). The trees were laden with apples. The passengers were laden with luggage. He always comes back from France laden with presents for everyone.* ► обременять: *He often lades his parents with his own problems / troubles. He was laden with troubles / problems (=full of them). He failed to lade his soft voice with threat. His voice was soft, yet laden with threat. She was laden with doubts about the affair. His heart is laden with sorrow at his wife's death.* ► вычерпывать, черпать: *He had to stop rowing to lade (=bail) water out of the boat. The boat will sink unless we lade out.*

Landslide ['lænd,slaɪd] – **landslid** ['lænd,slɪd] / **landslided** ['lænd,slaɪdɪd] – **landslid** / **landslided**

► вызвать оползень, обвал: *To landslide means to produce a landslide. A landslide is a sudden fall of a lot of earth or rocks down a hill or cliff.* ► убедительно победить на выборах: *To landslide means to win a convincing and easy victory in an election. The opinion polls are predicting that this party will landslide in the next week's election. She was expected to landslide in the election.*

Lay [leɪ] – **laid** [leɪd] – **laid**

► класть, положить: *She laid the baby down gently on the bed. The bodies were laid under the trees to await burial. Relatives laid*

wreaths on the grave. He laid a hand on my arm. The horse laid back its ears. His work is to lay bricks / concrete / foundations. They had laid the groundwork for future development. ► отложить в сторону: *She laid aside her book / sewing and went to answer the phone.* ► приберегать: *She's trying to lay something aside (= save some money) for her retirement.* ► откладывать на время: *He laid aside his new book for a year while he wrote some magazine articles. He's temporarily laid aside some quite interesting projects to write the script.* ► прокладывать: *They are laying an oil pipeline across the desert. The road has been dug up in order to lay cables.* ► накрывать, стелить: *To lay the table means to put the cloth, plates, knives, and forks on a table, ready for a meal. They laid a new carpet in the room. Before they started they laid newspaper on the floor. The floor was laid with newspaper.* ► откладывать яйца, нестись: *The cuckoo lays its eggs in other birds' nests. The turtle lays its eggs in the sand. The flies lay their eggs on decaying meat. The hens are not laying well (= not producing many eggs).* ► представлять на рассмотрение: *The bill was laid before Parliament. Several proposals have been laid before the committee.* ► обвинить: *She can't accept she made a mistake and now she's trying to lay the blame on (=accuse) her assistant. The other driver kept trying to lay the blame on me. Your employer has laid a serious charge against you.* ► возложить: *Buying a house often lays a large financial burden / responsibility on young couples. Signing a contract lays you under a long-term obligation.* ► предъявлять права на: *Two companies have laid claim to the design (=to say that you own something).* ► строить планы: *She began to lay her plans for her escape. Even the best laid plans go wrong sometimes. Bad weather can upset even the best-laid plans.* ► ставить ловушку: *She laid a trap for the rat near the door. They decided to lay a trap for the thief.* ► держать пари, биться об заклад: *She had laid \$100 on the favourite. I'll lay you any money you like (that) he won't come.*

■ **HELP NOTE:** Some speakers confuse this sense of **lay** with **lie**, especially in the present and progressive tenses. However, **lay** has an object and **lie** does not:

RIGHT – She was lying on the beach. WRONG – She was laying on the beach.

RIGHT – Why don't you lie on the bed? WRONG – Why don't you lay on the bed?

In the past tenses **laid** (from lay) is often wrongly used for **lay** or **lain** (from lie):

RIGHT – She had lain there all night. WRONG – She had laid there all night.

Lead [li:d] – **led** [léd] – **led**

► вести, привести: *He led her through the crowd / to the window / along the corridor. A groom was leading a racehorse out of the stable. He likes to lead his child by the hand (вести за руку). Where does this road (path, door, steps) lead? Chance led him to London (случай привел его в Лондон). The thieves cut the wires leading to the surveillance cameras.* ► командовать, руководить: *He agreed to lead the army. He leads an orchestra.* ► возглавлять: *You lead and we'll follow. A truck with a jazz band on it was leading the parade. The procession was led by a man on a horse. He will lead the party at the next election. Inspector Roberts is leading the investigation into Susan Carr's murder / the investigation of computer fraud. To lead the way means to go in front and show the way.* ► приводить к чему-либо: *Social drinking may lead to alcoholism (пьянство в компаниях приводит к алкоголизму). This investment program will lead to the creation of hundreds of new jobs.* ► сбить с пути; ввести в заблуждение: *Her parents worried that she might be led astray (= encouraged to behave badly) by her unsuitable friends. He was a weak man, led astray by ambition. The brochure led me to believe that the price included home delivery. I was led astray by an out-of-date map. To lead somebody by the nose means to make someone do anything you want them to.* ► заставлять: *What led you to take up acting as a career? His death led me to rethink what I wanted out of life. What led you to think so? Curiosity led me to look again. He's too easily led (= easily persuaded to do or think something).* ► опередить: *Agassi was leading by two sets when rain stopped play. Brazil led Germany 1-0. Schumacher led the race from start to*

finish. ► превосходить: *As a teacher he leads. These companies lead the world in biotechnology. This company leads the field in software applications. These students lead in literacy and numeracy. The Japanese led the way in using industrial robots. The champion is leading (his nearest rival) by 18 seconds.* ► вести определенный образ жизни: *He leads a normal / exciting / dull / quiet life. He led a dissolute life, drinking and womanising (=having sexual relationships with many different women) till his death. She led a life of luxury. He led a miserable existence.* ► направлять удар (в боксе): *To lead with your left / right means to hit someone mainly with your left or right hand in boxing.* ► ходить, зaйти (карты): *He led with the eight of hearts / spades (с червей / с пик).* ► начинать, открывать: *He led off the evening with some folk songs. I'd like to lead off the meeting (discussion, performance) by thanking you for finding the time to be with us today.*

Lean [li:n] – **leant** [lent] / **leaned** [li:nd] – **leant** / **leaned**

► наклоняться: *She leaned forward and whispered something in my ear. Lean your head back a bit. They were leaning over her, trying to wake her up. He was leaning forward, talking to the people in front. That fence is leaning to the right.* ► прислоняться: *He leaned against the wall. He was leaning on the bar with a drink in his hand. There was a ladder leaning against the wall. She leaned her head on his shoulder.* ► опираться: *He's always had his big brother to lean on. It's good to know you've got friends to lean on.*

Leap [li:p] – **leapt** [lept] / **leaped** [li:pt] – **leapt** / **leaped**

► прыгать, перепрыгивать: *I leapt up the stairs three at a time. The dog leapt (over) the gate and ran across the field. They leapt over the fence. The horse leapt a five-foot wall. He leapt across the stream.* ► бросаться делать что-либо: *He leapt to his friend's defence (бросился на защиту друга). She was quick to leap to my defence (= speak in support of me). She leaped to his assistance (бросилась к нему на помощь).* ► делать что-либо с рвением: *I leaped up to answer the phone. He leapt across the room to answer the door.*

► **вскакивать**: *He leapt to his feet (= stood up quickly) and started shouting. He leapt (up) from his chair.* ► **выскакивать**: *He leapt out of his car and ran towards the house. She leapt out of bed. A dolphin leapt out of the water. He leapt from the window.* ► **ухватиться, с радостью согласиться**: *When I offered her the job, she leapt at it. He leapt at my offer. They were offering a free holiday in London, so naturally I leapt at the chance. I leapt at the chance to go to France.* ► **быть заметным**: *His name leaped out at me from the newspaper (его имя в газете бросилось мне в глаза). As I turned the page his picture leapt out at me (=I noticed it immediately). The photo seemed to leap off the page (= it got your attention immediately). His name leapt out at me (= I saw it immediately).* ► **быстро расти**: *The price of gas leapt 15% overnight. Shares leapt in value from 476p to close at 536p.* ► **сильно забиться (о сердце)**: *My heart leaped when I saw him at the airport. My heart leaps up when I behold a rainbow in the sky.*

Learn [lɜ:n] – learnt [lɜ:nt] / learned [lɜ:nd] – learnt / learned

► **учить (что-либо)**: *They learn Russian at school. I've learned a lot about computers since I started work here. I'm learning to play the piano. First you'll learn (how) to use this machine. Children are usually very quick at learning. What's the best way to learn a language? I learnt to drive when I was 17.* ► **(на)учиться (чему-либо)**: *He's not afraid to learn from his mistakes. She'll have to learn that she can't have everything she wants. They have to learn that they can't just do whatever they like. She soon learnt not to contradict him. I soon learned not to ask too many questions. I really learned my lesson (получить хороший урок) when I got sunburned last year on vacation.* ► **узнавать**: *We were all shocked / saddened to learn of his death. I later learnt (that) the message had never arrived. I only learnt about the accident later. We have yet to learn who will be the new manager. I learnt of her arrival from a close friend. We were very surprised to learn (that) she had got married again.*

■ **learned** ['lɜ:nd] ► [adjective] [usually before noun] **учёный, эрудированный; знающий, сведущий, хорошо информированный; научный (о журнале, обществе и т. п.)**: *He was a learned professor.*

They were learned people. It was a learned journal. It was a learned society.

Leave [li:v] – left [left] – left

► **покидать; оставлять**: *He wants to leave home (to stop living at his parents' home) / school / job / wife. Jan's husband's left her for another woman. She left the group of people she was with and came over to speak to us. Bill's leaving the company after 25 years' service. He left (=died) a wife and two children. He left most of his dinner (= did not eat much of it). Leave that chair where it is. You can leave the window open.* ► **уходить, уезжать, переезжать**: *He left the house by the back door. She left early to meet her mother. The bus leaves in five minutes. I'll be leaving at five o'clock tomorrow. My sister has left for Moscow. They're leaving Minneapolis to live in Santa Fe.* ► **оставить в покое**: *To leave him to himself / leave her to herself means to go away from someone so that they are alone. Leave your sister alone (= stop annoying her). Will you leave that piano alone? Leave it / this alone or you'll break it!* ► **оставлять (забывать)**: *You've left your keys on the table. Oh no! I've left the paperwork in my office.* ► **оставлять (послание)**: *Can I leave a message / note for her? Could you leave word with my secretary if you can't make it? If you'd care to leave your name and number, he'll call you right back.* ► **оставлять (поручать)**: *Why don't you leave the kids with me on Friday? They left the children with her mother.* ► **оставаться**: *There's some food left over from the party. I'll have another brandy if there's any left. By 5 o'clock there was hardly anyone left in the office. How much time do we have left to finish this? If there's any money left over, you can keep it for yourself.* ► **оставлять (след)**: *His shoes left muddy marks on the floor.* ► **оставлять (завещать)**: *He left his nieces all his money (=left all his money to his nieces).*

Lend [lend] – lent [lent] – lent

► **одалживать, давать займы**: *If you need a coat I can lend you one / lend one to you. Reluctantly, I agreed to lend my car to her. The bank refuses to lend to students. The bank agreed to lend him \$5000. We*

aim to lend money at reasonable rates of interest. ► придавать: *Vases of flowers lent the room a cheerful look / lent a cheerful look to the room. The Duke's presence lent the occasion a certain air of dignity. His soft accent lends a kind of warmth to his words. The new evidence lends weight to the theory that the killer was a man. The setting sun lent an air of melancholy to the scene.* ► оказывать помощь / поддержку: *She used to lend support to him. I was more than happy to lend my support to such a good cause. He came along to lend me moral support. I lend assistance only to my friends. Some of the world's top dancers have lent their names to the project. I went over to see if I could lend a hand.*

Lese [li:z] – lore [lɔ:] – lorn [lɔ:n]

► терять, лишаться (archaic verb; only “lorn” is used now): *To lese means to lose. To be lorn means to be alone and unhappy, or to be left alone and not cared for. To be lovelorn means to be sad because the person you love does not love you.*

Let [let] – let – let

► давай, давайте: *Let us go. Let us pray. Let's take a bus. Let's not talk about work now. Let's see your new dress. Let's see if I can get the car to start. Let's just hope he got your letter in time. Let's face it, Ben, no one's going to lend us any more money. Let's be honest, Nick, you are not right.* ► давайте предположим: *Let us suppose / say / imagine that interest rates go up again. Let x equal y (нусть их равен изреку).* *Let angle A be 45°.* ► позволять, разрешать: *Will you let me smoke? I wanted to go out but my Dad wouldn't let me. She won't let her children play by the river. Let me help you with those bags.* ► давать возможность: *She didn't let her anger show. It'll drive you crazy if you let it. I never let a day go by without phoning my mother. Let them clear up the mess, it's their fault. Don't let him be the one who died, she prayed.* ► отпускать (увольнять): *They said they wouldn't let her go until her family paid the ransom. She's really let herself go (to take less care of her appearance than usual) since her husband died.* ► дать знать, сообщить: *I'd appreciate it if*

you'd let me know as soon as possible. Let us know if you need any more information. ► оставить в покое: *Your mother's tired – let her alone!* ► сдавать внаем: *I've let my spare room to a Japanese student.*

Lie [laɪ] – lay [leɪ] – lain [leɪn]

► лежать, находиться: *One can lie on one's back / side / front. He was lying on the bed smoking a cigarette. Don't lie in the sun for too long. Lie on the floor and stretch your legs upwards. A pen lay on the desk. Clothes were lying all over the floor. The book lay open on his desk. The papers were lying neatly on his desk, waiting to be signed. The town lies in a small wooded valley. The town lay in ruins.* ► предстоять в будущем: *The hardest part of the competition still lies ahead of us / before us. Death lies ahead of us all. How will we cope with the difficulties that lie ahead? I was wondering what lay in store for us. The future lies in multimedia (=multimedia will be very important in the future).* ► простирается: *The river lies 30km to the south.* ► относиться к: *Responsibility for the disaster must ultimately lie with the government. It lies heavy on his conscience (это лежит камнем на его совести). The feelings of guilt lay heavy on him. I knew that something else lay behind his sudden interest in football.* ► заключаться (в чем-либо): *The answer must lie in finding alternative sources of power. The issue lies at the heart of the present conflict (=is the most important part of the conflict).* ► оставаться в каком-либо положении или состоянии: *She would lie awake (не спала) at nights worrying. He lay asleep under the tree. She lay dead on the floor. A cat lay still (неподвижно) in front of the fire. Let sleeping dogs lie.* ► притаиться: *To lie low means to remain hidden because someone is trying to find you or catch you. We'll have to lie low until tonight.* ► поджидать, подстергать: *To lie in wait (for) means to remain hidden in a place and wait for someone so that you can attack them. A giant crocodile was lying in wait for its prey.*

Light [laɪt] – lit [lɪt] / lighted ['laɪtɪd] – lit / lighted

► освещать: *The stage was lit by bright spotlights. The stage had been lit with candles. The streets were well / badly lit. The room was*

brightly / poorly lit. Our way was lit by a full moon. Fireworks lit up the sky (= made the sky bright). ► **зажигать**: She lit a candle. The fire wouldn't light. I lit another cigarette. He lit his fifth cigarette in half an hour. He put a lighted match to the papers. ► **оживляться, загораться, светиться**: Rosie's whole face lit up with excitement when she saw the presents. His eyes lit up when she walked into the room. A smile lit up her face (оживила ее лицо). His face lit up with glee (joy / pride). ► **неожиданно натолкнуться**: His eyes lighted on a familiar face in the crowd (увидел знакомое лицо в толпе). His eye lit upon a small boat on the horizon. His eye lit on a ruby ring.

Linebreed ['laɪn,bri:d] – linebred ['laɪn,bred] – linebred

► **выводить чистокровные породы**: To linebreed means to breed animals from a particular family. A linebreeding is the producing of desired characteristics in animals by inbreeding through several successive generations. They linebreed pedigree wolfhounds / cattle / greyhound / sheep.

Lip-read ['lɪp,ri:d] – lip-read ['lɪp,red] – lip-read ['lɪp,red]

► **понимать по губам**: To lip-read means to understand what someone is saying by watching the way their lips move, especially because you cannot hear. Lip-reading is my profession. She lip-reads well. He was taught to lip-read. ► **читать с губ**: To read somebody's lips means to follow the movements of someone's lips in order to understand what they are saying, especially if you are unable to hear them speak. She read his lips across the busy conference hall – "Time to go".

Lose [lu:z] – lost [lɒst] – lost

► **терять, лишаться**: I've lost my ticket. He's always losing his car keys. At least 600 staff will lose their jobs if the firm closes. He lost his leg / arm in a car accident. She lost a lot of blood (memory / sight) in the accident. A few days before our first concert I got a cold and lost my voice. She lost her mother (= mother died) last year. Many people lost their lives in the floods. I lost interest halfway through the book. He kept on crying and I lost my patience. We lost the customer's

confidence in our product. The public has lost faith in the government. I'm trying to lose weight. He's losing his hair. We lost valuable time stuck in traffic. Banks will lose millions of pounds because of new legislation. Try again – you've nothing to lose. ► **проиграть**: I'm not playing tennis with her any more – I always lose. Cuba lost to Canada in the world volleyball championships. Are they in danger of losing this battle / game / fight / election? He lost by 7,008 votes. Allegations of corruption lost him the election. ► **заблудиться**: I lost myself in this city. It's very easy to lose your way in the forest. It's easy to lose yourself (=do not notice anything else) in the magic of this film. ► **потерять равновесие**: He lost his balance / footing on the snowy bank. ► **падать духом**: Don't lose heart – there are plenty of other jobs you could apply for. ► **потерять надежду**: She had almost lost hope of ever seeing her son again. ► **отставать (о часах)**: This old watch loses about 2 minutes in every hour. ► **потерять из виду**: Soon we had lost sight of the boat as it sailed off downstream. ► **упустить из виду**: She was enjoying herself so much, she'd almost lost sight of the purpose of her visit.

M

Make [meɪk] – made [meɪd] – made

► **создавать**: Did you make that dress yourself? He made us some coffee (=made some coffee for us). He works for a company that makes garden furniture. Butter is made out of / from milk. We made a shelter from leaves and branches. He promised to make a cook of her. Recognition by this organization can make or break a career. ► **делать**: The bullet made a hole right through his chest. I have made a telephone call. We made our major purchase. We must make a decision by tomorrow. You're not making any effort. Someone has made a mistake / an error. You are making progress. May I make a suggestion? He likes to make trouble. ► **быть причиной, вызвать**

(что-либо): *That tune makes me want to dance. I like him because he makes me laugh. That movie made him a star. His decision made her happy. Her comments made me feel guilty. This photo makes her look much older than she really is. I had to shout to make myself heard above the music. I can make myself understood in French, but I'm not fluent. I want to make it clear that I don't agree with him. He made it known that he would not go there.* ► **заставлять**: *You can't make him go if he doesn't want to. What made you change your mind? They made us write it out again ten times. He made the poor girl cry. I was made to wait two hours for him.*

Mean [mi:n] – meant [ment] – meant

► **значить, означать**: *What does this word mean? These figures mean that almost 7% of the working population is unemployed. The red light means 'Stop'. What is meant by the term 'marketing'? This signal means your message has been received.* ► **иметь в виду**: *What do you mean by that remark? What do you mean by that? Do you know what I mean? Yes, I see what you mean. I didn't mean that one, I meant this one. So what he means is that we'll have to start again.* ► **намереваться**: *I've been meaning to phone you all week. I didn't mean to interrupt your meal. They didn't mean for her to read the letter (=didn't mean her to read). I didn't mean any harm. Do you think she meant to say 9 a.m. instead of 9 p.m.?*

Meet [mi:t] – met [met] – met

► **знакомиться**: *They met at work / in the park. He and she met on vacation and were married six months later. I met her in Hawaii. Would you like to meet my sister? I met my husband at University.* ► **встречаться, встретиться**: *He and I meet for lunch once a month. We agreed to meet on Tuesday to discuss the project. We seldom meet (редко видимся). They're meeting with their advisers to work out a new plan. Meet me at 8.00. We agreed to meet in front of the theatre.* ► **встретить (случайно)**: *It's always awkward when you meet someone you know, but you can't remember their name. We met our old neighbours at an auction last Saturday. You'll never guess who I met yesterday – my old teacher!*

Melt [melt] – melted ['meltɪd] – melted / molten ['mɒltən]

► **таять, растаять**: *The snow usually melts by mid March. If the meat is beautifully cooked, it melts in your mouth. He only has to look at her, and she melts. His heart melted when he saw the children's faces. His heart melted when he saw her crying. Her trusting smile melted his heart. Her anger slowly melted away. At the first sign of trouble, the crowd melted away. The tension in the room began to melt. The man melted into the crowd (раствориться в толпе) and I lost sight of him.*

*Mimic ['mimɪk] – mimicked ['mimɪkt] – mimicked

► **пародировать, передразнивать**: *She was mimicking the various people in our office. She's always mimicking the teachers. He mimicked her southern accent. He is known mainly for his ability to mimic other singers. He mocks and mimics all he sees – Он передразнивает все и всех на свете.* ► **имитировать, копировать**: *The robot was programmed to mimic a series of human movements. Certain flies mimic wasps (принимать окраску или повадки). Some animals mimic their environment.*

*Этот глагол включен в список неправильных глаголов в Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary, Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Misbecome [ˌmɪsbɪ'kʌm] – misbecame [ˌmɪsbɪ'keɪm] – misbecome

► **не подходить, не приличествовать, не соответствовать**: *To misbecome means to be unsuitable or unfit for (=to be inappropriate or unbecoming to). These clothes misbecome you. The color of her blouse misbecomes her. That colour awfully misbecomes you. Short hair misbecomes him. This sort of behaviour misbecomes a person in your position. Such behaviour misbecomes her. Such kind of conduct misbecomes a teacher (=conduct unbecoming to a teacher). He is accused of conduct that misbecomes an officer. I thought his comments misbecame wholly on such a solemn occasion. This gift misbecomes a child (=an inappropriate gift for a child). To discuss her case at this meeting misbecomes me.*

Miscast [ˌmɪsˈkɑːst] – miscast – miscast

► неправильно распределять роли; поручать актеру неподходящую роль: *To miscast means to choose an actor to play a role for which they are not suitable. He was miscast as Falstaff. Tom Hanks was miscast as an arrogant city high-flier. One can never say that Sylvester Stallone was miscast as Rocky and Rambo.*

Mischoose [ˌmɪsˈtʃuːz] – mischosed [ˌmɪsˈtʃəʊz] – mischosen [ˌmɪsˈtʃəʊz(ə)n]

► неправильно выбирать: *To mischoose means to choose wrongly. We have mischosen the restaurant – it is vegetarian cuisine on here. The illness was mischosen (=diagnosed) as mumps. His poetic language is rather poor as he is always mischoosing synonyms and antonyms. They did not understand him as he mischosed the words to express his opinions. She was mischosen to play the role of Hamlet / to appear as Hamlet. He mischosed marketing as a career – he is good at music. We have mischosen to go on foot – we are late.*

Miscut [ˌmɪsˈkʌt] – miscut – miscut

► неправильно резать, нарезать, разрезать: *To miscut means to cut something wrongly or badly. He failed to get out of the metal box as they miscut it. The hostess was very upset that he miscut the meat. These sheets of glass are not suitable for my windows as they are miscut.* ► неправильно стричь: *She looks ugly as she has her hair miscut. He miscut his hair. He miscuts his nails and may injure the fingers.* ► неправильно косить: *The grass in the field is miscut as it is too high.*

Misdeal [ˌmɪsˈdiːl] – misdealt [ˌmɪsˈdelt] – misdealt

► ошибаться при сдаче карт, сдавать карты неправильно: *To misdeal means to distribute playing cards wrongly in a game = to deal cards incorrectly. He deliberately misdealt the cards and won £2000.* ► поступать неправильно, ошибочно, нечестно: *To misdeal means to deal incorrectly. He intended to misdeal with his firm's major competitors.*

Misdo [ˌmɪsˈduː] – misdid [ˌmɪsˈdɪd] – misdone [ˌmɪsˈdʌn]

► совершать оплошность, ошибку (obsolete): *To misdo means to act wrongly. The erring soul is not wilfully misdoing (John Milton). They misdid (=blundered) badly when they appointed him as Chairman. The government had misdone in its handling of the affair. Police misdid by not releasing more details about the case to focus public interest.* ► наносить ущерб, навредить: *To misdo means to harm or injure. Too much direct sunlight will misdo (=harm) the plant. Pollution misdoes marine life. He is going to misdo her image / reputation. The dogs look fierce, but they wouldn't misdo anyone. These revelations will misdo her chances of winning the election.*

Misfeed [ˌmɪsˈfiːd] – misfed [ˌmɪsˈfed] – misfed

► неправильно подавать бумагу (о принтерах, фотокопировальных устройствах): *The paper is misfed in the photocopier. This colour / laser printer misfeeds paper. Misfeeding is characteristic of the local printers.*

Misgive [ˌmɪsˈɡɪv] – misgave [ˌmɪsˈgeɪv] – misgiven [ˌmɪsˈɡɪvən]

► внушать недоверие, опасения, дурные предчувствия: *To misgive means to become suspicious or worried. Misgiving is a feeling of doubt, distrust, or fear about what might happen or about whether something is right. My heart misgives me (мое сердце предчувствует беду). The safety of nuclear energy misgives its opponents. The new intelligence tests misgive many teachers. His behavior misgives me.*

Mishear [ˌmɪsˈhɪə] – misheard [ˌmɪsˈhɜːd] – misheard

► ослышаться: *To mishear means to not properly hear what someone says, so that you think they said something different. It seemed a strange question; I wondered if I had misheard. You may have misheard her—I'm sure she didn't mean that. I thought he said he was coming today, but I must have misheard. I'm sure I never said that! You must have misheard (me).*

Mishit [ˌmɪs'hɪt] – **mishit** – **mishit**

► промахнуться, промахиваться: *To mishit means to hit a ball badly or inaccurately. He is fond of golf, but he often mishits. She mishit the ball and it went out of the golf course. She fired at the target but mishit (=missed). The bullet mishit her by about six inches.*

Misknow [ˌmɪs'nəʊ] – **misknew** [ˌmɪs'nju:] – **misknown** [ˌmɪs'nəʊn]

► неправильно понять, понимать: *To misknow means to misunderstand. We misknew (=misunderstood) their intention to help him. You have misknown her question / thought / idea and talk nonsense. He is too clever to misknow your hint / trick.*

Mislay [ˌmɪs'leɪ] – **mislaid** [ˌmɪs'leɪd] – **mislaid**

► положить не на место, затерять: *To mislay means to put something somewhere, then forget where you put it. I've mislaid (=misplaced) my glasses again. I seem to have mislaid my keys. She mislaid her keys so often that her secretary used to carry spare ones for her. Oh dear, I seem to have mislaid the letter. I seem to have mislaid my pen.*

Mislead [ˌmɪs'li:d] – **misled** [ˌmɪs'led] – **misled**

► вводить в заблуждение: *To mislead means to make someone believe something that is not true by giving them false or incomplete information. McFarlane admitted that he had misled Congress about aid to the Contras. Don't be misled by appearances, he's a very competent worker. Her appearance misled him. He deliberately misled us about the nature of their relationship. His words misled us into trusting him. He has admitted misleading the police about his movements on the night of the murder. The title of this book is misleading.*

Misread [ˌmɪs'ri:d] – **misread** [ˌmɪs'red] – **misread** [ˌmɪs'red]

► неправильно истолковывать, понимать: *To misread means to make a wrong judgment about a person or situation. Negotiators misread the clues as to the enemy's true intentions. I'm afraid I completely*

misread the situation. His misreading of the situation could have serious consequences. His confidence was misread as arrogance. I thought he fancied me, but I'd completely misread the signals.
 ► (про)читать неправильно: *To misread means to read something incorrectly. I misread the 1 as a 7. I was given the wrong tablets when the chemist misread my prescription.*

Missay [ˌmɪs'seɪ] – **missaid** [ˌmɪs'sed] – **missaid**

► оговориться (по ошибке сказать не то, что было нужно): *To missay means to say something wrongly (по ошибке, по недоразумению). She missaid that she's thinking about leaving the company. There must be some mistake – he missaid. I'm sorry – I have missaid.*
 ► плохо говорить о ком-либо; оговорить, оклеветать: *To missay means to talk badly about someone. He is fond of missaying his friends / parents / colleagues / neighbours. He was missaid (=vilified) by the press as a monster of perversity. He claimed the editorial had missaid (=defamed) him. He was missaid (=badly slandered) by his enemies.*

Missend [ˌmɪs'send] – **missent** [ˌmɪs'sent] – **missent**

► не туда послать: *To missend means to send to the wrong place or person. The letter was missent, as he wrote the wrong address on the envelope. She's getting very absent-minded and often missends the telegrams of congratulations. The mail here's really slow and unreliable, and even, missending often takes place.*

Misset [ˌmɪs'set] – **misset** – **misset**

► ставить, поставить, размещать по ошибке (по недоразумению): *She misset her child into too hot bath. He misset the alarm for 9.00 a.m., and was late for work.* ► ставить, поставить, размещать неверно (неправильно / неточно): *The house is misset in this region as there is an increase in seismic activity. When a business is located right in the suburbs, one can say it is misset.*

Misspeak [ˌmɪsˈspiːk] – **misspoke** [ˌmɪsˈspəʊk] – **misspoken** [ˌmɪsˈspəʊkən]

► говорить или произносить неправильно: *To misspeak means to say or pronounce something wrongly. He misspoke her first name / surname / her address. She misspoke the name of the river / restaurant / company. If one misspeaks the word, he gives the word a pronunciation different from any of the accepted standard pronunciations.*

► потерпеть неудачу, пытаясь донести смысл своих слов до слушателя; быть неправильно понятым: *To misspeak oneself means to express oneself imperfectly or incorrectly. If I gave that impression, I misspoke myself (если я произвел такое впечатление, значит, меня неправильно поняли). I'm not going to give up music, I misspoke myself.*

Misspell [ˌmɪsˈspel] – **misspelt** [ˌmɪsˈspelt] / **misspelled** [ˌmɪsˈspeld] – **misspelt** / **misspelled**

► делать орфографические ошибки; писать с орфографическими ошибками: *To misspell means to write a word without using the correct letters. She misspelled the word "labour." He even misspelt his own client's name. You've misspelled my family name. He managed to misspell an advertising slogan for the new campaign. He is literate enough not to misspell the words. I used to fail exams because I am always misspelling words.*

Misspend [ˌmɪsˈspend] – **misspent** [ˌmɪsˈspent] – **misspent**

► неразумно тратить, зря тратить: *He misspent his money / time. If one spends his salary on health and education, we can't say that he misspends it. He misspends much money on horse racing. Much of his time is misspent watching pelicans in flight. Security guards misspent much time carrying out a search of the premises. We must stop public money being misspent in this way. He joked that being good at cards was the sign of a misspent youth (= having wasted his time when he was young). Being a good pool player is usually a sign of a misspent youth. They were speaking about his misspent life.*

Misswear [ˌmɪsˈsweə] – **misswore** [ˌmɪsˈswɔː] – **missworn** [ˌmɪsˈswɔːn]

► давать ложные показания (под присягой): *To misswear means to swear or make an oath falsely. Witnesses are not to misswear on the Bible. Giving evidence he deliberately misswore. The president has missworn and is subject to impeachment.*

Mistake [mɪˈsteɪk] – **mistook** [mɪˈstʊk] – **mistaken** [mɪˈsteɪkən]

► ошибаться; неправильно понимать / интерпретировать: *You can't mistake their house – it's got a bright yellow front door. I mistook your signature and thought the letter was from someone else. I admit that I mistook his intentions. I mistook her offer as a threat. He mistook her concern, thinking she was interested in him for another reason. She mistook my meaning entirely. You are mistaken (=вы ошибаетесь). Don't mistake me, I mean exactly what I said (=не искажайте мои слова, я имею в виду то, что я сказал). ► принять кого-либо за другого или что-либо за другое: I mistook him for his brother (принял его за его брата). I often mistake her for her mother on the phone. I think you must be mistaking me for someone else. I mistook the poor woman for my sister.*

Misteach [ˌmɪsˈtiːtʃ] – **mistaught** [ˌmɪsˈtɔːt] – **mistaught**

► учить, обучать неверно (неправильно / неточно): *Your English pronunciation is mistaught. He makes a lot of mistakes in writing – he has been mistaught. Modern children are mistaught, as they know specific details but can't formulate a general idea. She is a bad teacher – she misteaches you.*

Misthink [ˌmɪsˈθɪŋk] – **misthought** [ˌmɪsˈθɔːt] – **misthought**

► ошибочно думать (archaic): *To misthink means to have mistaken thoughts or ideas. I misthought I saw her at the movies but I guess I was mistaken. We misthought of his spiritual wealth – he is simply fond of profit-seeking. She misthought he would believe her. They*

misthought him very intelligent. People often misthink there are many intellectuals in the government.

Misunderstand [ˌmɪsʌndə'stænd] – **misunderstood** [ˌmɪsʌndə'stʊd] – **misunderstood**

► неправильно понять, понимать: *I told him I'd meet him here, but perhaps he misunderstood and went straight to the pub. You completely misunderstand the nature of the problem. I completely misunderstood her intentions. Don't misunderstand me—I am grateful for all you've done. I thought he was her husband—I must have misunderstood. I don't think we should be seen travelling together – people might misunderstand. Don't misunderstand me (=не поймите меня превратно). If I have not misunderstood you (если я вас правильно понял), you are a doctor. You misunderstand me (вы меня не так понимаете).*

Miswed [ˌmɪs'wed] – **miswed** / **miswedded** [ˌmɪs'wedɪd] – **miswed** / **miswedded**

► неудачно жениться / выйти замуж: *Miswedding has broken his happy life. He miswed and realized that his acting career was over. She miswedded twice.*

Miswrite [ˌmɪs'raɪt] – **miswrote** [ˌmɪs'rəʊt] – **miswritten** [ˌmɪs'rtɪn]

► писать, написать неверно (неправильно / неточно): *To miswrite means to write something incorrectly. He miswrote a letter / my name / an essay. The word "failure" is miswritten. Your job application is miswritten. His application for membership of the company pension plan was miswritten. Her application for membership in the sailing club was miswritten. Their appeal to the European court of Human Rights was miswritten.*

Moonlight ['mu:n,laɪt] – **moonlighted** ['mu:n,laɪtɪd] / **moonlit** ['mu:n,lɪt] – **moonlighted** / **moonlit**

► работать по совместительству: *While working as a journalist in Manila, he moonlighted writing short stories. He moonlighted as a book reviewer (книжным обозревателем). He moonlighted a bit.*

She's been moonlighting as a waitress in the evenings. A qualified teacher, he moonlighted as a cabbie in the evenings to pay the rent.

Mow [məʊ] – **mowed** [məʊd] – **mown** [məʊn]

► косить: *You can't mow the grass / lawn if it's wet. I love the smell of new-mown hay. I mow the lawn every week in summer. It's time to mow the lawn again. The front row of soldiers were mown down by machinegun fire (=первая линия солдат была скошена пулеметным огнем). The battalion was mown down by enemy tanks. Three shoppers were mown down this afternoon when a drunken driver lost control of his car.*

N

Naysay ['ner'seɪ] – **naysaid** ['ner'sed] – **naysaid**

► постоянно говорить 'нет': *To naysay means to oppose or criticize. A naysayer is one who opposes, refuses, or denies, especially habitually. Congress is continuing to naysay the President's healthcare budget. Most of us naysay to the death penalty. He had the courage to naysay to her pressure / influence / arguments / threats. Naysaying is his usual state of mind.*

Nosedive ['nəʊz,daɪv] – **nosedived** ['nəʊz,daɪvd] / **nosedove** ['nəʊz,dəʊv] – **nosedived** / **nosedove**

► резко падать, снижаться: *If a price, rate, or amount nosedives, it becomes smaller or reduces in value suddenly. Building costs have nosedived. House prices nosedived without warning. If they begin to sell their products, prices might nosedive.* ► пикировать: *If a plane nosedives, it drops suddenly and steeply with its front end pointing towards the ground. Spectators in the crowd watched in horror as the plane nosedived.*

O

Offset ['ɒf, set / , ɒf 'set] – offset – offset

► возмещать, компенсировать: *The extra cost of travelling to work is offset by the lower price of houses here. Prices have risen in order to offset the increased cost of materials. The better roads offset the greater distance (за счет хороших дорог сокращаемся расстояние). His sharp wit offsets his lack of money. Her charm can't offset her complete lack of interest in her school work. A wrestler's speed can offset his opponent's greater weight. You can offset your travel expenses against tax (= can show your travel expenses to the government as being a business cost, and so not pay tax).*

Outbid [ˌaʊt'bid] – outbid – outbid

► перебивать цену (предлагать более высокую цену чем другие участники аукциона): *The retail company outbid all three competitors for space in the shopping centre. She outbid her two rivals for Victorian chairs at the auction. The firm outbid its business rivals for the contract on the new buildings. You have been outbid when another bidder places a bid higher than your maximum bid (ваша цена была перебита, когда другой участник торгов предложил цену, большую, чем ваша максимальная цена).* ► предлагать более выгодные условия (при конкурсном размещении контрактов): *The larger the contacts, the more likely outside, large contractors will be able to outbid the smaller contractors (чем крупнее контракт, тем больше вероятность, что крупный сторонний подрядчик сможет предложить более выгодные условия, чем меньшие по размеру подрядчики).*

Outbreed [ˌaʊt'brɪ:d] – outbred [ˌaʊt'bred] – outbred

► осуществлять аутбридинг (неродственное спаривание): *To outbreed means to subject to outbreeding. Outbreeding is the breeding of stocks or individuals that are not closely related. The fish farm outbreeds*

trout. Outbreeding is a marrying outside one's social group. ► размножаться быстрее чем кто-либо: *To outbreed means to breed faster than. Rabbits outbreed hares.*

Outbuild [ˌaʊt'bɪld] – outbuilt [ˌaʊt'bɪlt] – outbuilt

► строить прочнее, лучше, превосходить в строительстве: *This company outbuilds its competitors.* ► чрезмерно застраивать: *The coastal regions of the US are outbuilt. My town is not outbuilt – there are a lot of trees and parks there.*

Outdo [ˌaʊt'du:] – outdid [ˌaʊt'dɪd] – outdone [ˌaʊt'dʌn]

► превзойти: *To outdo means to be, or do something, better than someone else. He always tries to outdo everybody else in the class. Sometimes small firms can outdo big business when it comes to customer care. The economies of South East Asia are already outdoing Western competitors. Our figure skaters try to outdo the others in grace and speed. Not to be outdone (= not wanting to let somebody else do better), she tried again. She was wearing an outrageous backless purple dress, so, not to be outdone, I put on my new gold and black trouser suit. Not to be outdone by the rival country-clubs, the Glen Hills golf club put in a new swimming pool.*

Outdraw [ˌaʊt'drɔ:] – outdrew [ˌaʊt'dru:] – outdrawn [ˌaʊt'drɔ:n]

► вытаскивать (выдергивать) револьвер быстрее, чем оппонент: *To outdraw means to draw a handgun more quickly than an opponent. Billy the Kid (the Kid) could outdraw any man in Texas. He had no / few rivals, as nobody could outdraw him. He outdrew the handgun and killed his dangerous enemy.*

Outdrink [ˌaʊt'drɪŋk] – outdrank [ˌaʊt'dræŋk] – outdrunk [ˌaʊt'drʌŋk]

► перепить: *To outdrink means to drink more than someone else, usually alcohol. He can outdrink his friends when he is in a good mood. He can't afford to outdrink his boss. His good health allowed him to outdrink his colleagues. He outdrinks anyone.*

Outdrive [ˌaʊtˈdraɪv] – **outdrove** [ˌaʊtˈdrəʊv] – **outdriven** [ˌaʊtˈdrɪvən]

► обогнать, опередить, перегнать: *To outdrive means to drive faster or better. He is capable to outdrive his competitors. They soon outdrove us and were at the picnic grounds before we arrived. She quickly outdrove her pursuers. Demand for food is outdriving supply. Their latest combine harvester outdrives all its rivals.*

Outfight [ˌaʊtˈfaɪt] – **outfought** [ˌaʊtˈfɔ:t] – **outfought**

► побеждать, победить: *To outfight means to defeat somebody or something. The former heavyweight champion was outwitted and outfought. The Zulus outfought all the neighbouring tribes. After a long campaign Wellington's army finally outfought Napoleon. She felt ashamed that she hadn't been able to outfight her fear. Their efforts to outfight inflation have failed.* ► драться, сражаться лучше, чем кто-либо: *To outfight means to fight better than someone. He outfought his formidable opponent / rival in the first round. He outfought most of the boys in his street. The Russians used to outfight their enemies. Britain outfought Argentina for control of the islands. No computer can outfight a human brain for / in complexity. The beauty of the country is only outfought by the violence of its politics.*

Outfly [ˌaʊtˈflaɪ] – **outflew** [ˌaʊtˈflu:] – **outflown** [ˌaʊtˈfləʊn]

► обогнать в полете: *To outfly means to fly faster or further. Light aircrafts fail to outfly fighter planes. Can eagles outfly sparrows?*

Outgo [ˌaʊtˈɡəʊ] – **outwent** [ˌaʊtˈwent] – **outgone** [ˌaʊtˈɡɒn]

► превосходить, опережать: *To outgo means to surpass, as in achievement; go beyond; to outdo. He hopes one day to outgo (=to surpass) the world record. Its success has outgone (=surpassed) all expectations. He outgoes me in strength. I outgo him in playing chess. We have outgone them in cooking. He has outgone me in swimming.*

Outgrow [ˌaʊtˈɡrəʊ] – **outgrew** [ˌaʊtˈɡru:] – **outgrown** [ˌaʊtˈgrəʊn]

► перерастать: *To outgrow means to grow bigger than or too big for something. My seven-year-old son had new shoes in April and he's already outgrown them (= his feet have grown too large for them). The company outgrew (= became too large for) its office space. She's already outgrown her school uniform. The company has outgrown its offices. He's already outgrown his older brother (=became taller). You've outgrown that coat; I'll have to buy you another one. Our population is outgrowing its resources.* ► отделяться с возрастом (от дурной привычки и т. п.): *To outgrow means to lose interest in an idea or activity as you get older and change. He eventually outgrew his adolescent interest in war and guns. He's outgrown his passion for rock music. He had outgrown the radical idealism of his younger days.*

Outlay [ˌaʊtˈleɪ] – **outlaid** [ˌaʊtˈleɪd] – **outlaid** [ˌaʊtˈleɪd]

► тратить: *To outlay means to spend an amount of money for a particular purpose, especially as a first investment in something. At the start we outlaid thousands of dollars on computers. To start manufacturing T-shirts, they outlaid money on equipment. To produce competitive goods, a company is to outlay for / on scientific research. Companies usually outlay a lot of money on advertising. House buyers initially outlay on carpets and furniture. To start her married life, she decided to outlay for clothing.*

Outleap [ˌaʊtˈli:p] – **outleapt** [ˌaʊtˈleɪpt] / **outleaped** [ˌaʊtˈli:pt] – **outleapt** / **outleaped**

► прыгать лучше или дальше (кого-либо): *To outleap means to jump or leap further or higher. The serpent has no limbs, yet it can outleap the jerboa (у змеи нет ног, но она может прыгать лучше, чем тушканчик). Kangaroos are difficult to catch, as they can outleap other animals. A grasshopper has long back legs to outleap other insects. To win the high jump, one is to outleap all his rivals. The long jump is a sport in which each competitor tries to outleap his opponents. He outleapt thirty of his classmates.*

Output ['aʊt.pʊt] – **output** / **outputted** ['aʊt.pʊtɪd] – **output** / **outputted**

- **производить:** *To output means to put out or produce something. The millers output some 200 tons of flour per day. The factory outputs 500 new cars a week. They output millions of pairs of shoes a year.*
- **выпускать:** *Our company outputs print magazines and broadcast programmes. The police department has output a statement apologizing for its officers' conduct. Police have output a description of the man they wish to question. Police have output a warning to people living in the area.*
- **выводить (данные):** *To output means to supply or produce computer output. If a computer outputs data / information / results / statistics, it produces it. Computers can now output data much more quickly. It is a device for inputting and outputting information (устройство для ввода и вывода информации). Results are output in the form of punched cards (результаты выдаются в виде перфокарт).*

Outride ['aʊt.raɪd] – **outrode** ['aʊt.rəʊd] – **outridden** ['aʊt.rɪdn]

- **перегнать, опередить:** *To outride means to surpass or outstrip in riding. They outrode our bus / train / bike. He decided to outride his pursuers (уйти от своих преследователей) by motorcycle.*
- **выдержать, стойко перенести:** *To outride means to withstand or endure successfully. If a ship outrides (=rides out) a storm, it manages to keep floating until the storm has ended. The ship managed to outride the storm. If you outride (=ride out) a difficult situation, you are not badly harmed by it. The company was deeply involved in the scandal, but managed to outride it successfully. Many companies did not manage to outride the recession. He is very confident about outriding extremes of temperature.*

Outrun ['aʊt.rʌn] – **outran** ['aʊt.ræn] – **outrun** ['aʊt.rʌn]

- **перегнать, опередить:** *He couldn't outrun his pursuers. The thieves easily outran the policewoman who was chasing them. Demand for the new model is outrunning supply. Demand for metals like aluminium will outrun supply. His ambition outran his ability (его честолюбивые мечты шли дальше его возможностей). He decided to*

outrun his competitors. Costs outran her income (расходы превысили ее доходы). He believes that technological progress has outrun our moral development.

Outsee ['aʊt.si:] – **outsaw** ['aʊt.sɔ:] – **outseen** ['aʊt.si:n]

- **видеть дальше:** *To outsee means to see further. Hawks outsee many other birds.*
- **обладать большей предусмотрительностью / точнее предвидеть:** *To outsee means to have greater foresight. He would be a real wizard at chess if he outsaw his opponents.*

Outsell ['aʊt.sel] – **outsold** ['aʊt.səʊld] – **outsold**

- **продаваться в большем количестве, чем другой товар:** *To outsell means to be sold in larger quantities than something else. This brand outsells all other brands on the market (пользуется наибольшим спросом). This detergent outsells every other brand. This year the newspaper has outsold its main rival. CDs soon began to outsell records. This literature continues to outsell fiction in the bookstores. This book outsold all others of its kind.*
- **продавать больше, чем кто-либо:** *To outsell means to sell more goods or products than a competitor. We are now outselling all our competitors. She outsold her colleagues.*

Outshine ['aʊt.ʃaɪn] – **outshone** ['aʊt.ʃɒn] – **outshone**

- **затмить, затмевать:** *To outshine means to be better at something than someone else. Her flowers outshone all the others in the competition. He easily outshone his rivals in the 200 metre freestyle. He outshone his friends in luxury. He outshone his colleagues in knowledge of ancient civilizations. Her beauty can hardly be outshone. Nobody could outshine his management skills. Her talent for music easily outshone all her opponents in the Newport Jazz festival. His pupils have outshone him (его ученики превзошли своего учителя).*

Outshoot ['aʊt.ʃu:t] – **outshot** ['aʊt.ʃɒt] – **outshot**

- **стрелять дальше или лучше кого-либо:** *To outshoot means to shoot faster or better (=to shoot more effectively than). He outshoots his opponents / rivals / enemies.*
- **отбрасывать (тень):** *The house outshot (=shot out) long shadows on the lawn. After that, a shadow*

was outshot over his reputation. ► **выскакивать, вылетать:** *As we got near to the hole, a rabbit outshot and ran towards the woods.* ► **выдаваться:** *The land outshoots into the sea.* ► **высовывать, выпячивать:** *As the teacher turned his back, the child outshot his tongue (показал язык). She outshot her lips (незрительно выпятила губы).* ► **пускать (ростки):** *Plants outshoot buds (на растениях появляются почки).* ► **выпасть, сказать неожиданно и быстро:** *He outshot a stream of curses (он разразился потоком ругательства) when he learned what his enemy had done.* ► **вышвырнуть, выгнать:** *If he does not pass his examination, he will be outshot from the university. If the government does not change its disastrous economic policy, it will be outshot at the next election.*

Outsing [ˌaʊtˈsɪŋ] – outsang [ˌaʊtˈsæŋ] – outsung [ˌaʊtˈsʌŋ]

► **петь лучше или громче других:** *To outsing means to sing better or louder than someone. He outsings all his opponents / rivals in the university / church / school chorus. He outsang the orchestra.*

Outsit [ˌaʊtˈsɪt] – outsat [ˌaʊtˈsæt] – outsat

► **пересидеть (других гостей):** *To outsit means to sit longer than someone. I hate your guests outsit me. I can hardly wait until he comes, these old ladies will outsit me.* ► **засидеться:** *To outsit means to sit beyond the time of. We outsat the twilight, attracted by the rich stories of the old statesman (мы засиделись до темноты, увлеченные великолепными рассказами старого политика). We outsat the darkness drinking tea and talking. They outsat the morning arguing about how to spend the money.*

Outsleep [ˌaʊtˈslɪp] – outslept [ˌaʊtˈslept] – outslept

► **спать больше других:** *To outsleep means to sleep for longer than someone. He outsleeps all his relatives / friends / colleagues.* ► **пропустить удобный случай:** *To outsleep an opportunity means to miss an opportunity. He outslept the chance of going to college. A free trip to London was an opportunity he couldn't outsleep. The criminals outslept the opportunity to get rid of the body. We have outslept a unique opportunity to see her masterpiece.*

Outsmell [ˌaʊtˈsmel] – outsmelt [ˌaʊtˈsmelt] / outsmelled [ˌaʊtˈsmeld] – outsmelt / outsmelled

► **иметь более тонкое обоняние:** *To outsmell means to have a better sense of smell. Some dogs outsmell others. Our wine tasters outsmell foreigners.*

Outspeak [ˌaʊtˈspi:k] – outspoke [ˌaʊtˈspəʊk] – outspoken [ˌaʊtˈspəʊk(ə)n]

► **говорить лучше, выразительнее, громче (кого-либо):** *To out-speak means to speak better or more forcefully than somebody. He can outspoke any orator at any meeting. She outspoke her opponents while talking over the plan. He can hardly be outspoken.*

► **высказать что-либо, заявить (смело или откровенно):** *To out-speak means to say boldly or candidly. He outspoke his criticism of the book. They have outspoken their criticism of the government's handling of the disaster. The police chief has outspoken some comments about / on the bomb attack. Nick's parents outspoke their opinions about divorce. He is always outspeaking his ideas and thoughts.*

► **высказаться смело или откровенно:** *To outspoke means to speak out boldly or candidly. Nothing will be done until more women have the chance to outspoke. If no one has the courage to outspoke against the system, things will never improve. As a party, they had always outspoken pro nuclear power.*

Outspeed [ˌaʊtˈspi:d] – outsped [ˌaʊtˈsped] – outsped

► **обгонять, опережать:** *To outspeed means to go faster than someone or something. He took part in the Monte Carlo Rally and outsped his rivals. She outspeeds her classmates in mathematics. His bike outspeeds others. He was in a hurry and outsped the limit on this road. The economic crisis outspeeds the US's ability to deal with the budget deficit.*

Outspend [ˌaʊtˈspend] – outspent [ˌaʊtˈspent] – outspent

► **превысить лимит расходов:** *To outspend means to exceed the limits of in spending. He outspends his income. The government outspent the annual budget / the public purse.* ► **превзойти кого-либо**

по уровню расходов: *To outspend means to spend more than somebody else. He outspent the other candidates / sponsors.*

Outspring [ˌaʊtˈsprɪŋ] – **outsprang** [ˌaʊtˈspræŋ] – **outsprung** [ˌaʊtˈsprʌŋ]

► выскакивать, выпрыгивать: *To outspring means to spring or jump out. He outsprung of bed and ran to the door. I was walking up the garden path when one of the children outsprung (=jumped out) of the bushes and surprised me.* ► вытекать, следовать (из чего-либо): *Your troubles outspring from your character. I hope something good can outspring (=come out) of this mess.*

Outspread [ˌaʊtˈspred] – **outspreed** – **outspreed**

► рассеиваться, рассредоточиваться: *Rescue workers outspread to search the whole area in the hope of finding more survivors.* ► расстилать: *She outspread her notes on the kitchen table and began to write.* ► расстилаться: *A lush green valley outspread below us.* ► распределять: *You can outspread the cost over a year.* ► расправить (крылья): *The bird is outspreading its wings for flight. The bird soared high, with outspread wings.* ► простирать: *He came up to me with outspread arms (с распростертыми объятиями). He was lying on the beach with arms outspread (распростертыми руками).*

Outstand [ˌaʊtˈstænd] – **outstood** [ˌaʊtˈstʊd] – **outstood**

► выдержать, терпеть, сносить: *I have outstood my time (выдержал испытание временем). It's nice to see their marriage has outstood (=stood) the test of time. There are limits to what the human body can outstand. The pain was too great to outstand. They have outstood several years of war. They had to outstand a long wait before the case came to trial. She could not outstand the thought of parting. My love is one that outstands all things and never fails.* ► выделяться: *Well, that dress will make you outstand (=stand out) in a crowd! She's the sort of person who outstands in a crowd. I think black lettering will outstand best on a yellow sign. Among mystery writers, he outstands as a superior storyteller. He outstands from the rest of the singers.* ► выступать против: *We must outstand against (=must be strongly*

opposed to) bigotry. More and more people are outstanding against this law.

Outswim [ˌaʊtˈswɪm] – **outswam** [ˌaʊtˈswæm] – **outswum** [ˌaʊtˈswʌm]

► плавать / плыть быстрее или дальше чем кто-либо: *To outswim means to swim faster or further than someone. He is a good / strong swimmer, as he outswims his competitors. We do not see him – he has outswum the other swimmers.*

Outthink [ˌaʊtˈθɪŋk] – **outthought** [ˌaʊtˈθɔ:t] – **outthought**

► перехитрить: *To outthink means to outwit. My father spent years trying to build a bird feeder that would outthink the squirrels. Somehow he always manages to outthink his opponents. In the story, the cunning fox outthinks the hunters. The lizard can outthink any predators by leaving its tail behind to confuse them. She always managed to outthink her political rivals.* ► оказаться умнее: *To outthink means to think deeper, faster, or more cunningly than someone. He outthinks his colleagues in any awkward situation.*

Outthrow [ˌaʊtˈθrəʊ] – **outthrew** [ˌaʊtˈθru:] – **outthrown** [ˌaʊtˈθrəʊn]

► бросать дальше или точнее (кого-либо): *This basketball-player outthrows the other members of his team. He participated in the shot-put, and outthrew all his opponents. He is expected to outthrow his rivals in the discus.* ► выбрасывать: *Cleaning the flat, she outthrew the old letters.*

Outwear [ˌaʊtˈweə] – **outwore** [ˌaʊtˈwɔ:] – **outworn** [ˌaʊtˈwɔ:n]

► изнашивать(ся): *He outwears new clothes too quickly. She has outworn the soles of her high-heeled shoes. She outwore two pairs of sandals last summer. I have to replace front tyres as they are outworn (=bald). His printer outwore after two years of work. The battery of my hair dryer is outworn. These methods of teaching are outworn (устарели).* ► носиться дольше (о вещи): *This cloth will outwear that one. This fabric outwears others.* ► изнурять, изматывать, переутомлять, истощать: *Three years without leave have outworn him. Rock climbing has outworn our rescue team. I find a full day's teaching*

outwears me. Hard manual labour outwears the body. The work in the hot sun really outwears them. ► пережить: *She can hardly outwear sorrow over her missing son. He caused his parents a lot of grief to outwear. The world has outworn much, and will outwear a great deal more (мир многое пережил и переживет еще гораздо больше).*

Outwind [ˌaʊtˈwaɪnd] – **outwound** [ˌaʊtˈwaʊnd] – **outwound**

► ослаблять: *To outwind means to unloose. He outwound his grip (хватку) on the rope and fell. She outwound her hair. He outwound his tie.*

Outwork [ˌaʊtˈwɜːk] – **outworked** [ˌaʊtˈwɜːkt] / **outwrought** [ˌaʊtˈrɔːt] – **outworked** / **outwrought**

► довести работу до конца, доделать дело, завершить работу: *He outworked his dissertation / composition / novel / poem. The building took two years to outwork. He only needs one more stamp to outwork his collection. The project should be outworked within a year. He is too tired to outwork the police reports of the accident.* ► обгонять кого-либо в работе, работать лучше и быстрее (чем кто-либо): *They completely outworked us. We need to outwork them. He always outworks his classmates.*

Outwrite [ˌaʊtˈraɪt] – **outwrote** [ˌaʊtˈrəʊt] – **outwritten** [ˌaʊtˈrɪtn]

► писать / написать лучше (кого-либо): *To outwrite means to be better at writing. She outwrites her classmates. There's no doubt he will outwrite us.*

Overbear [ˌəʊvəˈbeə] – **overbore** [ˌəʊvəˈbɔː] – **overborne** [ˌəʊvəˈbɔːn]

► одолеть, сокрушить: *He overbore all my arguments (он меня переубедил). A wild wave overbore the bark. Napoleon was overborne by the Duke of Wellington at the battle of Waterloo. Government troops have overborne the rebels and seized control of the capital. Decades of war and natural catastrophes had overborne the city's finances.* ► потрясать, ошеломлять, поражать: *He was overborne by a strong feeling of his insignificance. Grief overbore me. They were overborne with / by grief when their baby died. I was overborne by all the flowers and letters of support I received. The beauty*

of the landscape overbore me. I was overborne by his generosity. She was overborne by feelings of guilt. ► превосходить, перевешивать: *The advantages of this plan overbear the disadvantages. The benefits of this treatment overbear any risks. His envy of me (his envy at my success) overbears his other feelings.* ► слишком обильно плодоносить (в ущерб качеству плодов): *It is a great mistake to allow pear trees to overbear. My apple trees overbear this year.*

Overbid [ˌəʊvəˈbɪd] – **overbid** – **overbid**

► перебить цену (предложить больше, чем другие участники аукциона): *They were overbid by a Japanese firm. The Commission felt the company were overbidding and gave the franchise to their competitors instead. To overbid the successful auction bids, the bidder must pay 5 percent more than the winning bids, plus \$500 (чтобы перебить цену успешных аукционных заявок, покупателей должен заплатить на 5% больше, чем цена выигравших заявок, плюс \$500).* ► завысить цену (предложить больше, чем реальная стоимость торгуемого объекта): *A company that has better information is less likely to overbid. The best way not to overbid is to establish your top price and to stick to it.* ► объявлять больше взяток (чем можно взять): *To overbid means to offer more than the value of your cards in a card game such as bridge.* ► превзойти, перешеголять, затмить: *The English can always overbid the Russians in drinking beer. He overbids me in playing chess / in foreign languages. He will never overbid me at / in sport.*

Overblow [ˌəʊvəˈbləʊ] – **overblew** [ˌəʊvəˈbluː] – **overblown** [ˌəʊvəˈbləʊn]

► раздувать, раздуть: *If a news story is overblown, it seems better, greater, more important or more impressive than it really is. The foreign press likes to overblow stories about gangsters in our country. The tale becomes overblown and thin (рассказ становится растянутым и бессодержательным). The extent of the damage was overblown (=exaggerated) by the press. The importance of this law is overblown. Because of his disease, the body will become overblown. If flowers are overblown, they have opened too wide and become less beautiful.* ► пронестись, миновать: *A few minutes later the storm overblew. This thunderstorm / snowstorm / sandstorm can hardly*

overblow soon. The danger of infection (danger from radioactive sources) has overblown. ► засыпать: The sand has overblown many hundred acres of land (несок засыпал многие сотни акров земли).

Overbuild [əʊvə'biɪld] – overbuilt [əʊvə'bɪlt] – overbuilt

► надстраивать, достраивать: To overbuild means to build over or on top of something. The attic was overbuilt five years afterwards. They were forbidden to overbuild a penthouse suite (= set of rooms) in the Hilton. Some men overbuild their nature with books (некоторые люди формируют себя с помощью книг). His reputation as a tough manager was overbuilt with a reputation for honesty and efficiency. ► (чрезмерно) застраивать: To overbuild means to erect more buildings than are needed or desirable in (an area). This area is overbuilt with houses and commercial developments.

Overbuy [əʊvə'baɪ] – overbought [əʊvə'boʊt] – overbought

► покупать в чрезмерном количестве: To overbuy means to buy in excess of needs or demand. When my father goes shopping he always overbuys butter and bread. I cursed myself for overbuying books. Last year the government overbought imported frozen fish and now fresh fish is being sold at a very low price. ► покупать слишком дорого, покупать не по средствам: To overbuy means to make purchases in excess of one's ability to pay. He has overbought his car. He will be ruined by his own extravagance if he continues overbuying.

Overcast [əʊvə'ka:st] – overcast – overcast

► покрывать: Clouds overcast the sky / the sun. The sun was overcast with clouds. ► затемнять: A dark valley was overcast by towering peaks. The garden (house) is overcast by tall trees. My happiness was overcast by the bad news. He has always felt overcast by his famous elder sister (= seemed less important, or successful). ► темнеть, потемнеть: The sky began to overcast as the storm approached. The sky overcast as thick smoke billowed from the blazing oil well. ► запошивать (край); сшивать через край: To overcast means to sew (raw edges of a seam) with long slanting widely spaced stitches to prevent raveling.

Overcome [əʊvə'kʌm] – overcame [əʊvə'keɪm] – overcome [əʊvə'kʌm]

► преодолеть: He struggled to overcome his shyness (застенчивость). The two parties managed to overcome their differences on the issue. He did his best to overcome his bad habits. They tried to overcome their financial difficulties. She was ready to overcome obstacles in the way of her marriage. She overcame the old superstition (предвзудок) that the number 13 is unlucky. He overcame his temptation (не поддаваться соблазну) to cheat at cards. ► охватывать: Overcome with / by emotion, she found herself unable to speak for a few minutes. Her parents were overcome with grief at the funeral. He is overcome with sleep (одолеваем сон). He was overcome by hunger (истощенный голодом). Rage overcame him (ярость обуяла). They were overcome by fear. ► победить: Juventus overcame Ajax in a thrilling match. In the final game Sweden easily overcame France. We overcame our political enemies.

Overcut [əʊvə'kʌt] – overcut – overcut

► вырубать деревья (лес) в чрезмерном количестве: To overcut means to cut down more trees than permitted. They were sent to cut away all the dead wood (сухостой), but they overcut sound wood (здоровый лес) as well. They were forbidden to overcut timber (спроевой лес). Woodcutters are not allowed to overcut trees in a forest. Foresters are ones whose job is to take care of trees, to plant trees, and to guard trees against possible overcutting. Overcutting means cutting timber from a forest in excess of annual growth or an allotted annual amount.

Overdo [əʊvə'du:] – overdid [əʊvə'dɪd] – overdone [əʊvə'dʌn]

► перестараться, переусердствовать: She really overdid the sympathy (= and so did not seem sincere). After a heart attack you have to be careful not to overdo it / things (= you have to work and live calmly). The vegetables were overdone (были переварены). Don't

overdo the salt in the food. The fish was overdone and very dry (=cooked for too long). Use illustrations where appropriate but don't overdo it. I overdid it in the gym and hurt my back. He overdid his apology (слишком усердно просил прощения). Don't overdo the praise. He overdoes himself with reading by nights (чтение ночами изматывает его). Work hard but don't overdo it (работайте усердно, но не переутомляйтесь).

Overdraw [əʊvə'drɔ:] – **overdrew** [əʊvə'dru:] – **overdrawn** [əʊvə'drɔ:n]

► **перерасходовать, превысить кредит (в банке):** *To overdraw means to take out more money from a bank account than it contains. I overdrew my account by £20. The account was overdrawn. She overdrew her account by £150, so she couldn't write any cheques. Customers who overdraw their accounts will be charged a fee. I'm overdrawn at the moment. My account is overdrawn by £300.*

Overdrink [əʊvə'drɪŋk] – **overdrank** [əʊvə'dræŋk] – **overdrunk** [əʊvə'drʌŋk]

► **слишком много пить:** *His hands trembled with overdrinking (у него с перепоя тряслись руки). Many of us overeat, overdrink, and oversmoke (слишком много едят, пьют и курят). He began to overdrink since his wife died. I can't say that he overdrinks.*

Overdrive [əʊvə'draɪv] – **overdrove** [əʊvə'drəʊv] – **overdriven** [əʊvə'driv(ə)n]

► **изматывать, изнурять, переутомлять:** *The work in the hot sun really overdrives me. He overdrives himself with reading by nights. The cast were overdriven, rehearsing for the first performance. The wedding has overdriven the whole family.* ► **загнать (лошадь):** *He overdrove his horse. If a horseman rides well, he will never overdrive his horse.* ► **ехать слишком быстро:** *He overdrove and the highway patrol officer stopped him. When one overdrives, he can hardly notice road signs.*

Overeat [əʊvə'i:t] – **overate** [əʊvə'et] – **overeaten** [əʊvə'i:tn]

► **переесть, объедаться:** *To overeat means to eat too much, or eat more than is healthy. She has gained so much weight because she can't stop overeating. She looked after her health and did not overeat. To not increase the risk of heart disease, one is to not overeat. They used to overeat when they lived in the country.*

Overfeed [əʊvə'fi:d] – **overfed** [əʊvə'fed] – **overfed**

► **перекармливать:** *To overfeed means to feed to excess. Mothers are likely to overfeed their children. The hunter overfed his dog and it did not want to chase foxes. The cat was overfed and could hardly catch a mouse. Judging by the look on his face, he is constantly overfed.* ► **объедаться, переесть:** *To overfeed means to eat to excess. One is always told not to overfeed before going to bed. No dessert, I'm overfed. Dinner is over, and I feel I have overfed. If people do not have to pay for their meal, they tend to overfeed. Overfeeding can hardly improve your health.*

Overfly [əʊvə'flaɪ] – **overflew** [əʊvə'flu:] – **overflown** [əʊvə'fləʊn]

► **перелетать, облетать (что-либо):** *To overfly means to fly over an area or country in an aircraft. We overflew the war zone, taking photographs. Air scouts are often used to overfly a foreign territory or enemy territory for reconnaissance. They overflew the forest fire in order to estimate the cost of the disaster. We watched a flock of birds overfly the field. Who was the first person to overfly the North / South Pole? The noise from overflying planes disturbed us.*

Overgrow [əʊvə'grəʊ] – **overgrew** [əʊvə'gru:] – **overgrown** [əʊvə'grəʊn]

► **перерастать (что-либо); вырастать (из чего-либо):** *He overgrew his school clothes. I need a new pair of trousers as I have overgrown them. She has overgrown her white blouse and black skirt. They act like a pair of overgrown children (= they are adults but they behave like children). He is just an overgrown schoolboy (=an adult who behaves like a child). Stop acting like an overgrown schoolgirl. Their*

imagination is overgrown by fear (их воображение разыгралось от страха=у страха глаза велики). ► зарастать; засорять: *The tares overgrew the wheat (пшеница заросла сорняками). The garden's completely overgrown with weeds. I walked up the path overgrown with stinging nettles. The field is overgrown with weeds. The trail through the woods is overgrown with bushes (лесная тропинка заросла кустарником). It overgrows healthy social tendencies and kills them (это мешает развитию здоровых общественных тенденций и убивает их).*

Overhang [əʊvə'hæŋ] - **overhung** [əʊvə'hʌŋ] - **overhung** [əʊvə'hʌŋ]

► нависать: *Several large trees overhang the path. The path was cool and dark with overhanging trees. His big fat belly overhung his belt. Our apple trees overhang the neighbors' yard. A slight mist overhung the forest. The cliffs overhung the house. The danger of infection overhangs us. The dismissal overhangs him, as he continues to turn up late for work. Overhanging the controversy is the question of how much the government knew about the arms deal. Changing patterns of agriculture are overhanging (=threatening) the countryside. Ecological crisis overhangs us. A sense of doom overhung the entire country.*

Overhear [əʊvə'hɪə] - **overheard** [əʊvə'hɜ:d] - **overheard** [əʊvə'hɜ:d]

► подслушивать; нечаянно услышать: *I overheard a very funny conversation on the bus this morning. I overheard a conversation between two boys on the bus. I overheard part of their conversation. He overheard his daughter telling her teddy not to be so naughty. We overheard them say that they didn't really like the meal. We talked quietly so as not to be overheard. We overheard them arguing. I overheard him say he was going to France. She overheard the men saying they were going to rob the bank.*

Overlay [əʊvə'leɪ] - **overlaid** [əʊvə'leɪd] - **overlaid** [əʊvə'leɪd]

► покрывать: *The wood was overlaid with silver (with gold). The foundation of the house is built from rubble overlaid with concrete.*

His shoes were overlaid with mud. ► затемнять; затушевывать; маскировать: *His ordinarily cheerful face was overlaid with gloom. Her new novel is overlaid with political concerns. The place was overlaid with memories of his childhood.*

Overleap [əʊvə'li:p] - **overleapt** [əʊvə'lept] / **overleaped** [əʊvə'li:pt] - **overleapt** / **overleaped**

► перепрыгивать, перепрыгнуть: *The dog overleapt the gate / wall / fence / stream.* ► переходить границы: *Her joy overleaped all bounds (ее радость не знала границ). His behaviour overleaps beyond the bounds of decency / reason / good taste.* ► переоценить свои возможности / силы: *To overleap oneself means to overreach oneself by leaping too far (=to defeat oneself by going too far). He overleapt himself and failed to save the girl's life. I overleaped myself and did not pass my driving test first time. She overleapt herself by swimming too far.*

Overlearn [əʊvə'lɜ:n] - **overlearnt** [əʊvə'lɜ:nt] / **overlearned** [əʊvə'lɜ:nd] - **overlearnt** / **overlearned**

► учить сверх необходимого уровня: *To overlearn means to learn, as through much repetition, beyond basic proficiency (=to continue to study or practice after attaining proficiency). My new job demands overlearning of me. They have to overlearn English in order to enter the labour market.*

Overlie [əʊvə'laɪ] - **overlay** [əʊvə'leɪ] - **overlain** [əʊvə'leɪn]

► лежать на чем-либо, над чем-либо: *To overlie means to lie over or upon. A thick layer of soil overlies the rocks. Snow overlay the hill-sides. Snow has overlain the ground. Colourful pictures overlay the walls.* ► задушить (ребенка) во время сна, заспать: *To overlie means to cause the death of by lying upon (=to stifle or smother by lying on). If a parent animal overlies its young it kills them by lying on them.*

***Overload** [ˌəʊvə'ləʊd] – **overloaded** [ˌəʊvə'ləʊdɪd] – **overloaded** / **overladen** [ˌəʊvə'leɪdən]

► перегружать: *Don't overload the washing machine, or it won't work properly. The electrical system was overloaded (=was put too much electricity through it). The market is already overloaded with car magazines - why would anyone want to produce another one? It was an overloaded truck. He's overloaded with responsibilities. Don't overload the students with information. The building was overladen with architectural details — Здание было перегружено архитектурными деталями. Your car is overladen – Check the tyre pressure!*

*Этот глагол включен в список неправильных глаголов в Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary, Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Overpass [ˌəʊvə'pɑːs] – **overpast** [ˌəʊvə'pɑːst] / **overpassed** [ˌəʊvə'pɑːst] – **overpast** / **overpassed**

► переправляться; пересекать, переходить: *It took them four weeks to overpass the desert. He overpassed (=crossed over) the road and joined me. A look of annoyance overpassed her face. A momentary look of anxiety has overpassed (=passed across) his face. A cloud overpassed (=passed over) the sun.* ► превосходить, превышать: *He is capable enough to overpass (=to surpass) all our expectations / hopes / dreams / imagination. The results overpassed all my hopes.* ► оставлять без внимания, проходить мимо; не заметить, проглядеть; не обратить внимания; упустить из виду: *She's been overpassed for promotion several times. The woman alleges that her employers overpassed her for promotion because she was pregnant. He was overpassed (=passed over) in favour of a younger man. I think there is one key fact that you have overpassed. He seems to have overpassed one important client. I think we'd better overpass (=ignore) that last remark. They chose to overpass her rude remarks. I'm prepared to overpass (=to forgive / to ignore) his behaviour this time. We could not afford to overpass such a serious offence.* ► переступать; переходить границы: *He overpasses the law (the rules of social behaviour / customs) by his actions. Anyone who overpasses*

the rules will be severely punished. They overpass the bounds of decency. She overpasses my patience.

Overpay [ˌəʊvə'peɪ] – **overpaid** [ˌəʊvə'peɪd] – **overpaid** [ˌəʊvə'peɪd]

► переплачивать, переплатить: *To overpay means to pay too much, or more than (the due amount). You've overpaid a pound for this coat. I think teachers are overpaid for what they do. Lawyers are grossly overpaid for what they do. I felt I should tell my boss she'd overpaid me by £50. He overpaid the builders for their work. I overpaid my tax by £500.*

Override [ˌəʊvə'raɪd] – **overrode** [ˌəʊvə'rəʊd] – **overridden** [ˌəʊvə'rɪdn]

► попирать (отвергать, не принимать во внимание): *Every time I make a suggestion at work, my boss overrides me / it. The President used his veto to override the committee's decision. The principal overrode the teacher's rule and let the children stay outside. The chairman overrode the committee's objections and signed the agreement. The needs of the mother should not override the needs of the child. Considerations of safety override all other concerns.*

Overrun [ˌəʊvə'rʌn] – **overran** [ˌəʊvə'ræn] – **overrun** [ˌəʊvə'rʌn]

► переходить установленные сроки / дозволенные границы: *The final speaker overran by at least half an hour. Her lectures never overrun. You've overrun your time by 10 minutes. My evening class overran by five minutes. It looks as if we're going to overrun our budget.* ► наводнить: *This tiny island was overrun by / with tourists. Enemy soldiers had overrun the island. Rebel soldiers overran the embassy last night.* ► кишеть: *Rats had overrun the barn in the few years since we'd been there. The house was completely overrun with mice. Our kitchen is overrun with cockroaches.*

Oversee [ˌəʊvə'siː] – **oversaw** [ˌəʊvə'sɔː] – **overseen** [ˌəʊvə'siːn]

► надзирать, наблюдать: *To oversee means to watch somebody / something and make sure that a job or an activity is done correctly. A team leader was appointed to oversee the project. He was to oversee the workers. As marketing manager, her job is to oversee all the company's*

advertising. She was to oversee a child. The company was overseen by environmental experts (экспертов по охране окружающей среды).

Oversell [ˌəʊvə'sel] – **oversold** [ˌəʊvə'səʊld] – **oversold**

► продавать сверх имеющихся в наличии запасов: *To oversell means to sell more than is available. The seats on the plane were oversold (=the flight was oversold). They oversold theatre seats by mistake. To get extra profit, black market profiteers can oversell goods or services.* ► переоценивать: *To oversell means to praise someone or something too much. He has a tendency to oversell himself. She constantly oversells her natural beauty. Scientists usually oversell the ability of science (возможности науки).*

Overset [ˌəʊvə'set] – **overset** – **overset**

► нарушать (порядок); расстраивать (планы): *They overset the order of events. He overset my plans.* ► нарушать (покой, душевное равновесие); волновать; смущать; волноваться, смущаться: *He overset (the) peace within the family. We overset watching his noisy and unpleasant behavior in public. What oversets (=disturbs) me most is his total lack of remorse. Anger overset every other feeling (гнев заглушил все другие чувства). She was overset by grief (она была раздавлена горем).* ► опрокидывать; опрокидываться: *They overset the boat. The boat overset. The mug overset (=tipped over), spilling hot coffee everywhere. Be careful not to overset that cup of tea. If you lean on the table, it'll overset.*

Oversew [ˌəʊvə'səʊ] – **oversewed** [ˌəʊvə'səʊd] – **oversewn** [ˌəʊvə'səʊn] / **oversewed**

► сшивать через край: *To oversee means to sew together (two pieces of material) by passing small, close stitches over their coinciding edges. Oversewing is used in making handkerchiefs / purses / wallets / napkins.*

Overshoot [ˌəʊvə'ʃu:t] – **overshot** [ˌəʊvə'ʃɒt] – **overshot**

► проскочить цель, промахнуться: *I didn't see the sign and overshot the turning. He overshot his stop (проехал свою остановку).*

The train overshot the platform. The aircraft overshot the runway and finished up in the water. She had overshot by 20 metres. They discharged their cannon at the enemy but overshot them (выстрелили из пушки, но промахнулись). He overshot a target. He will not help them, as he does not want to overshoot himself (стать жертвой собственной глупости). ► превысить определенный уровень: *The department may overshoot its cash limit this year.*

Oversleep [ˌəʊvə'sli:p] – **overslept** [ˌəʊvə'slept] – **overslept**

► проспать: *To oversleep means to sleep for longer than you intended. I had overslept that morning, and was late for work. I overslept and missed the bus. I missed the train this morning because I overslept again. She overslept the usual hour of rising (проспать обычное время пробуждения).*

Oversow [ˌəʊvə'səʊ] – **oversowed** [ˌəʊvə'səʊd] – **oversown** [ˌəʊvə'səʊn] / **oversowed**

► посеивать, засеивать заново: *They sowed the seeds in sandy soil by mistake, and thus they had to oversow.* ► сеять дополнительно: *They have oversown sunflower seeds.* ► высевать слишком много семян: *Wheat farmers can hardly have a record crop this year, as they have oversown the seeds.*

Overspeak [ˌəʊvə'spi:k] – **overspoke** [ˌəʊvə'spəʊk] – **overspoken** [ˌəʊvə'spəʊkən]

► говорить слишком долго или слишком много: *To overspeak means to speak too long or use too many words. He overspeaks and we will not invite him to the party. He disliked people who overspoke. By tradition, overspeaking is not welcomed in our club. This orator overspeaks and can hardly persuade people.*

Overspend [ˌəʊvə'spend] – **overspent** [ˌəʊvə'spent] – **overspent**

► перерасходовать, тратить слишком много: *To overspend means to spend too much money or more than you planned. Credit cards have encouraged people to overspend. The council seems likely to overspend this year. The hospital has already overspent (on) its drugs*

budget. The company has overspent on marketing. Many departments have overspent their budgets this year. He overspends his income (он живет не по средствам). It is plain that we do overspend our revenue (ясно, что мы тратим больше, чем получаем). He is not afraid of overspending himself (расстроить свое состояние, расстроить свое здоровье).

Overspill [ˌəʊvəˈspɪl] – **overspilt** [ˌəʊvəˈspɪlt] / **overspilled** [ˌəʊvəˈspɪld] – **overspilt** / **overspilled**

► проливаться, разливаться: *His hand shook, and the tea overspilled.* ► переселяться из более заселенных районов в менее заселенные (об избытке населения): *When a population exceeds the space available, it overspills into new regions. Overspill is the movement of excess urban population into less crowded areas.* ► распространяться: *I will not let the conflict overspill outside our family.*

Overspin [ˌəʊvəˈspɪn] – **overspun** [ˌəʊvəˈspɪn] – **overspun**

► затягивать: *To overspin means to make something last too long. The meeting (lecture / film / report) is overspun. He did his best to overspin the negotiations. She decided not to overspin her visit.*

Overspread [ˌəʊvəˈspred] – **overspread** – **overspread**

► покрывать: *He saw high mountains overspread with trees (высокие горы, заросшие деревьями). A mist overspread the forest (на лес опустился туман). A pink flush overspread her face (она залилась ярким румянцем). A smile overspread his broad face (он расплылся в улыбке).*

Overspring [ˌəʊvəˈsprɪŋ] – **oversprang** [ˌəʊvəˈspræŋ] – **oversprung** [ˌəʊvəˈsprʌŋ]

► перепрыгнуть, перескочить: *My dog is strong enough to overspring this wall. My horse oversprang all the fences. His horse fell as it tried to overspring the last hurdle. Can you overspring that gate?*

Overstrew [ˌəʊvəˈstruː] – **overstrewed** [ˌəʊvəˈstruːd] – **overstrewed** / **overstrewn** [ˌəʊvəˈstruːn]

► разбрасывать: *The floor was overstrewn with books. There were papers overstrewn the floor.* ► разбрызгивать: *Her bed was overstrewn with an expensive perfume.* ► посыпать, усыпать: *They overstrewn the lawn with grass seed(s). She overstrewn her pizza with herbs. His flowers overstrewn the floor. The strawberries were overstrewn with sugar.*

Overstride [ˌəʊvəˈstraɪd] – **overstrode** [ˌəʊvəˈstrɔːd] – **overstridden** [ˌəʊvəˈstrɪdn]

► перешагнуть: *He has overstridden a snake / dead animal / dead body / pool of blood / pool of water.* ► переходить границы: *He tends to overstride the boundaries of good taste. I think you're overstriding your authority. The bad language in that play overstrode the limits of what ought to be allowed on television.* ► превосходить: *This computer manufacturer overstrides all the rest. This talk show overstrode all other performances. Laurence Olivier overstrides all other English actors.* ► идти быстрее чем кто-либо: *Who is that man overstriding us?*

Overstrike [ˌəʊvəˈstraɪk] – **overstruck** [ˌəʊvəˈstraɪk] – **overstruck**

► печатать один символ поверх другого для получения знака на экране или на странице, представляющего собой их комбинацию (обычно знака, отсутствующего в данном шрифте): *Overstriking is widely used in dot-matrix printers.* ► чеканить новую стоимость / надпись поверх старой (на монетах): *Lack of coins made them overstrike a new value and inscription on old ones.*

Overstring [ˌəʊvəˈstrɪŋ] – **overstrung** [ˌəʊvəˈstrʌŋ] – **overstrung**

► слишком туго завязать: *To overstring means to tie a string too tightly. He tried to tie a string in a knot (завязать шнурок узлом), but overstrung. She overstrung the ribbon in her hair. He overstrung the shoelaces and failed to untie them.*

Overtake [əʊvə'teɪk] - **overtook** [əʊvə'tuk] - **overtaken** [əʊvə'teɪkən]

► догнать, обогнать: *Demand has overtaken supply (спрос превысил предложение). Our US sales have now overtaken our sales in Europe. Nuclear energy may overtake oil as the main fuel. We mustn't let ourselves be overtaken by our competitors. It is dangerous to overtake another car on a bend (обгонять на повороте). Always check your rear view mirror before you overtake (another car). He pulled out to overtake a truck.* ► опередить (о событиях): *Events have overtaken us (нас опередили события). We'd planned to hold a meeting tomorrow, but events have overtaken us (= things have changed). Our original plan was overtaken by events (= the situation changed very rapidly) and we had to make a new one.* ► обрушиваться; охватывать, овладевать: *The family was overtaken by tragedy several years ago (на семью обрушилась беда). She was overtaken by grief (попустило глубокое горе) when her husband died. Sudden panic overtook her. The climbers were overtaken by bad weather.*

Overthink [əʊvə'tɪŋk] - **overthought** [əʊvə'tɔ:t] - **overthought**

► слишком много думать: *To overthink means to think too much. He overthought about his misfortunes / shortcomings / wedding / future wife / imperfect knowledge of German / election defeat.*

Overthrow [əʊvə'θrəʊ] - **overthrew** [əʊvə'θru:] - **overthrown** [əʊvə'θrəʊn]

► свергать; побеждать; низвергать, уничтожать: *They have overthrown the dictator. The Russian Revolution in 1917 overthrew the monarchy. He said that Allende's government in Chile was overthrown by the army and the CIA in 1973. The president was overthrown in a military coup. Rebels were plotting to overthrow the government. Much of the city was overthrown by the earthquake and a great fire. As a result of the social revolution, basic standards of morality have been overthrown. Standards of behaviour are overthrown (стандарты поведения низвергнуты).* ► бросать слишком далеко, перебрасывать: *Joe Montana overthrew the pass (=threw a ball beyond the person or object he intended to throw to).*

Overwear [əʊvə'weə] - **overwore** [əʊvə'wɔ:] - **overworn** [əʊvə'wɔ:n]

► изнашивать(ся): *He has totally overworn his shirts / socks / trousers. Tennis shoes are overworn very quickly. As our grandmother overwore the slippers, we presented her with new ones.* ► изнурять, изматывать, переутомлять, истощать: *Digging potatoes is always overwearing me. Unlike my wife, shopping overwears me. The boat trip up the Thames overwore us.*

Overwind [əʊvə'waɪnd] - **overwound** [əʊvə'waʊnd] - **overwound**

► перекрутить завод (часов): *He overwound his watch and it broke.*
► закрутить слишком туго (пружину): *They have overwound the spring.*

Overwithhold [əʊvəwɪð'həʊld] - **overwithheld** [əʊvəwɪð'held] - **overwithheld**

► удерживать налоги (из заработной платы, жалованья) сверх положенной нормы: *To overwithhold means to deduct too much tax from a payment or salary. The company overwithheld taxes from his wages / salary. Tax officers are to be punished for overwithholding.*

Overwrite [əʊvə'raɪt] - **overwrote** [əʊvə'rəʊt] - **overwritten** [əʊvə'rɪtn]

► писать цветистым, надутым, напыщенным, тяжеловесным стилем: *If one's novel is overwritten, it uses complicated and rare words instead of simple clear language. His new book is massively overwritten. She's one of those authors who have a tendency to overwrite.* ► записывать поверх чего-либо, записывать на место чего-либо (файла, текста и т. п.): *If you overwrite a computer file, you replace it with a different one.*

P

Partake [paɪ'teɪk] - **partook** [paɪ'tuk] - **partaken** [paɪ'teɪkən]

► принимать участие: *I like to partake in the festivities. She was happy to partake in the performance. They preferred not to partake in*

the social life of the town. ► иметь примесь, отдавать: *His theory partakes of charlatanism* (теория отдает шарлатанством). *His manner partakes of insolence* (поведение граничит с наглостью). *He had a self-confident manner that partakes of arrogance*. *He largely partakes of the character of his father* (напоминает характер отца). *He partakes equally of the poet and of the philosopher* (в равной степени и поэт и философ). ► отведавать, съесть: *Would you care to partake of a little wine with us? Would you partake of the mutton with me?*

Pay [peɪ] – paid [peɪd] – paid

► платить (за что-либо): *Mum and Dad paid for my driving lessons. I paid her \$200 for this painting. He paid some kids to wash the car. I paid the driver (in / with) cash. Would you prefer to pay with / by cash, cheque or credit card?* ► оплатить: *I forgot to pay the gas bill / debt / fine / ransom / rent. How much tax did you pay last year?* ► платить зарплату, жалованье: *Wages are paid on Fridays. He is paid a basic salary plus commission. The company pays £220 a week for people to act as couriers. Programmers are paid about £200 a day. Accountancy may be boring but at least it pays well. I am very poorly paid.* ► приносить доход: *If the pub doesn't start to pay, we'll have to sell it.* ► тратить: *I had to pay out £500 to get my car repaired / for that house.* ► вернуть деньги: *Can you lend me £10 and I'll pay you back on Friday? Did I pay you back that £5?* ► вносить деньги на текущий счет: *I've paid \$250 into my account.* ► выплачивать (сполна / вовремя): *We paid off our mortgage after fifteen years. We should be able to pay off the debt within two years. Pay up what you owe before you leave town. If you pay up now, you will not be taken to court. The solicitor arranged for Clancy's share of the inheritance to be paid over to him (=to make an official payment of money).* ► рассчитаться (при увольнении): *Two hundred workers have been paid off. The crew were paid off as soon as the ship docked.* ► окупиться: *A new boiler would pay for itself within two years. The advertising should pay for itself. They took a hell of a risk but it paid off. All her hard work paid off in the end, and she finally passed the exam. The gamble paid off.* ► подкупать: *There*

were rumours that key witnesses had been paid off to keep quiet. ► обращать внимание: *Please pay attention to what I am saying, and don't pay any attention to what they say.* ► нанести визит: *I decided to pay a call (visit) on an old friend / to pay an old friend a call (visit).* ► поплатиться: *They're now paying the price / the penalty for past mistakes. If you abuse your body now, you'll pay the price when you're older. These people should pay for their crimes. I'll make her pay for ruining my chances. He has paid dearly for his unfaithfulness to his wife.* ► отплатить: *I'll pay her back for what she did to me!* ► вознаграждать: *It usually pays to tell the truth. Getting some qualifications now will pay dividends in the future. Crime doesn't pay (it does not bring a good result or advantage for you).* ► делать комплимент: *He's always paying me compliments. She paid me the compliment of saying I was a good driver. It's always nice to be paid a compliment.* ► засвидетельствовать свое почтение: *We went to pay our respects to our new neighbours.* ► выражать соболезнование: *Many came to pay their last respects to the dead man.* ► отдавать дань уважения / восхищения: *They paid tribute to her courage to stand up for her beliefs. At her funeral her oldest friend paid tribute to her life and work.* ► признавать что-либо только на словах: *They're only paying lip service to women's rights.*

Pen [pen] – pent [pent] / penned [pend] – pent / penned

► писать: *She penned a note of thanks to her hostess. He penned a letter to the local paper. He never could pen a line* (он не мог написать ни строчки). ► загонять (скот) в загон: *The sheep were penned in behind the barn. At clipping time sheep need to be penned.* ► запира́ть, заключать: *The soldiers were penned up in their barracks. They were penned in watching TV with their parents all night. The whole family were penned up in one room for a month. He had me penned in a corner* (загнал в угол). *He pent himself up in his room* (сидел запершись в комнате).

Pinch-hit [(ˈ)pɪntʃˈhɪt] – pinch-hit – pinch-hit

► заменить: *To pinch-hit means to do something for somebody else who is suddenly unable to do it. Who will pinch-hit for him* (кто его

заменить)? *She pinch-hit for me while I was in hospital (она заменяла меня, пока я был в больнице). Nick was pinch-hit (=substituted) for John in the second half of the match. Bill pinch-hit for Larry who was off sick. ► сделать удар (в бейсболе) вместо другого игрока: To pinch-hit in baseball means to hit the ball for another player. Mark is sick – we're sending Jim as a pinch-hitter.*

Plead [pli:d] – **pled** [led] / **pleaded** ['pli:did] – **pled** / **pleaded**

► просить, умолять: *She went down on her knees, pleading with him for mercy (моля его о пощаде). He was on his knees, pleading for forgiveness. She pleaded with her mother to let her go out. The hostages' families pleaded for their safe return. She pleaded with him not to go. He pleaded to be allowed to see his mother one more time. ► выступать в суде с заявлением: The defendant pleaded not guilty / innocent (не признал себя виновным) to robbery with violence. He pled not guilty to the charge of murder. He pled guilty (признал себя виновным). He advised his client to plead insanity (= say that he was mentally ill and therefore not responsible for his actions). The accused is mentally unstable, and unfit to plead. ► защищать дело в суде: They paid a high-powered attorney to plead their case (= argue for them in court). They hired a top lawyer to plead their case. This lawyer will plead for you in this case. ► приводить что-либо в оправдание: He pleaded family problems for his lack of concentration. He pleaded ignorance when they found the package in his suitcase. If a cop stops you for speeding, you can always plead ignorance. She left early, pleading a headache.*

Potshot ['pɒt'ʃɒt] – **potshot** / **potshotted** ['pɒt'ʃɒtɪd] – **potshot**

► палить наугад: *To potshot means to shoot at someone or something without aiming very carefully. He likes to potshot at neighbourhood cats. Somebody potshot at him as he drove past. ► обвинять, критиковать ("стрелять" критическими замечаниями, придирками): To potshot means to criticize at random. Some leading political journalists decided to potshot at his leadership. The newspapers constantly potshot at the president.*

Practice-teach ['præktɪs'ti:tʃ] – **practice-taught** ['præktɪs'tɔ:t] – **practice-taught**

► преподавать в качестве студента-практиканта: *To practice-teach means to teach as part of training. Trainee teachers are ones who practice-teach at school or college. They have practice-taught at our school. I'll be practice-teaching biology at college.*

Prebuild [ˌpri:'bɪld] – **prebuilt** [ˌpri:'bɪlt] – **prebuilt**

► изготавливать заводским способом; собирать секции (здания или подобного большого сооружения): *To prebuild means to prefabricate, that is, to make the parts of a building, ship etc in a factory in standard sizes, so that they can be fitted together somewhere else. This factory prebuilds buildings, houses, and ships / churches. This four bedroom house is prebuilt. These tall churches are prebuilt. They prebuild merchant and naval ships.*

Prepay [ˌpri:'peɪ] – **prepaid** [ˌpri:'peɪd] – **prepaid**

► платить вперед, делать предоплату: *To prepay means to pay for something in advance. He has prepaid for his holiday cottage. He always prepays for the mobile phone. They were prepaid to build a house. To get my car repaired, I have to prepay.*

Presell [ˌpri:'sel] – **presold** [ˌpri:'səʊld] – **presold**

► рекламировать продукт до его появления в продаже: *To presell means to sell something or the rights to something before the thing exists in finished form. They raised money to publish the book by pre-selling film rights. They presell condo units (квартиры в кооперативном доме) in order to finance their construction.*

Preset [ˌpri:'set] – **preset** – **preset**

► заранее устанавливать: *To preset means to set the controls of a piece of electrical equipment so that it will start to work at a particular time. I'll preset the oven to come on at 5 p.m. You can preset the radiators to come on when you need them to. To preset TV channels / radio stations means to set the controls so that particular channels*

are selected when you press particular buttons. The agenda for the meeting has been preset. He kept to the route, his father had preset.

Preshrink [ˈpriːʃrɪŋk] – **preshrank** [ˈpriːʃræŋk] – **preshrunk** [ˈpriːʃrʌŋk]

► **сделать усадку / усушку материи:** *To preshrink means to shrink a fabric by a special process during manufacture so as to minimize further shrinkage in laundering or dry cleaning. They have preshrunk the denim before making into a garment so that it will not shrink much when washed. She is underweight now and has to preshrink her mohair sweater.*

Price-cut [ˈpraɪsˈkʌt] – **price-cut** – **price-cut**

► **снижать цену:** *To price-cut means to cut or reduce prices. They price-cut airline tickets / petrol / goods / fares.*

Proofread [ˈpruːfˌriːd] – **proofread** [ˈpruːfˌred] – **proofread**

► **читать корректуру, гранки:** *To proofread means to find and correct mistakes in proofs (= copies of printed text) before the final copies are printed. His book is being proofread now. Has this document been proofread? She is very tired as she has been proofreading the novel for five hours. She is going to work as a proofreader for a publishing company. Most of the errors were corrected at the proofreading stage.*

Prove [pruːv] – **proved** [ˈpruːvd] – **proved** / **proven** [ˈpruːvn]

► **доказывать:** *They suspected that she'd killed him but they could never actually prove that it was her. They proved him innocent / guilty. They hope this new evidence will prove her innocence. Evidence has been found that proves his innocence. It is impossible to prove that God exists. Under the present system, you're innocent until proven guilty. Just give me a chance and I'll prove it to you. Computers have been used to prove mathematical theorems. It would give me great pleasure to prove Sam wrong. That theory was proved false.*

Put [pʊt] – **put** – **put**

► **класть, положить:** *Where have you put the keys? Put your clothes in the cupboard. He put salt into the sugar bowl by mistake. She put*

her bag on the table. We always put the cat out (= outside the house) at night. She earns more than all the rest of us put together. Put yourself in my place – what else could I have done? He asked me to put my objections (down) on paper (выразить в письменной форме). Put a cross next to the name of the candidate you want to vote for.
 ► **оценивать, исчислять:** *The agent has put a price of £120 000 on our house. You can't put a value on friendship (= say what it is worth).*
 ► **приводить (в определенное состояние или положение):** *Are you prepared to put your children at risk? This puts me in a very difficult position. What has put you in such a bad mood? Let's give her the chance to put her ideas into practice. He's putting me under pressure to change my mind. Your generosity puts me to shame.*

Q

Quickfreeze [ˈkwɪkˈfriːz] – **quickfroze** [ˈkwɪkˈfrəʊz] – **quickfrozen** [ˈkwɪkˈfrəʊzn]

► **быстро замораживать (продукты); быстро замерзать (о продуктах):** *To quick-freeze (=to flashfreeze AmE) means to subject raw or freshly cooked food to sudden freezing so that the flavor and natural juices are retained and the food can be stored at low temperatures for a long time. His duty was to quick-freeze fruits and vegetables.*

Quit [kwɪt] – **quit** – **quit**

► **бросать (работу, службу):** *He has decided to quit as manager of the team. He quit the show last year because of bad health. If I don't get more money I'll quit my job. She quit school at 17. Would you quit your job if you inherited lots of money? We decided it was time to quit the city.*
 ► **прекращать (делать что-либо):** *I have quit smoking. I wish you'd all quit complaining. Quit wasting my time! He quit himself of fear (избавился от страха). Press Q to quit the program (=to close a computer program).*

R

Rap [ræp] – rapped [ræpt] / rapt [ræpt] – rapped / rapt

► резко стучать / барабанить: *She rapped (on) the table to get everyone's attention. She rapped angrily on the door. She rapped the table with her pen and called for silence.* ► резко говорить, выкрикивать: *The officer rapped (out) an order, and all the soldiers raised their guns (заркнул приказ и солдаты подняли винтовки). He walked through the store, rapping out orders to his staff.* ► ругать, критиковать: *Some of the teachers were rapped for poor performance. The film was rapped by critics for its excessive violence. The headline read 'Judge raps police'. He was rapped over the knuckles by the management (rap somebody over the knuckles – дать нагоняй). The schools were rapped over the knuckles for their failure to improve examination results.*

Read [ri:d] – read [red] – read [red]

► читать: *He could read by the time he was four. Read the instructions carefully before you start. I can't read your handwriting. I can read Spanish but I can't speak it very well. I've read a lot of Agatha Christie. Have you read any Steinbeck (= novels by him)? His job is to read proofs (читать корректуру). She is an intelligent, well-read (widely-read) human being.* ► прочитать (в газете): *You can't believe everything you read in the papers. Did you read about that terrible car crash? I read of his death in the local newspaper. He was amazed when he read that she had won a literary prize.* ► читать (кому-либо): *Daddy, will you read me a story? Our mother reads to us every evening. He glanced at the letter and began to read it aloud. Every night when I was a child my father used to read me to sleep.* ► понимать: *He plays the flute well but can't actually read music (читать ноты). I'm trying to read the map.* ► читаться: *The report reads well / awkwardly (=be easy or difficult to read and understand). Her*

latest novel reads well (= is written in an attractive way). The letter reads as if it was written in a hurry. The poem reads like (= sounds as if it is) a translation. ► толковать: *I read her reply as a refusal. The poem can be read as a protest against war. Silence must not always be read as consent.* ► снимать показания (прибора): *Read the meter and tell me how much electricity we've used. A man came to read the gas meter.* ► показывать (о приборе): *The thermometer read 46 degrees. The thermometer is reading 40°C in the shade.* ► изучать: *I read history at Cambridge. She's reading for a degree in physics / for a law degree.* ► читать между строк: *To read between the lines means to guess someone's real feelings from something they say or write. Reading between the lines, I think she needs money.* ► читать чужие мысли: *To read somebody's mind / thoughts means to guess what someone else is thinking. As if he had read her mind, he stood up and offered her his seat.* ► гадать по руке: *To read somebody's palm means to look carefully at someone's hand, in order to find out about their future. Have you ever had your palm read? In a tent an old gypsy woman was reading palms.* ► читать по губам: *To read somebody's lips means to understand what someone is saying by watching the way their lips move. She read his lips across the busy conference hall – "Time to go". "Read my lips. Go away" (=a slightly rude way of telling someone to listen carefully to what you are saying).* ► считывать (информацию, данные): *If the disk drive of a computer reads information from a disk, it takes the information and puts it into the computer's memory. My computer can't read the disk you sent.* ► вкладывать особый смысл во что-либо: *Don't read too much into what she says. Don't read too much into her leaving so suddenly – she probably just had a train to catch.* ► прочитать вслух: *He read out the names of all the winners.* ► тщательно изучать: *Read the contract over (through) carefully before you sign it.* ► специально изучать: *It's a good idea to read up on a company before going for an interview.* ► следует читать: *The name should read 'Benson', not 'Fenton'. Read "of" instead of "for".* ► гласить: *The first sentence read: "If I should die before you receive this letter..." The start of the American Constitution reads 'We, the people of the United States...' The letter reads as follows (в письме говорится следующее).* ► прекрасно понимать кого-либо: *To read somebody*

like a book means to know someone so well that you immediately know what they are thinking or feeling.

Reave [ri:v] – **reft** [reft] / **reaved** [ri:vd] – **reft** / **reaved**

► **отнимать, лишать:** *These parents were reft of children by the court decision. After due consideration, they decided to reave him of life (лишить жизни). A lot of these children have been reaved of a normal home life. They were imprisoned and reft of their basic rights. Why should you reave yourself of such simple pleasures? He claimed that he had been reaved of his freedom. You can't function properly when you're reaved of sleep. He saw the trees reft of their leaves (оголившиеся деревья).* ► **опустошать, грабить:** *The rich provinces of Asia Minor were reaved by the invaders. The troops crossed the country, reaving and looting as they went. The abbey had been reft of its valuables. After the president fled the country, the palace was reft by soldiers. Tragically, the graves were reft and the grave-goods scattered. The future of our planet is in danger if we continue to reave it as we do. These greedy tycoons reave their companies' pension funds.* ► **похищать:** *They reft the cattle (угоняли скот) from the nearest farms. The rebels have reaved ten soldiers away to use as hostages.*

Reawake [ri:ə'weɪk] – **reawoke** [ri:ə'wəʊk] – **reawoken** [ri:ə'wəʊkən] / **reawaken** [ri:ə'weɪkən]

► **просыпаться снова:** *After the accident I still have nightmares and reawake many times during the night.* ► **будить снова:** *I fell asleep twice watching TV and my mother reawoke me to go to bed. A telephone call reawoke him.*

Rebid [ri:'bɪd] – **rebid** – **rebid**

► **предлагать цену снова (вновь, опять):** *To rebid means to bid again. If he decides to rebid for the painting, he will do it by telephone. She rebid for the portrait and did not succeed again. My firm will be rebidding for the contract on a house with a swimming pool. Our country rebids to host the next World Cup.*

Rebind [ri:'baɪnd] – **rebound** [ri:'baʊnd] – **rebound**

► **заново переплести книгу:** *To rebind a book means to cover a book again. These books were too old to use – so they decided to rebind them.*

Rebroadcast [ri:'brɔ:d,kɑ:st] – **rebroadcast** / **rebroadcasted** [ri:'brɔ:d,kɑ:stɪd] – **rebroadcast** / **rebroadcasted**

► **вновь транслировать по радио / телевидению:** *To rebroadcast means to transmit something on television or the radio again. The US Open will be rebroadcast tomorrow morning. The ceremony was rebroadcast to over fifty countries. We apologize for the interruption to our transmissions this afternoon, so we shall rebroadcast this game next Monday. They rebroadcast this programme on the radio last night.*

Rebuild [ri:'bɪld] – **rebuilt** [ri:'bɪlt] – **rebuilt**

► **отстроить заново:** *Most of the houses you see were rebuilt after the Great Fire. After the earthquake, the people set about rebuilding their homes. The cathedral was completely rebuilt in 1425 after it had been destroyed by fire. He rebuilt the engine using parts from cars that had been scrapped. The government made some attempts to rebuild the shattered post-war economy.* ► **перестроить:** *The first priority is to rebuild the area's manufacturing industry. Before the election, the party claimed it would rebuild the country's economy.* ► **перестроить жизнь:** *Many people have difficulty in rebuilding their lives when they come out of prison. When she lost her job, she had to rebuild her life completely.*

Recast [ri:'kɑ:st] – **recast** [ri:'kɑ:st] / [ri:'kæst] – **recast**

► **придать новую форму:** *She recast her novel as a musical comedy. She recast her lecture as a radio talk. He made an attempt to recast the statement in less formal language. He recasts his political image to fit the times (перестроить в соответствии с требованиями времени).* ► **перераспределить роли:** *He was recast as a hero. In despair, the theatre director recast the leading role.*

Recut [ˌriːˈkʌt] – recut – recut

► вторично нарезать: *To recut means to cut again. The turner recut a thread (резьбу). There were too many guests and too little food – so she had to recut the meat / bread.* ► редактировать что-то заново: *To recut something means to edit something anew. He's recutting (=editing) a book of essays. I know that this draft text will need to be recut. You can download the file and recut it on your word processor. The director decided to recut his film. My version of the speech was recut by the boss.*

Redd [red] – redd / redded [ˈredɪd] – redd / redded

► приводить в порядок: *He decided to redd the house and sweep the floor (убрать в доме и подмести пол). Her room always looks redded up (=neat and tidy). He redd his desk / papers / documents / wardrobe up. She was redding her hair in front of the mirror.* ► согласовать: *Russia and China redd the precise boundaries between two countries. They appointed a new manager to redd (=coordinate) the work of the company.* ► улаживать, урегулировать: *They were ready to redd the fray (уладить ссору, помирились). They seem to have redded their quarrel up. She failed to redd an argument with her husband.* ► разнять, развести в стороны (о дерущихся): *People did their best to redd two fighters. The referee tried to redd two boxers. The police had to redd a fight between two gangs.* ► освободить (пространство), дать дорогу: *Redd the road! — Дорогу!*

Redeal [ˌriːˈdiːl] – redealt [ˌriːˈdelt] – redealt

► вторично (заново) сдавать карты: *To redeal playing cards means to deal cards again. He redealt the cards, and won the first three tricks (взятки) easily. He redealt me the queen of hearts and the knave of hearts. Redeal three cards to each player. Redeal them five cards each.*

Redo [ˌriːˈduː] – redid [ˌriːˈdɪd] – redone [ˌriːˈdʌn]

► переделать: *You'll have to redo this piece of work. These new measurements mean that I'll have to redo the calculations. A whole*

day's work had to be redone. You'll have to redo each piece of furniture. We've just redone the bathroom (= decorated it again). We're having the living room redone professionally. We spent £2000 redoing the kitchen.

Redraw [ˌriːˈdrɔː] – redrew [ˌriːˈdruː] – redrawn [ˌriːˈdrɔːn]

► перерисовать (внести изменения в): *After the war the map of Europe was redrawn. His task is to redraw the boundaries between male and female roles in the home. She decided to redraw her plan for the weekend. They were forced to redraw the arrangements for the wedding. People are forbidden to arbitrarily redraw the borders of their country.*

Reeve [riːv] – rove [rəʊv] / reeved [ˈriːvd] – rove / reeved

► пропускать (канат, веревку, трос) через кольцо или блок: *The builders rove the rope through the block.* ► закреплять (при помощи троса, веревки): *The sailors rove the ship to the jetty. A number of fishing boats were rove to the quay.* ► проходить через кольцо, блок (о веревке): *The cable reeves through the block easily.*

Refit [ˌriːˈfɪt] – refit / refitted [ˌriːˈfɪtɪd] – refit / refitted

► ремонтировать, чинить: *We sailed into the port to refit. The ship sailed into the dock to refit / to be refitted. He spent £70 000 refitting his yacht. Aircraft are kept and refit in hangars. You can refit the car in your garage.*

Regrind [ˌriːˈgraɪnd] – reground [ˌriːˈgraʊnd] – reground

► перешлифовывать: *The flat pieces of metal on the car need to be reground.* ► перетачивать: *I have to regrind these knives as they are done all wrong.* ► пришлифовывать, притирать: *The turner reground the machinery parts as they produced the continuous unpleasant noise.* ► доизмельчать: *He was to regrind cocoa beans because of coarse grinding (грубый помол).*

Regrow [ˌriːˈgrəʊ] – regrew [ˌriːˈgruː] – regrown [ˌriːˈgrəʊn]

► отращивать: *He had to regrow a moustache as it came into fashion again. He seemed to have regrown (=sprouted) a beard overnight.*

► отрастать: *Lobsters' claws are able to regrow if they have been torn off. My hair begin to regrow after serious illness.*

Rehang [ˌriː'hæŋ] – rehung [ˌriː'hʌŋ] – rehung

► повесить снова: *He had to rehang his coat on the hook as it fell down.* ► повесить в другом месте: *They decided to rehang some icons, as the church roof was badly in need of repair. This wall is not suitable for these pictures and photographs – they are to be rehung.*

Rehear [ˌriː'hɪə] – reheard [ˌriː'hɜːd] – reheard

► вновь слушать (разбирать) дело в суде: *The case was reheard at the Crown Court on April 10. The appeal was reheard in private. Today the jury began to rehear the evidence. I think that his testimony is crucial to the prosecution's case, and needs to be reheard. The high court judge had to rehear the defence witnesses.*

Reknit [ˌriː'nɪt] – reknitted [ˌriː'nɪtɪd] / reknit – reknitted / reknit

► вновь связать: *She unravelled out a frayed sweater (она распустила поношенный свитер) and reknitted a new one.* ► вновь объединить: *Our society needs to be reknit.*

Relay [ˌriː'leɪ] – relaid [ˌriː'leɪd] – relaid

► класть / положить вновь: *She cleaned the floor and relaid the carpet. When the baby fell asleep, she relaid him on the bed. To calm the frightened son, she relaid her hand on his shoulder.* ► укладывать / прокладывать вновь: *We are to relay cables, as they are overworn. They will relay gas / oil pipelines in this area.*

■ Relay [ˌriː'leɪ] – relayed [ˌriː'leɪd] – relayed ► передавать (дальше): *He quickly relayed this news to the other members of staff. He relayed the message to his boss. Instructions were relayed to him by phone. I was told the news first and then I relayed it to the others.*

► транслировать: *The concert will be relayed at 9 p.m. The game was relayed by satellite to audiences all over the world. TV pictures of the war were relayed around the world by satellite.* ► сменять: *Those who watched in the mortuary room were relayed every ten*

minutes (тех, кто стоял в траурном зале в почетном карауле, сменяли каждые десять минут).

Relearn [ˌriː'lɜːn] – relearnt [ˌriː'lɜːnt] / relearned [ˌriː'lɜːnd] – relearnt / relearned

► учить (что-либо) вновь: *To relearn means to learn again. He has not spoken English for five years, so he has to relearn it. He seems to have forgotten how to drive a car, so he is to relearn. He failed his English exam and had to relearn.*

Relight [ˌriː'laɪt] – relit [ˌriː'lɪt] / relighted [ˌriː'laɪtɪd] – relit / relighted

► снова зажечь, снова зажигать: *He relit his cigarette. She relit the candle. The candles were relit.* ► снова загореться, снова загораться: *She blew on the fire, and it relit. The supply of electricity renewed, and the cooker relit.*

Remake [ˌriː'meɪk] – remade [ˌriː'meɪd] – remade

► переделать: *The band has just remade an old Frank Sinatra hit. 'The Seven Samurai' was remade in Hollywood as 'The Magnificent Seven'. The French film 'Trois Hommes et un Couffin' was remade in Hollywood as 'Three Men and a Baby'.*

Rend [rend] – rent [rent] – rent

► рвать, раздирать, разрывать: *It rends my heart (у меня от этого сердце разрывается). It was a heart-rending (=heartbreaking) story. He rent his clothes (рвал на себе одежду). They rent their clothes in grief. He rent his hair in anger. She rent her hair in despair. Loud cries rent the air (воздух сотрясся от пронзительных криков). Loud screams rent the air. A terrifying scream rent the air. The sudden high wind rent the sail to pieces (внезапный порыв ветра порвал парус в куски).* ► раскалывать, расщеплять: *The tree was rent in two by the stroke of lightning (удар молнии расщепил дерево пополам). With one stroke of his sword, he rent his enemy's helmet in two. Firemen had to rend him free (= pull him out) of the burning car.* ► отрывать, разлучать: *The soldiers had orders to rend the children from their mothers' arms by force (солдаты*

получили приказ отбирать детей у матерей силой). ► разделять: *Our country is rent in two by civil war.*

Repay [ˌriːˈpeɪ] – repaid [ˌriːˈpeɪd] – repaid

► отдавать, возвращать; погашать: *The loan must be repaid with interest. He had to sell his car to repay the bank loan. He is ready to repay the mortgage. He now had enough money to repay his father's outstanding debts. She repaid her parents the £1000 they lent her. I fully intend to repay them the money that they lent me. I'll repay the money I owe them next week.* ► возмещать, компенсировать: *You should read this article – it would repay your effort / time / attention (=it is worth the time you have spent on it). The report repays careful reading.* ► оплачивать; вознаграждать: *How can I ever repay you for what you've done? How can I ever repay you for your generosity? He wanted to repay their kindness, and took them out for a meal. Their trust was repaid with fierce loyalty.*

Reprove [rɪˈpruːv] – reproved [rɪˈpruːvd] – reproved / reproven [rɪˈpruːvn]

► упрекать, винить, бранить, делать выговор: *The teacher gently reproved the boys for not paying attention. I was reproved for wasting good paper. He reproved her for rushing away. For all these shortcomings they should be sternly reproved. He was reproved for being rude. The children must be reproved for their wild behaviour. They reproved her for using bad language. I was reproved by my manager for being late. She threw him an angry and reproving look / glance.*

Reread [ˌriːˈriːd] – reread [ˌriːˈred] – reread [ˌriːˈred]

► перечитывать: *He reread his contract of employment before going to the boss. They reread the protocol of diplomatic visits. She reread the terms of the treaty. He reread the article in the Star about stress management. She reread the instruction on how to operate the computer. I like this book, I'll reread it.*

Rerun [ˌriːˈrʌn] – reran [ˌriːˈræn] – rerun [ˌriːˈrʌn]

► повторно показывать: *The James Bond films are always being rerun on television. They decided to rerun this television programme.*

The audience demand to rerun the show. ► выполнять вторично: *He reran the experiment to test his theory. They have rerun a swimming race.*

Resell [ˌriːˈsel] – resold [ˌriːˈsəʊld] – resold

► перепродавать, перепродать: *He resells the goods at a profit. He buys up run-down properties, fixes them up and resells them. The retailer resells the goods at a higher price. He has just bought a car, and now does his best to resell it.*

Resend [ˌriːˈsend] – resent [ˌriːˈsent] – resent

► повторно посылать / отправлять: *He resent a long letter to his parents. They did not get my fax, so I was to resend it. Will you resend the colorful postcards of California, as we failed to get them? He'll resend the parcel by post / airmail / sea. She resent a message with a bellboy to say that she would be late. They will resend troops to the region. The patient became a lot worse, and we decided to resend for a doctor.*

Reset [ˌriːˈset] – reset – reset

► вновь установить: *You need to reset your watch to local time. The jeweler reset a gem. Bowling pins are reset automatically. The electrician reset an electrical contact switch.* ► вправлять, вправить: *The doctor reset the fracture. The doctor will not be able to reset a broken bone.*

Resew [ˌriːˈsəʊ] – reseed [ˌriːˈsəʊd] – reseed [ˌriːˈsəʊn] / reseed

► шить снова (вновь, опять): *To reseed means to sew again.* ► пришивать снова (вновь, опять): *She took her son's jacket and reseed leather patches on the elbows. He failed to reseed buttons on his shirt / coat. He reseed the badge onto his uniform.* ► зашивать снова (вновь, опять): *She has reseed the holes in his trousers.* ► сшивать снова (вновь, опять): *It was a split in the seam of his jeans, so she had to reseed.*

Reshoot [ˌriːʃuːt] – **reshot** [ˌriːʃɒt] – **reshot**

► повторно фотографировать: *The negatives of her wedding photos were spoilt, so I had to reshoot.* ► повторно снимать фильм (сцену): *Her last film was reshot by her friends. The director decided to reshoot the love scene. Some of the violent scenes are very disturbing, and need to be reshot. I'd like to reshoot the scene with Ophelia. The stunt man perished and we had to reshoot the dangerous scene.*

Resit [ˌriːsɪt] – **resat** [ˌriːsæt] – **resat**

► пересдавать экзамен: *If you fail these exams, you can resit them next year (=to take an exam again). She did not pass her driving test, so she had to resit it. The thought of resitting the test terrifies me. We resat the test on irregular verbs yesterday. Why have you resat the examination without getting your examination results back?*

Resow [ˌriːsəʊ] – **resowed** [ˌriːsəʊd] – **resown** [ˌriːsəʊn] / **resowed**

► пересевать, посеивать: *They resowed the seeds in April. We have resown this field with barley / wheat / rye. They are resowing the field with cabbage.*

Respell [ˌriːspel] – **respelt** [ˌriːspelt] / **respelled** [ˌriːspeld] – **respelt** / **respelled**

► писать или произносить по буквам повторно: *He respelt his name (surname / the word), but I still did not understand him.*

Restring [ˌriːstrɪŋ] – **restrung** [ˌriːstrʌŋ] – **restrung**

► перетянуть, снова натянуть: *He restrung his guitar / violin / sports racket / bow (=fit new strings on).* ► перенизывать: *He has restrung the pearls / beads.*

Retake [ˌriːteɪk] – **retook** [ˌriːtʊk] – **retaken** [ˌriːteɪkən]

► снова взять, занять или захватить: *In the battle to retake the village, over 150 soldiers were killed. Finally, our team had a chance to*

retake the lead. The junta tried to retake power in 1999. Government forces moved in to retake the city. He fought back to retake the lead later in the race. Rebels have retaken the city. ► пересдавать экзамен: *Are you ready to retake your maths test? He has retaken his final exams successfully. He retook his examination again because he had previously failed it.*

Reteach [ˌriːti:tʃ] – **retaught** [ˌriːtɔːt] – **retaught**

► переучивать, переучить: *His English pronunciation is incorrect, and he needs to be retaught. Her knowledge of English grammar is very poor – she is to be retaught. He reteaches me to sing. To reteach a student is much more difficult than to teach.*

Retear [ˌriːteə] – **retore** [ˌriːtɔː] – **retorn** [ˌriːtɔːn]

► рвать снова: *He has retorn his shirt / sleeve / pants.* ► оторвать снова: *The librarian complained that someone had retorn some pages from the ancient book. The windstorm retore the roof from our house.* ► оторваться снова: *Catch the dog – it has retorn loose from the chains. She can't retear herself away from this book / film / the TV to speak with us.*

Retell [ˌriːtel] – **retold** [ˌriːtəʊld] – **retold**

► снова рассказывать, пересказывать: *To retell means to tell a story again, often in a different way or in a different language. Greek myths retold for children (греческие мифы в пересказе для детей). She liked to retell the story of Cinderella to her children. He is fond of retelling fairy / ghost / love stories. Stories about gangsters are retold many times. She did not want to retell her life story.*

Rethink [ˌriːθɪŋk] – **rethought** [ˌriːθɔːt] – **rethought**

► пересмотреть: *Her family's disapproval made her rethink her plans. The European Commission has to rethink how it can maintain farmers' incomes while cutting costs and excess production. He decided to rethink his plan to build a new science park. We have an opportunity to rethink our campaign strategy. They rethought the idea to hold the party outside.*

Retread [ˌriː'tred] – **retrod** [ˌriː'trɒd] – **retrodden** [ˌriː'trɒdn] / **retrod**

► снова топтать / наступать / давить / затаптывать: *Don't re-tread on the carpet with your dirty shoes. Be careful not to re-tread on that snake / those chickens.* ► снова идти / ступать / шагать: *Few dare-devils will re-tread this dangerous path.*

■ **Retread** [ˌriː'tred] – **retreaded** [ˌriː'tredɪd] – **retreaded** ► возобновлять протектор: *To retread means to put a new rubber surface on the outer part of a worn tyre. Your tyres need retreading. He had no enough money to buy new tyres, so he had to retread them. Are those new tyres or retreads ('retread - новый протектор)?* ► обновить (сюжет): *To retread means to make over as if new. He retreaded an old plot. They have retreaded the plot of 'Twin Peaks'. A 'retread is a book, film, or song that contains ideas that have been used before.*

Retrofit ['retrəʊ,fit / ,retrəʊ'fɪt] – **retrofit** / **retrofitted** ['retrəʊ,fitɪd / ,retrəʊ'fɪtɪd] – **retrofit** / **retrofitted**

► модифицировать: *To retrofit means to put a new piece of equipment into a machine that did not have it when it was built, or to provide a machine with a new part. They retrofitted the plane with improved seating. Voice recorders were retrofitted into planes already in service. They retrofit the machine tool.* ► подгонять, настраивать: *They have made a test to retrofit the computer system. The software we use has been retrofit for us.*

Rewake [ˌriː'weɪk] – **rewoke** [ˌriː'wəʊk] / **rewaked** [ˌriː'weɪkt] – **rewoken** [ˌriː'wəʊkən] / **rewaked**

► снова (вновь, опять) просыпаться, проснуться: *To rewake means to become awake again. I rewoke because of the noise of the traffic. He rewaked worrying about his exams.* ► снова (вновь, опять) будить, разбудить: *To rewake means to waken again or anew. Our silly quarrel rewoke the children. I was reawoken by the strange sounds coming from the next room.*

Rewear [ˌriː'weə] – **rewore** [ˌriː'wɔː] – **reworn** [ˌriː'wɔːn]

► снова (вновь, опять) носить: *He rewears his old coat / tie / glasses / badge / hair long. He decided to rewear a beard / a moustache.*

Reweave [ˌriː'wiːv] – **rewove** [ˌriː'wəʊv] – **rewoven** [ˌriː'wəʊvən]

► снова (вновь, опять) ткать: *She started to reweave scarves / jackets.* ► снова (вновь, опять) плести, сплетать: *He decided to reweave the baskets. The spider began to reweave its webs.* ► снова (вновь, опять) сочинять: *He tried to reweave a story of his courage. He did not give up the idea to reweave a film about aliens from Mars.*

Rewed [ˌriː'wed] – **rewed** / **rewedded** [ˌriː'wedɪd] – **rewed** / **rewedded**

► снова (вновь, опять) жениться / выходить замуж / вступать в брак: *Hardly had she got a divorce, when she decided to rewed. His parents made him rewed. She has rewedded, and she is happy now. e had lost a fortune on the stock exchange, and had to rewed in order to keep his material comforts. That temper of hers will prevent her from rewedding. He is always quick to take offence, and it is unlikely he will ever rewed.*

Rewet [ˌriː'wet] – **rewet** / **rewetted** [ˌriː'wetɪd] – **rewet** / **rewetted**

► снова (вновь, опять) мочить / смачивать / увлажнять: *She rewetted his shirt and tried to rub the mark away. Don't rewet your feet – you haven't yet recovered from your disease.* ► снова (вновь, опять) мочиться: *Have a look – your child has rewet his bed.*

Rewin [ˌriː'wɪn] – **rewon** [ˌriː'wɒn] – **rewon**

► снова (вновь, опять) выиграть: *He will rewin the next competition / race / election / game / war. She rewon in the lottery. They rewon the World Cup. He rewon the Olympic gold medal.* ► снова (вновь, опять) добиться, получить: *She rewon his approval / trust / love. She rewon his heart by pleasing his parents. His aggressive behavior can hardly rewin him the admiration of his relatives. They rewon a contract to build cottages in the country.*

Rewind [ˌriː'waɪnd] – **rewound** [ˌriː'waʊnd] – **rewound**

► перематывать: *To rewind means to make a cassette tape or video go backwards so as to see or hear it again. Will you rewind the tape so we can hear it again? These videos need to be rewound. He rewound*

the video of the football match to watch again. We had forgotten to rewind the videotape of our wedding.

Rewrite [ˌriːˈraɪt] – **rewrote** [ˌriːˈrəʊt] – **rewritten** [ˌriːˈrɪtn]

► переписать: *The news of the revolt meant she had to rewrite her speech. She has to rewrite her speech because new information is available. I intend to rewrite the story for younger children. This essay will have to be completely rewritten. Rewrite the passage in your own words. He made an attempt to rewrite history (= to present historical events in a way that shows or proves what you want them to).*

Rid [rɪd] – **rid** / **ridded** ['rɪdɪd] – **rid** / **ridded**

► освобождать, избавлять: *Our aim is to rid this government of corruption. Further measures will be taken to rid our streets of crime. Try to rid yourself of guilt. He wanted to rid himself of the burden of the secret. She's trying to rid herself of a dependence on drugs. A huge vaccination program rid the world of smallpox. He did his best to rid the house of rats. She can hardly rid herself of debt (расплатиться с долгами). We will help him rid himself of superstitions (освободиться от суеверий).*

Ride [raɪd] – **rode** [rəʊd] – **ridden** ['rɪdn]

► ехать верхом на лошади: *He rides well / badly (= He can ride horses well / badly). She learnt to ride when she was seven. I've never ridden a horse. She arrived riding on a white horse. They rode the countryside / across the marshes in search of her (=to travel on a horse across the countryside). I go riding every Saturday. I rode a good number of races last season.* ► сшибить с ног, задавить: *They were almost ridden down by the cavalry. The poor boy has been ridden down by huntsmen.* ► кататься: *He was tired so he rode on his father's shoulders. The children loved to ride on Father's back.* ► ездить на велосипеде / мотоцикле: *She rode her bicycle to school every day. They mounted their bikes and rode off. Can I ride on your bike / motorbike? I learned to ride a bike when I was six. I ride my bicycle to work. I ride to work on my bicycle.* ► ездить в автобусе / в машине / в поезде: *It was the first time they had ridden in a train. We got onto the bus and rode into San Francisco. She rode the bus to*

school every day. She rode a bus for the rest of the distance. I walked back while the others rode in the car. ► подниматься и опускаться на лифте: *I walked to the elevator (=lift) and rode back down. When the elevator arrived he rode it up to his floor.* ► парить высоко: *We watched the balloon riding high above the fields. The moon was riding high. The clouds were riding high.* ► скользить, плыть по волнам: *The ship rides the waves. The sea was full of surfboarders riding the waves.* ► стоять на якоре: *There was a large ship riding at anchor in the bay.* ► наслаждаться чувством: *They were riding high (=felt very happy and confident) on their election victory. He is riding high on a sense of wellbeing (=a feeling of being satisfied with his life).* ► пускать на самотек, не вмешиваться: *Don't panic about the low sales – let it ride for a while till we see if business picks up. He made a derogatory remark, but I let it ride.* ► издеваться, дразнить, изводить: *Stop riding her – she's doing her best. Why is everybody riding me today?* ► действовать безрассудно: *She spends far more than she earns and she's riding for a fall. I had a feeling he was riding for a fall, and tried to tell him so.* ► зависеть: *He knew he had to win – his reputation was riding on it. My whole future is riding on this interview.* ► благополучно перенести шторм: *Our luxury cruise liner managed to ride out the storm.* ► выйти из затруднительного положения: *The company was deeply involved in the scandal, but managed to ride it out successfully.* ► выбиваться, съезжать набок / вверх: *Your skirt has ridden up at the back. Wait a minute while I pin this tie to stop it riding up.* ► держаться на ком-либо или чем-либо: *The Prime Minister is riding (on) a wave of popularity. The future of the company now rides on the new managing director.*

Ring [rɪŋ] – **rang** [ræŋ] – **rung** [rʌŋ]

► звонить: *I'll ring you up later. She rang to say she'd be late. He rang up the police station. When is the best time to ring New York? He rang up while you were out. He said he was ringing from London. I'm ringing about your advertisement in the paper. Could you ring for a taxi? Someone was ringing the doorbell. The church bells rang. At that moment, the bell rang for lunch. Just ring for the nurse (= attract the nurse's attention by ringing a bell) if you need her. Will you answer the telephone if it rings?* ► звенеть; звучать: *Applause rang*

through the hall. His words rang with pride. Tap the glass gently, and you'll hear it ring. The courtyard rang with the sound of horses' hooves. The house rang with children's laughter.

Rise [raɪz] – rose [rəʊz] – risen ['rɪzən]

► вставать; подниматься: *My grandfather rises at 5 every morning to do his exercises. She rose from her chair to welcome us. He rose from the table and went over to the window. He rose to his feet to deliver his speech. Smoke rose from the chimney. The road rises steeply from the village. The river has risen (by) several metres. The sun rises in the east.*

► увеличиваться в объеме, возрастать: *The price of gas rose. Gas rose in price. House prices are likely to rise towards the end of this year. Sales rose by 20% over the Christmas period. The divorce rate has risen steadily since the 1950s. Populations rise and fall in response to the availability of food. Unemployment rose (by) 3%. Air pollution has risen above an acceptable level.*

► преуспе(ва)ть: *He had entered the army as a boy and risen to the rank of colonel by 1914. The people who rise to the top in politics are usually the most ruthless. The Beatles rose to fame in the early 60s. Mussolini rose to power in Italy in 1922.*

► возрастать (о чувствах или эмоциях): *I felt panic rising, and my heart banged loudly in my chest. Our spirits rose when we heard of the ship's safe return.*

► возвышаться: *The tower rose above the surrounding trees.*

► быть выше: *We must rise above the desire for power, personal advancement and material gain. A true historian seeks the truth: he rises above his own race and writes for mankind. I was ambitious and wanted to rise above such a life.*

► восстать: *The Russian people rose in rebellion in 1917. Rebels rose in discontent against the government and began killing people indiscriminately. His whole heart rose against this.*

► воскреснуть из мертвых: *On the third day Jesus rose from the dead / grave.*

► брать начало, происходить: *The quarrel had risen out of a misunderstanding. The River Rhine rises in Switzerland.*

► усиливаться (о голосе или звуке): *Her voice rose with anger and emotion: "I trusted you!" The sound of children playing rose from the street.*

► подниматься (о тесте): *If bread or cakes rise they become bigger because they contain yeast or as they are baked.*

Rive [raɪv] – rived ['raɪvd] – riven ['rɪvən] / rived

► разрывать, разрываться: *He rives my heart (он терзает мое сердце). He was riven by anger (его душил гнев).*

► разделять, раскалывать: *Religious differences rive our community. Our party is riven by / with internal disputes. Hatred rives our nation. His family is rived by suspicion and distrust. The union is riven with discord (союз раздирают противоречия).*

► расщеплять, раскалывать: *Lightning rived the tree. To build the tunnel, they had to rive the rock.*

► отрубать: *He rived off a branch. The bark of the trunk was riven off (кора со ствола была содрана).*

Rough-hew ['rʌf'hju:] – rough-hewed ['rʌf'hju:d] – rough-hewn ['rʌf'hju:n]

► грубо обтесывать: *A rough-hewn wood or stone is one that has been roughly cut and its surface is not yet smooth. Their work is to rough-hew timbers. We do not need rough-hewn stones (грубооколотый камень) any more. The garden was surrounded by a rough-hewn wall. I was struck by the rough-hewn features of his face. His rough-hewn behaviour (=not very polite or educated) distinguishes him from other candidates. She's an experienced politician with a rough-hewn style.*

► отделять черне: *They rough-hewed a plan to build a new science park. They rough-hewed the cost of the gas for the next year. The opinion polls rough-hew a very reliable guide to how people will vote. He rough-hewed his election speech. I'd like to rough-hew a few ideas before the meeting. The sketch is rough-hewn but it gives you the idea. My translation was rough-hewn but he understood.*

Roughcast ['rʌf'ka:st] – roughcast – roughcast

► штукатурить с добавлением каменной крошки: *To roughcast means to cover walls with roughcast. Roughcast is a mixture of water, sand, lime and small stones (or broken shells) which is used to cover the outside of buildings. They decided to roughcast the walls in their old castle.*

► набрасывать (план), намечать, разрабатывать черне: *He roughcast a company's business plan / a negotiated peace plan / holiday plans / plans for this weekend.*

Run [rʌn] – ran [ræn] – run [rʌn]

► бежать, бегать; пробегать: *The children had to run to keep up with their father. The sheep ran away / off in fright. Are you running against each other or against the clock? I'd never run a marathon before. I can run a mile in 5 minutes. I ran for the bus but it drove off.*
 ► руководить, управлять, заведовать: *He has no idea how to run a business. For a while, she ran a restaurant in Boston. The shareholders want more say in how the company is run. I ran a hotel. She ran a clothing store. They ran a language school. It was a badly run company. A well-run company should not have problems of this kind. He was the chief of a state-run airline. Stop trying to run my life (= organize it) for me.*

S

Sand-cast ['sænd,kɑ:st] – sand-cast – sand-cast

► выполнять литье в песчаные формы: *To sand-cast means to make a cast by pouring metal into a mold made of sand. Some plants use sand-casting. These bronze statues are made by sand-casting.*

Saw [sɔ:] – sawed [sɔ:d] – sawn [sɔ:n] / sawed

► пилить, распиливать, спилить: *The workmen sawed and hammered all day. They sawed the door in half. We had to saw the board in half. He sawed through a power cable by mistake. She sawed the plank in half. The tree had to be sawn down. We sawed the dead branches off the tree. One branch was dead and needed to be sawn off. I sawed up the tree for firewood. We sawed the wood up into logs (на бревна). I'll saw the logs up into smaller pieces. He sawed at the loaf with a blunt knife (=to move something backwards and forwards on something as if using a saw). He was sawing away at his violin, making a terrible noise!*

Say [seɪ] – said [sed] – said

► говорить, сказать: *Small children find it difficult to say long words. She said goodbye to all her friends and left. He never forgets*

to say "Please" and "Thank you". If Europe fails to agree on this, we can say goodbye to any common foreign policy. I'm sorry, what did you say? Do you know what she said to him? What did they say about the house? The doctors say (that) it will take him a few weeks to recover. She didn't say whether she was coming. He said (=told me) to meet him here. I've got something to say to you. The offer was so good that I couldn't say no (=couldn't refuse). Of course, it goes without saying that you'll be paid for the extra hours you work. I must say (=must admit), I don't think much of her dress. Have you said your prayers (=prayed to God)? If you're going to make comments about my work, at least have the courage to say them to my face!
 ► говорить: *They say he's been all round the world. She's said to be the richest woman in the world. It is said that he was a spy during the war.*
 ► предполагать: *Let's say your plan fails, then what? Just say you won the lottery – what would you do?*
 ► давать информацию: *The clock says five minutes after twelve. Well that's what she said in her letter. It said in the paper that there were no survivors. The label says to take one before meals. Does it say in the instructions how much you should use?*
 ► свидетельствовать: *The fact that he returned the money says a lot about his character. These results don't say much for the quality of the teaching.*

See [si:] – saw [sɔ:] – seen [si:n]

► видеть, увидеть: *Turn the light on so I can see. The teacher could see (that) the children had been fighting. I saw you put the key in your pocket. She looked for him but couldn't see him in the crowd. From the window we could see the children playing in the yard. His parents saw him awarded the winner's medal. Did you see that documentary on Channel 4 last night? I hate to see you unhappy. She was seen running away from the scene of the crime.*
 ► понять, сознавать: *I can see that you're not very happy with the situation. Seeing his distress, she put her arm around him. Do you see what I mean? I can't see the point (=understand the reason for something) of learning Latin. He laughed politely even though he couldn't see the joke (=not understand why something is funny). I've tried to explain that we can't afford it, but he just won't see reason (=realize he is being silly or unreasonable).*

Seek [si:k] – sought [sɔ:t] – sought

► искать, разужавать: *Drivers are advised to seek alternative routes. They sought in vain for somewhere to shelter. New graduates seek employment. Highly qualified secretary seeks employment (= in an advertisement). Virgo woman seeks Scorpio man. He went to America to seek his fortune.* ► добиваться, стремиться: *They seek funding for their project. Do you think the President will seek re-election? We only seek justice, not revenge. We are always seeking to improve productivity.* ► просить, обращаться: *Legal advice should be sought before you take any further action. If the symptoms persist, seek medical advice. She managed to calm him down and seek help from a neighbour. I think it's time we sought legal advice.*

Seethe [si:ð] – seethed ['si:ðd] / sod [sɒd] – seethed / sodden ['sɒdn]

► быть охваченным (каким-либо чувством): *He marched off, seething with frustration. The class was seethed with indignation when she won the award. His face was red and he was seething with anger. His soul is seething with anger. She was sodden (obsolete) with madness.* ► бурлить, кипеть: *The streets were seething (= busy and crowded) with tourists. The resort is seething with tourists all year round. He became caught up in a seething mass of arms and legs. He saw a seething mass of people. The tree stump was seething with ants. The grey ocean seethed beneath them. She is always seething with new ideas. Thoughts seethed madly in his brain. Madness sod (obsolete) in his brain.*

Self-feed ['self'fi:d] – self-fed ['self'fed] – self-fed

► кормить при помощи самоподающего механизма: *To self-feed means to provide rations to animals in bulk so as to permit feeding as wanted. Modern farms are equipped with self-feeding.* ► кормить самого себя: *If agriculture were given priority, the country would easily be able to self-feed (=feed itself). This family is too poor to self-feed.*

Self-sow ['self'səʊ] – self-sowed ['self'səʊd] – self-sown ['self'səʊn] / self-sowed

► засеивать самосеивом: *To self-sow means to sow itself by dropping seeds or by natural action, such as wind or water. Weeds are sown by self-sowing. Grass is usually self-sown. Some plants self-sow. Firs and pines may self-sow, and may be sown by people.*

Sell [sel] – sold [səʊld] – sold

► продавать: *I sold my car to James for £800. I sold James my car for £800. They sold the business at a profit / loss (= they gained / lost money when they sold it). We offered them a good price but they wouldn't sell. Do you sell stamps? It is quality not price that sells our products. Comics sell newspapers (комиксы обеспечивают спрос на газеты). Scandal sells newspapers. To sell your soul (to the devil) means to do something bad in exchange for money or power. You really have to sell yourself at a job interview. If you want a promotion, you've got to sell yourself better.* ► продаваться: *The new design just didn't sell (= nobody bought it). Anti-age creams always sell well. The book sold well and was reprinted many times. The pens sell for just 50p each. The magazine sells 300 000 copies a week.*

Send [send] – sent [sent] – sent

► посылать, отправлять: *I'll send her a letter / fax / parcel / postcard next week. We'll send it by post / airmail / sea. Could you send a reply to them as quickly as possible? The news report was sent by satellite. She sent a message with John to say that she couldn't come. She sent word (=a message) with her secretary that she would be unable to attend the meeting. They sent her flowers for her birthday. We're sending the children to stay with my parents for a couple of weeks. The commander has asked us to send reinforcements. They've sent their son (away) to school in Scotland. He was trying to explain but she became impatient and sent him away (= told him to leave). She sends her love and hopes you'll feel better soon.* ► привести в некое состояние: *The explosion sent the crowd into a panic. Watching the television always sends me to sleep. His untidiness sends her crazy / mad / wild.*

Set [set] – set – set

► ставить, поставить, размещать: *She set a tray down on the table. They ate everything that was set in front of them. The house is set (= located) in fifty acres of parkland.* ► устанавливать: *The school set high standards for its students. He has set a new world record. The court's decision has set a legal precedent. Parents should set a good example to their children. He's set himself the goal / target of making his first million by the time he's 30. I usually set my watch by the time signal on the radio. He set the alarm for 7.00 a.m. During the interval the stage was set for the second act. Has a date / time been set for the meeting yet?* ► приводить в определенное состояние: *Her manner immediately set everyone at their ease. Her remarks set me thinking. He pulled the lever and set the machine in motion. The thunderstorm set the radio crackling. The hijackers set the hostages free. Crowds of youths started overturning cars and setting them on fire. If I've made a mistake, then it's up to me to set it right (= correct it).*

Sew [səʊ] – sewed [səʊd] – sewn [səʊn] / sewed

► шить: *I learned to sew at school. My mother taught me how to sew / taught me to sew.* ► сшивать (=sew together): *I made this skirt just by sewing two pieces of material together.* ► пришивать (=sew on): *Can you sew a patch on my jeans (наложить заплатку)? Can you sew a button on for me? Surgeons were able to sew the finger back on.* ► зашивать (=sew up): *Could you sew up this hole in my trousers / in my coat? I've got to sew up that hole in your jeans.* ► закончить, "закруглить" (=sew up): *The deal / contract should be sewn up in a week. It didn't take me long to sew up the deal. It's going to take another week or two to sew up this deal.* ► обеспечить себе (что-либо), увериться (в чем-либо) (=sew up): *I want to sew up as many votes in the election as possible. The Democrats appear to have the election sewn up.*

Shake [ʃeɪk] – shook [ʃʊk] – shaken ['ʃeɪkən]

► трясти, трястись: *A young boy climbed into the apple tree and shook the branches so that the fruit fell down. The explosion shook buildings for miles around. Every time one of these big trucks goes through the village, all the houses shake. The child's body was shaking with sobs. He shook his fist at the driver who pulled out in front of*

him. What has happened has shaken the foundations of her belief. It's very difficult to shake the habit of a lifetime. ► дрожать, задрожать: *She was shaking as she opened the letter. Her voice shook as she spoke about the person who attacked her. I was shaking like a leaf / like a jelly (= very nervous) before my exam.* ► пожать друг другу руки; обменяться рукопожатием: *"Pleased to meet you," he said, shaking my hand. The Princess was photographed shaking hands with AIDS victims. It seems that we have a deal, so let's shake (hands) on it. "Congratulations," she said, shaking the winner by the hand.* ► покачать / качать головой (в знак неодобрения или отрицания): *I asked him if he'd seen her lately but he shook his head. "That's incredible!" he said, shaking his head in disbelief.* ► потрясать, волновать: *The child seemed nervous and visibly shaken. The news has shaken the whole country.*

Shave [ʃeɪv] – shaved [ʃeɪvd] – shaven ['ʃeɪvən] / shaved

► брить, бриться: *He has to shave twice a day. He cut himself shaving. I always shave my legs in the bath. Do you shave under your arms? When my dad shaved his beard (off), he looked ten years younger. He decided to shave off his beard and moustache. They made me shave off my beard when I joined the army. Once she shaved her head for a bet.* ► срезать, срезать: *She shaved a few millimeters off the bottom of the door, so that it would open more easily. I had to shave three millimeters off the window to make it shut.* ► снизить, снижать: *The new high speed trains will shave 25 minutes off the journey time. Our prices have been shaved by 5%!* ► почти или слегка задеть: *The car just shaved the wall as we went round the corner.*

Shear [ʃiə] – shore [ʃɔː] / sheared [ʃiəd] – shorn [ʃɔːn] / sheared

► стричь, постричь: *The farmer taught her how to shear sheep. It was time for the sheep to be shorn. He recalled the humiliation of having his hair shorn and exchanging his clothes for the prison uniform. The sword shore its way (Меч проложил себе дорогу).* ► лишать, лишить: *The ex-President, although shorn of his official powers, still has influence. Shorn of all real power by the new laws, the deputy soon resigned. Shorn of his power, the deposed king went*

into exile. He came back shorn of his glory. He was shorn of his privileges.

Shed [ʃed] – shed – shed

► ронять, терять, потерять: He begins to shed teeth and hair (выпадать зубы и волосы). The cat is shedding (кошка линяет). The trees shed their leaves in autumn. As it grows, a snake will regularly shed its skin (сбросить кожу). He shed his wet clothes onto the floor (сбросить одежду). The traffic jam was caused by a lorry shedding its load (потерять груз). ► избавиться: The company is planning to shed about a quarter of its workforce. I shed my inhibitions and joined the dancing. Psychotherapy helped him to shed some of his insecurity / inhibitions. Museums have been trying hard to shed their stuffy image. I'm going on a diet to see if I can shed a few kilos. I'd like to shed a few pounds. ► проливать слезы: She shed a few tears at her daughter's wedding. She had not shed a single tear during the funeral. She shed no tears when she heard he was dead. ► проливать кровь: Too much blood has already been shed in this conflict / war. ► излучать / проливать свет: The lamp shed a yellow glow (=light) onto the desk. The candles shed a soft glow on her face. We're hoping his letter will shed some light on the mystery. ► излучать тепло: The fire sheds warmth (от костра распространяется тепло).

Shend [ʃend] – shent [ʃent] – shent

► срамить, позорить, бесчестить: To shend means to shame or disgrace. Your cowardice has shent (=shamed) us all. His generosity shent them all. You have shent your family. He had shent (=disgraced) the family name. It shends me that I treated her so badly. The behaviour of a few children has shent the whole school.

Shew [ʃəʊ] – shewed [ʃəʊd] – shewn [ʃəʊn] / shewed

► показывать: shew – an old spelling of show.

Shine [ʃaɪn] – shone [ʃɒn] – shone

► светить: The sun shone brightly in a cloudless sky. At last the sun was shining after weeks of rain. That lamp's shining in my eyes. ►

сиять, блестеть: His face shone with happiness (сияло от счастья). Her eyes were shining with excitement. Excitement was shining in her eyes. Her eyes shone with delight. His face shone with sweat (блестело от пота). I want you to clean this kitchen until it shines. He polished the brass till it shone. ► блистать, выделяться: He failed to shine academically but he was very good at sports. He really shines in history. She's hopeless at languages, but she shines at / in science. Her old professional skills shone through (=one can easily see that she has it). ► освещать: He shone the flashlight around the cellar. Shine the flashlight over here so that I can see what I'm doing. The policeman walked along the street, shining a torch into every car.

■ Shine [ʃaɪn] – shined [ʃaɪnd] – shined ► полировать, придать блеск: He shined shoes and sold newspapers to make money. He ironed his shirt and shined his shoes for the interview.

Shit [ʃɪt] – shat [ʃæt] / shit / shitted [ʃɪtɪd] – shat / shit / shitted

► гадить: To shit means to go to the toilet / lavatory, or to empty the bowels. That dog had better not shit in the house again! I need to shit real badly. He thought that the boss had shat on him by not giving him a day off. ► терзаться, беспокоиться: I'm absolutely shitting myself about the test next week. She was shitting herself, especially when he pulled out a gun. We were all shitting bricks as the truck missed the car by inches (=to become very frightened). ► врать: Are you shitting me?

Shoe [ʃu:] – shod [ʃɒd] – shod

► подковать: To shoe means to put a shoe on a horse. The horses were sent to the blacksmith to be shod. ► обувать: To be well / badly / elegantly shod means to wear good, bad, or elegant shoes.

Shoot [ʃu:t] – shot [ʃɒt] – shot

► стрелять: I'm coming out with my hands up, don't shoot. Don't shoot — I surrender. I learned to shoot a revolver / gun / rifle when I was a child. It's only a toy – it doesn't shoot real bullets. They shot the lock off (= removed it by shooting). ► застрелить: Lincoln was shot while watching a play in Ford's Theater. They were shot dead in their home by armed robbers. He shot himself during a fit of depression.

► ранить, попасть (о пуле): He had been shot in the back / leg / head

/ chest while trying to escape. ► стрелять без предупреждения: *The guards were ordered to shoot on sight anyone trying to escape.* ► стрелять наверняка: *The police rarely shoot to kill (= try to kill the people they shoot at).* ► стрелять из лука: *He shot an arrow from his bow.* ► охотиться: *They spent the weekend in Scotland shooting grouse / pheasants.* ► быстро двигаться: *She shot past me and ran into the house. A plane shot across the sky.* ► стрелять (о боли): *A spasm of pain suddenly shot along his arm. Something struck my ankle, and a sharp pain shot through me.* ► бросить взгляд: *She shot an angry glance at him / shot him an angry glance.* ► задавать вопросы (внезапно или быстро): *Journalists were shooting questions at the candidates / at the suspect. He shot questions at me so quickly that I didn't even have time to answer.* ► фотографировать; снимать фильм: *His wedding photographs were shot in black and white. Where was the movie shot? When one of the actors died, they had to shoot the final scene again.* ► трепаться, болтать: *We sat around in the bar, shooting the breeze.* ► внезапно прославиться: *Sylvester Stallone shot to fame (= became famous suddenly) with the film 'Rocky'.* ► ехать на красный свет: *He shot three sets of traffic lights (= went past them when they gave the signal to stop) before the police caught him.*

Shortcut ['ʃɔ:t,kʌt] – shortcut – shortcut

► сократить путь: *To shortcut means to use a shorter way of going somewhere. We were late for the game, so we shortcut the way through / across the field. We can shortcut the way to my house through the back streets. To shortcut the route, we flew right across Greece.* ► сократить путь (ускорить процесс): *To shortcut means to use a quicker way of doing something. Computer helps us to shortcut the route to learning English. Nobody in this country can shortcut the way to economic recovery. His wonderful invention was able to shortcut his route to fame and fortune. Envy will not shortcut one's route to success. The judge can't shortcut the procedure for making a complaint. A college education shortcuts the route to a good job.*

Show [ʃəʊ] – showed [ʃəʊd] – shown [ʃəʊn]

► показывать: *Have you shown your work to anyone (= anyone your work)? You have to show your ticket as you go in. If there's a letter*

from France please show it to me. Can you show me how to do it? I'll go first and show you the way. The attendant showed us to our seats. We were shown into the waiting room. ► указывать: *Market research has shown us that people want quality, not just low prices. His new book shows him to be a first-rate storyteller.* ► проявить, продемонстрировать: *He showed great courage. She had shown herself unable to deal with money. He has shown himself to be ready to make compromises. They showed no respect for their parents (= showed their parents no respect). Fear showed in his eyes. He began to show signs of impatience. She tried not to let her disappointment show. Her expression showed her disappointment. She tried not to show how disappointed she was.*

Shrink [ʃrɪŋk] – shrank [ʃræŋk] – shrunk [ʃrʌŋk]

► садиться (о материи): *My sweater shrank in the wash (= when washed in water). Hot water shrinks woollen clothes. Will it shrink if I wash it?* ► сократить(ся): *The tumour had shrunk to the size of a pea. The market for their products is shrinking. The company's profits have shrunk from £5.5 million to £1.25 million. The number of students has shrunk from 120 to 70.* ► отпрянуть: *He shrank back against the door in horror. He shrank back against the wall as he heard them approaching. The child shrank behind the sofa as his father shouted at him.* ► избегать, уклоняться: *We must not shrink from our responsibilities. We will not shrink from using force. I will not shrink from my duties. The Prime Minister is unlikely to shrink from making tough decisions.*

■ **shrunk** ['ʃrʌŋkən] ► [adjective] [usually before noun] сморщенный, съежившийся: *He saw a shrunk old woman. The company faces shrunk profits for the third year in succession.*

Shrive [ʃraɪv] – shrove [ʃrəʊv] / shrived ['ʃraɪvd] – shriven ['ʃrɪvən] / shrived

► исповедовать; отпускать грехи: *To shrive means to hear the confession of a penitent sinner (кающийся грешник) and absolve (освободить) him from the spiritual consequences of his sins. The*

priest has shrived the sinner. The parson (насмол) shrived the penitent. Clergymen are to shrive wrongdoers and transgressors.

► **исповедоваться:** *To shrive means to confess one's sins to a priest. He is to shrive to a priest. She decided to shrive to the bishop. Parishioners regularly go to the church and shrive.*

Shut [ʃʌt] – shut – shut

► **закрывать, закрываться:** *He went into his room and shut the door behind him. She shut her eyes and fell asleep immediately. The doors open and shut automatically. She shut the dog in the shed while she prepared the barbecue.* ► **заставить замолчать:** *Oh, shut up (=замолчи, заткнись)! He told me to shut my mouth or there'd be trouble. The only way to shut her up was to give her something to eat.*

► **прекращать работу:** *The bank shuts at 4. The company plans to shut down four factories and cut 10 000 jobs. The machine shuts off automatically if it gets too hot.* ► **закрывать глаза на что-либо / пропускать мимо ушей:** *Until now the President has shut his eyes / ears to the homelessness problem. He could not shut his ears (не слушать) to the cries and groans coming from inside the room.*

► **изолировать (себя) от:** *She had to shut herself away from her family to finish the book. She shut herself away in her room to work on her novel. He was so upset that he shut himself in his bedroom and refused to come out. When her husband died she seemed to shut herself off from her friends and family. I felt I was being shut out from all the family's affairs. He was ten years old when he was shut away in an asylum for stealing an apple.*

Sidewind ['saɪd,waɪnd] – sidewound ['saɪd,waʊnd] – sidewound

► **ползти боком (как гремучая змея):** *To sidewind means to move like a sidewinder. A sidewinder (гремучая змея) is a poisonous N American snake that moves sideways across the desert by throwing its body in an S shape. He had to sidewind in order not to be seen by his enemies.* ► **наносить удар сбоку:** *To sidewind means to make a sidewinder. A sidewinder (удар сбоку) is a hard blow with the closed hand swung from the side. The boxer was sidewound.*

Sight-read ['saɪt,ri:d] – sight-read ['saɪt,red] – sight-read ['saɪt,red]

► **играть / петь с листа:** *To sight-read means to play or sing written music the first time you see it. She showed a talent for sight-reading. He has the ability to sight-read. She has a good voice but can hardly sight-read the high notes. She's an expert sight-reader (музыкант, читающий ноты с листа).* ► **читать с листа:** *To sight-read means to read in foreign languages without previous preparation or study. He sight-reads in four languages (он читает с листа на четырех языках).*

Sightsee ['saɪt,si:] – sightsaw ['saɪt,sɔ:] – sightseen ['saɪt,si:n]

► **осматривать достопримечательности:** *To sightsee means to go about seeing sights of interest. They were sightseeing when we met them in Moscow. I will be sightseeing, even if it takes me the whole day. He has been sightseeing for two hours. When I visit foreign countries, I try not to lose an opportunity to sightsee. We bought souvenirs and then went sightseeing. We did a bit of sightseeing in Paris. There was no time to go sightseeing in Rome. Oxford attracts large numbers of sightseers.*

Simulcast ['sɪml,kɑ:st] – simulcast – simulcast

► **транслировать одновременно по радио и телевидению:** *To simulcast means to broadcast (a programme, etc.) simultaneously on radio and television. The election as the main event of 2008 will be simulcast this evening.*

Sing [sɪŋ] – sang [sæŋ] – sung [sʌŋ]

► **петь:** *The children sang two songs by Schubert at the school concert. The birds were singing outside my window. Your grandmother would like you to sing for / to her. Will you sing us a song / sing a song to us? She sang her baby to sleep every night. Pavarotti is singing Rodolfo (= singing the part of Rodolfo) in 'La Boheme' at La Scala this week. She has been singing in the church choir for years. She walked along, singing to herself. She usually sings in the shower. He sang to his guitar (под гитару). He sings with the school orchestra. She sang by our request. Sing along (подпевать) if you know the*

words. ► свистеть, просвистеть: *An enemy bullet sang past my ear. A bullet sang past the top of the soldier's head. A kettle was singing on the stove. My ears are singing* (у меня звенит в ушах).

Sink [sɪŋk] – **sank** [sæŋk] – **sunk** [slŋk]

► опускаться: *I sank into an armchair. The old man had sunk to his knees. The prisoner sank to his knees, begging for mercy. The foundations of the building are starting to sink. The sun was sinking in the west. The pound has sunk to its lowest recorded level against the dollar. Her voice sank to a whisper. Her head sank onto her chest.* ► погружаться: *She just sat there, sunk in thought. The US economy is sinking deeper and deeper into crisis. He sank into deep despair (= became very unhappy) when he lost his job.* ► тонуть; топить, потопить: *The Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg. Three ships were sunk that night by enemy torpedoes. Enemy aircraft sank two battleships.* ► увязать, застревать: *The wheels started to sink into the mud. The heavy guns sank up to their barrels in the mud. The legs of the garden chair sank into the soft ground.*

■ **sunken** ['slŋkən] ► [adjective] [only before noun] затонувший: *The divers saw a sunken ship / sunken treasure.*

Sit [sɪt] – **sat** [sæt] – **sat**

► сидеть, сесть: *He has sat at the table / desk. She was sitting in an armchair. They sat on the ground. She won't dare to sit on a horse. I sat down on the sofa next to him. That coat sits very well on you. Monet's wife sat for him (=to be a model for a painter) many times. She just sits on her ass (=to do nothing) all day, while I do all the work. The court will sit tomorrow morning. I'm going to be sitting on the committee for one more year. I sat for my exams today. I can't just sit by (=to stop something wrong from happening) and watch you waste all our money. The company has been sitting on my letter for weeks without dealing with my complaint (=to delay taking action about something).*

Skywrite ['skaɪ,raɪt] – **skywrote** ['skaɪ,rəʊt] – **skywritten** ['skaɪ,rɪtn]

► писать, написать на небе: *To skywrite means to write in the sky with smoke. The airplane is skywriting an advertising slogan for our*

new product. His remarkable achievement needs to be skywritten. This firm deals with skywriting. Skywriting is the act or result of tracing words or figures in the sky by trailing smoke from an airplane in flight (skywriting – неботпись; средство распространения рекламы, представляющей собой короткое сообщение, написанное на небе самолетом при помощи дымовой струи, принимающей форму букв сообщения).

Slay [sleɪ] – **slew** [slu:] – **slain** [sleɪn]

► убивать: *St. George slew the dragon. Two passengers were slain by the hijackers. Thousands were slain in the battle. He was found slain in an alley two blocks from his apartment. He was slain by a random bullet. He was slain by a sword. They not only slew him and his family, but hacked (cut into pieces roughly or violently) their bodies. The police investigated the drug-related slayings of five people.* ► забавлять, развлекать: *Those old movies still slay me! That guy really slays me! That will slay you* (ты будешь потрясен)! *He really slays me* (он такой хохмач)! *That girl slays me* (я балдею от этой девушки)! *Those jokes always slay the audience* (публика в восторге от этих шуток)!

Sleep [sli:p] – **slept** [slept] – **slept**

► спать: *If one sleeps, he sleeps well / deeply / soundly / badly. I couldn't sleep because of the noise. I had to sleep on the sofa. He slept solidly for ten hours. I slept at my sister's house last night (переночевать). I normally sleep on my back. You're welcome to stay if you don't mind sleeping on the floor. We usually sleep late on Sundays. I didn't sleep a wink all night (=not sleep at all). While the house slept, he crept downstairs and out of the front door.* ► предоставлять ночлег: *The apartment sleeps six. The hotel sleeps 120 guests. The villa will sleep four easily.*

■ **asleep** [ə'sli:p] ► [adjective] спящий: *The baby was sound asleep (= sleeping deeply) upstairs. I waited until they were all fast asleep (= sleeping deeply). He was so exhausted that he fell asleep at his desk. She was still half asleep (= not fully awake) when she arrived at work. The police found him asleep in a garage.*

[It is more common to say that somebody is **asleep** than to say that somebody is **sleeping**. **Sleep** can only be used in the passive with a preposition such as **in** or **on**: *It was clear her bed hadn't been slept in.*]

Slide [slaid] – **slid** [slɪd] – **slid** / **slidden** [slɪdn]

► **скользить**: *We slid down the grassy slope. The kids were sliding on the ice. The drawers slide in and out easily.* ► **делать что-либо незаметно**: *She slid out of the room when no one was looking. The man slid the money quickly into his pocket. He slid the letter into his pocket while no one was looking. She slid a gun into her pocket.* ► **незаметно переходить из одного состояния в другое**: *The industry has slid into decline. The economy slid from recession to depression. They were sliding towards bankruptcy. The dollar slid (надаем) against other major currencies. Car exports slid (снизился) by 40% this year.*

Sling [slɪŋ] – **slung** [slʌŋ] – **slung**

► **швырять, швырнуть**: *Sling me the keys, will you? She slung her bag across the room. Don't sling your clothes on the floor. They were slung out of the club for fighting. She was slung out of college because she never did any work. He was slung into jail for punching a cop.* ► **повесить через плечо**: *He slung his coat over his shoulder. Her bag was slung over her shoulder.* ► **подвешивать**: *A line of flags was slung between the trees. We slung a hammock between two trees. I usually sling my jacket over the back of my chair.*

Slink [slɪŋk] – **slunk** [slʌŋk] – **slunk**

► **красться, идти крадучись**: *I saw you slinking off / away early! He was trying to slink into the house by the back door. The dog howled and slunk away. I tried to slink out of the room so that nobody would see me go. He usually slinks off (= leaves) at about 3.30.*

Slit [slɪt] – **slit** – **slit**

► **делать длинный узкий разрез (в чем-либо, на чем-либо); разрезать в длину**: *He slit open the envelope and took out the letter. Slit the roll with a sharp knife. Her skirt was slit at both sides (юбка с*

разрезом). *She was wearing one of those skirts that's slit up the front.* ► **перерезать (горло)**: *To slit somebody's throat means to kill someone with a knife. She killed herself by slitting her wrists. He was found the next day with his throat slit. They say somebody slit her throat.*

Smell [smel] – **smelt** [smelt] / **smelled** [smeld] – **smelt** / **smelled**

► **пахнуть**: *The room smelt damp. Dinner smells good. His breath smelt of garlic. What does the perfume smell like?* ► **дурно пахнуть; вонять**: *The drains smell. It smells in here. He hadn't washed for days and was beginning to smell.* ► **чувствовать запах**: *He said he could smell gas when he entered the room. The dog had smelt a rabbit. I could smell alcohol on his breath. Can you smell something burning?* ► **нюхать**: *Smell this and tell me what you think it is. I bent down to smell the flowers.* ► **предугадывать, предчувствовать**: *He smelt danger. I can smell trouble.*

Smite [smaɪt] – **smote** [sməʊt] – **smitten** ['smɪtn]

► **ударять, бить**: *The waves smite upon the cliff. The child was smiting the drum. They had to smite their hands together (хлопать в ладоши). I smote on the door more loudly to see if anyone was there. The noise of the guns smote on our ears with unbearable force. A blinding glare smote our eyes (яркий свет ударил нам в глаза).* ► **мучить (о совести)**: *His conscience smote him. My conscience smites me.* ► **поразить**: *He was smitten with palsy / paralysis (его хватил паралич). She was smitten with blindness (она внезапно ослепла). He was smitten with fear (его охватил страх). An idea smote her (ее осенило). She was smitten with a sudden desire to be rich like them.* ► **без памяти влюбиться**: *He is quite smitten with her. The young man was smitten with Miranda and her charms. From the moment they met, he was completely smitten by her. The story's about a man smitten with love for his wife's cousin. He was so smitten by her that he promised to move to Argentina to be near her.*

Snapshoot ['snæp,ʃu:t] – **snapshot** ['snæp,ʃɒt] – **snapshot**

► **сделать моментальную фотографию / моментальный снимок**: *To snapshoot means to take an informal photograph, usually intended*

for private use. Snapshooting is usually done with a small camera. He likes to snapshot his children when they play in the yard. ► стрелять навскидку, без подготовки: *To snapshot means to fire a hurried shot with little or no aim. He had no time to aim, so he snapshot. He pulled out his rifle and snapshot.*

Sneak [sni:k] – **sneaked** [sni:kt] / **snuck** [snak] – **sneaked** / **snuck**

► красться, прокрасться, подкрадываться: *I sneaked up the stairs. They managed to sneak past the guard on the gate. I managed to sneak in through the back door while she wasn't looking. I thought I'd sneak up on him (= move close to him without him seeing) and give him a surprise.* ► делать тайком / украдкой: *He sneaked a smoke (тайком покурив). We sneaked a look at her diary. I'm going to sneak these bottles of wine through Customs (провезти контрабандой). She hasn't got a ticket but I thought we might sneak her in (тайком провезти).* ► красть исподтишка: *I sneaked a cake when they were out of the room. We used to sneak cigarettes from Dad to smoke in the garden.* ► ябедничать, фискалить: *Did you sneak on me to the teacher? He is not popular because he's always sneaking on other kids in the class.*

Soothsay ['su:θ,sei] – **soothsaid** ['su:θ,sed] – **soothsaid**

► предсказывать будущее (intransitive verb): *To soothsay means to predict the future. He is good at soothsaying. She soothsays from time to time. He is able to soothsay. I'd find it very hard to soothsay (to make a prediction). Please don't ask me to soothsay – I'm not a soothsayer. A soothsayer is someone who is believed to be able to say what will happen in the future. Soothsaying is the act of foretelling events.*

Sow [səʊ] – **sowed** [səʊd] – **sown** [səʊn] / **sowed**

► сеять, посеять, засевать, засеять: *Sow the seeds in late March. We're sowing the field with grass. Sow the seeds in rows. The fields around had been sown with wheat. Water well after sowing. Sow the seeds in pots. We'll sow this field with barley.* ► сеять семена (раздора, и т.п.): *He sowed the seeds of strife between them. Repressive*

policies are sowing the seeds of future conflicts. He's sowing the seeds of his own downfall. ► приводить в смущение: *To sow confusion, the twins always wore the same clothes.* ► посеять сомнения: *She does her best to sow doubt in his mind. Now that you've sown doubts in my mind, I'll never be sure I can trust him.* ► вести в молодости разгульную жизнь: *To sow one's wild oats means to go through a period of wild behaviour while young, especially having a lot of romantic or sexual relationships. He has sown his wild oats (он перебесился, остепенился).* ► что посеешь, то и пожнешь: *When we say "As you sow, so shall you reap" we mean that the way you behave in life will affect the treatment you will receive from others.*

Speak [spi:k] – **spoke** [spəʊk] – **spoken** ['spəʊkən]

► говорить, разговаривать: *I intend to speak to the manager about the way I have been treated. I know her by sight but not to speak to (=not well enough to talk to her). She would like to speak with you for a minute. It was the first time she had ever spoken of marriage. I was so shocked I couldn't speak. Do you speak English? He doesn't speak a word of French. Not a word was spoken about them. It's wrong to speak ill of the dead. My wife has always spoken very highly of you. She spoke in favour of the new tax. There's been no rain to speak of – only a few drops. They've got no friends to speak of. Five students who had spoken out against the regime were arrested. She was clearly speaking the truth. Her success speaks for itself. His mistakes speak for themselves.* ► произносить речь, выступать: *She has been invited to speak at the annual conference. Only one MP spoke against the bill.*

Speed [spi:d] – **sped** [sped] / **speeded** ['spi:did] – **sped** / **speeded**

► двигаться поспешно; мчаться: *The robbers sped off in their getaway car. The actress then sped away / off in a waiting car. He sped away on his bike. The train sped along at over 120 miles per hour. The police caught him speeding (за превышение скорости). Security guards sped (поспешно проводили) her to a waiting helicopter.*

► быстро проходить, проноситься: *Time sped by. This year is speeding by. The weeks sped by and soon it was time to go back to school.* ► ускорять, увеличивать скорость: *We'd better speed up if we want to be on time. The new system will speed up the registration process. The train soon speeded up. The drugs will speed her recovery.*

Speed-read ['spi:d,ri:d] – speed-read ['spi:d,red] – speed-read

► бегло читать: *To speed-read means to read something very quickly, paying attention to the general meaning of sentences and phrases rather than to every word. He is good at speed-reading. Students are to be taught how to speed-read.* ► бегло прочитать: *She speed-read (=skimmed) the sports page to find out who had won the game. I always speed-read the financial section of the newspaper. He speed-read through the article trying to find his name. I've only speed-read (through / over) his letter; I haven't read it carefully yet.*

Spell [spel] – spelt [spelt] / spelled [speld] – spelt / spelled

► писать или произносить по буквам: *How do you spell your surname? I thought her name was Catherine, but it's Kathryn spelt with a 'K'. You've spelt my name wrong. C—A—T spells 'cat'. Shakespeare did not always spell his own name the same way.* ► означать, влечь за собой: *The crop failure spelt disaster for many farmers. Such a scandal could spell danger for the government. This cold weather could spell trouble for gardeners.* ► сменять, сменить: *He will be here in an hour to spell you. Can I spell you at the wheel? You've been driving for a while – do you want me to spell you?* ► разъяснять, растолковывать: *I'm sure I don't need to spell the task out. Let me spell out why we need more money. Will the Minister spell out exactly how he intends to finance this project? The government has refused to spell out its plans / policies.*

Spellbind ['spel,baind] – spellbound ['spel,baund] – spellbound

► очаровать, околдовать: *Venice spellbound me instantly. I was spellbound by Paris. China has always spellbound me. Science has always spellbound him. The idea of travelling through time spellbinds me. What spellbinds me most about him is his accent. The private*

lives of movie stars never fail to spellbind. The audience was clearly spellbound by her performance. She was spellbound by the stranger's elegant manners. We were spellbound by his boyish manner. He was spellbound by her beauty and wit. Her words had lost their power to spellbind. He is able to hold his audience spellbound. (увлечь аудиторию; чтобы его слушали замирая дыхание). The storyteller held his audience spellbound. The children listened to the story spellbound. A spellbinding tale is one that is extremely interesting and holding your attention completely. He took part in a spellbinding performance. The final game of the tennis match was a real spellbinder.

Spend [spend] – spent [spent] – spent

► тратить, потратить деньги: *I've spent all my money already. She spent £100 on a new dress. The company has spent thousands of pounds updating their computer systems. I spent so much money this weekend! More money should be spent on health and education.* ► проводить время; тратить время: *We spent the weekend in Paris. How do you spend your spare time? Most of her life was spent in caring for others. I've spent years building up my collection. I spent a lot of time cleaning that room. I spend too much time watching television. We'll have to spend the night in a hotel. I want to spend more time with my family. Much of my time is spent studying financial reports. How long did you spend on your homework? I think we need to spend more time together.*

Spill [spil] – spilt [spilt] / spilled [spild] – spilt / spilled

► проливать(ся), разливать(ся): *Who has spilt the milk? You've spilt something down your tie. I spilt coffee on my silk shirt. Let's see if I can pour the juice into the glass without spilling it. He slipped and the wine spilled all over the carpet. The ink has spilt on the desk. Water had spilled out of the bucket onto the floor. She filled the glass so full that the water spilled over. He startled her and made her spill her drink. Thousands of gallons of crude oil were spilled into the ocean. Light spilled from the windows. To spill blood means to kill or wound people. It's no use crying over spilt milk (слезами горю не*

поможешь, потерянного не веротишь). ► **рассыпать (ся)**: He dropped a bag of sugar and it spilt all over the floor. All the shopping had spilled out of my bag. The contents of the truck spilled out across the road. ► **признаться, выдать (выболтать) секрет, проговориться**: At last he felt able to go to the police station and spill out the story of his part in the crime. He spilt her secret. Some drunk was spilling his guts to me at the bar. So who spilt the beans about her affair with David? ► **изливать свои чувства**: All his resentment spilled out. I listened quietly as she spilled out all her anger and despair. Has she been spilling out her troubles to you again? Her emotions suddenly spilled over. ► **высыпать толпой**: As soon as the train stopped, the crowd spilled out into the station. Crowds from the theatre were spilling onto the street. The doors opened and people spilled into the street. Crowds of football fans spilled onto the field at the end of the game. People were spilling out of the wine bar onto the street. ► **распространяться**: If a problem or bad situation spills over, it spreads and begins to affect other places or people. There is a danger that the conflict will spill over into neighbouring towns. The conflict threatens to spill over into neighbouring regions. Unrest has spilt over into areas outside the city. I try not to let my work spill over into my life outside the office. The talks between the two leaders look likely to spill over into the weekend (=to continue for a longer time than expected). ► **переселяться**: The cities have grown so crowded that the population is spilling over into new towns. ► **сбросить, вывалить (седока)**: The horse spilled him.

Spin [spin] – spun [spʌn] – spun

► **крутить(ся), вертеть(ся)**: The Earth spins on its axis. The ice skater was spinning faster and faster. He spun the roulette wheel. The roulette players silently watched the wheel spin around / round. She spun around on her heel (на каблуке) to face me. She spun round to see what had happened. My head was spinning with all this new information (голова кругом идет). The room started spinning and I felt faint. Let's spin a coin to decide who'll have the first turn. ► **прясть**: She sat by the window spinning. Spiders spin webs. ► **плести (небылицы, интриги)**: Beggars like to spin hard-luck stories. He's a past

master at spinning intrigues. They spun us a story about being in desperate need of money. ► **быстро ехать, нестись**: The car was spinning along nicely (легко неслась вперед) when suddenly the engine stopped. We were spinning along, when suddenly one of our tyres burst. He spun past in a flashy new car. Barbara waved as she spun past in her new sportscar. ► **растягивать**: I'm paid by the hour, so I spin the work out as long as I can. I've only got £10 left, so we'll have to spin it out over the whole week. Can we spin our holiday out for a few more days?

Spit [spɪt] – spat [spæt] / spit – spat / spit

► **плевать, плеватьсся**: Don't get too close to the camels – they spit! She spat in his face and went out. He spat contemptuously right in the lawyer's face. ► **выплевывать**: He spat the meat out in disgust. She took a mouthful of food and then suddenly spat it out. They bought watermelons and ate them as they walked, spitting out the seeds. He was too polite to spit out what he was chewing. ► **харкать кровью**: He spits blood. He was spitting blood from a badly cut lip. He coughed and spat. ► **говорить со злостью, яростно**: 'You liar!' she spat. He spat out an insult and marched out of the room. He was dragged out of the court, spitting abuse at the judge and jury. ► **трещать**: The logs on the fire spat. The sausages were spitting in the frying pan. ► **шипеть**: Snakes spit when they are cornered. If a cat spits it makes short, angry sounds. ► **моросить**: You don't need an umbrella, it's only spitting (=to rain very lightly).

Split [split] – split – split

► **разделить на части**: The teacher split up the class into three groups. At the end of the bridge the expressway split into two roads. Profits will be split between them. She split the money she won with her brother. His time is split between the London and Paris offices. His parents split up when he was four. She is splitting up with her boyfriend. My head is splitting (у меня раскалывается голова). ► **расколоть на группы**: The issue of women's ordination is splitting the church. The party split over / on segregation. The government is

split over the use of military force. ► *разорвать, разорваться:* *He split his trousers climbing over the fence. Her dress had split along the seam.* ► *разбить, разбиваться:* *How did you split your lip? She split her head open on the cupboard door. The board had split in two. He split the stone down / across / along the middle.*

Spoil [spɔɪl] – spoilt [spɔɪlt] / spoiled [spɔɪld] – spoilt / spoiled

► *портить, испортить:* *Our trip was spoilt by bad weather. Don't let him spoil your evening. The tall buildings have spoiled the view. You'll spoil your appetite for dinner if you have a cake now. He tried not to let the bad news spoil his evening. The oil spill has spoilt the whole beautiful coastline. I haven't seen the film, so don't spoil it for me by telling me what happens. Since she supported none of the candidates, she spoiled her ballot paper.* ► *баловать, избаловать:* *His grandmother spoils him with toys and candy. You are spoiling me with all this good cooking. When I'm feeling miserable I go shopping and spoil myself – a couple of new dresses always make me feel better. Why not spoil yourself with a weekend in a top hotel? He really spoiled me on my birthday.* ► *портиться, испортиться:* *Food will spoil if the temperature in your freezer rises above 8°C. The dessert will spoil if you don't keep it in the fridge.*

Spoon-feed ['spu:n,fi:d] – spoon-fed ['spu:n,fed] – spoon-fed

► *кормить с ложки (маленького ребенка, больного):* *She used to spoon-feed her baby with cod-liver oil / to spoon-feed cod-liver oil to her baby. My child still needs to be spoon-fed. When she was ill, he spoon-fed her and did absolutely everything around the house.* ► *пичкать, закармливать (чем-либо):* *She spoon-feeds her husband with the information on the diet / spoon-feeds the information on the diet to her husband. They are anxious to more than spoon-feed the people of Ireland with self-government (они хотят, чтобы ирландцам самим стало тошно от их автономии). The general public is being spoon-fed with more and more lies (широкую публику все больше и больше пичкают выдумками).* ► *очень подробно разъяснять, "разжевывать" (учебный материал):* *Spoon-feeding students does not help them remember things. The students here do*

not expect to be spoon-fed. By giving out printed sheets of facts and theories, the teachers spoon-fed us with what we needed for the exam.

Spotlight ['spɒtlaɪt] – spotlit ['spɒtlit] – spotlight

► *осветить (прожектором, фарой):* *The paintings in the alcove were spotlit from below. He saw a spotlit stage. The standard lamp was softly spotlighting her from behind. – Топиер, стоящий у неё за спиной, мягко освещал её. They decided to spotlight the doorway – Они решили осветить прожектором вход.*

■ **Spotlight** ['spɒtlaɪt] – **spotlighted** ['spɒtlaɪtɪd] – **spotlighted** ► *сделать центром внимания; выдвинуть на первый план [especially in this sense spotlighted is also used for the past tense and past participle]:* *The programme spotlights financial problems in the health service. Each programme in the series will spotlight a particular breed of dog. — Каждая из передач этого цикла будет посвящена отдельной породе собак.*

Spread [spred] – spread – spread

► *распространять(ся):* *The fire spread very rapidly because of the strong wind. The fire spread from the factory to the house nearby. The AIDS virus is spread through contact with blood and other body fluids. The flu epidemic spread to neighboring countries. She's the sort of woman who enjoys spreading bad feeling. News of the explosion spread swiftly. He loves spreading lies / rumours / gossip about his colleagues. The word spread (=the news became known by more and more people) that she had resigned. Can you spread the word (=tell a lot of people about) that the meeting is at 10.30? The economic crisis is spread across the clothing, banking and building industries. If people, plants, or animals spread throughout / over other areas or countries, they begin to live or grow in other areas or countries.* ► *расстилать:* *We spread the picnic rug out on the ground and sat down to eat. Let's spread the map out on the floor.* ► *разложить:* *She spread the towel over the radiator to dry. The market women had spread out their goods on the pavement.* ► *расстилаться:* *The suburbs spread (out) for miles to either side of the city. A broad plain spreads before us.* ► *рассеиваться, рассредоточиваться:* *The detective*

ordered the officers to spread out and search the surrounding fields. The searchers spread out to cover the area faster. ► продолжаться: The course is spread over two years. His studies at the University spread over five years. ► распределять: The repayments on the loan can be spread out over three years. He spread the work over a few weeks. If we spread (= divide) the work between us, it won't seem so bad. ► размазывать, намазывать(ся): She spread her toast with a thick layer of butter. She spread a thick layer of butter on her toast. It's a special sort of butter that spreads easily even when cold. ► покрывать: Slowly a smile spread across her face. A mischievous grin spread over her face. ► расправить (крылья, хвост): If a bird or insect spreads its wings it stretches them wide. The peacock spread its tail. She'd been working for the same company for fifteen years and it was time to leave and spread her wings.

Spring [sprɪŋ] – sprang [spræŋ] – sprung [sprʌŋ]

► прыгать, прыгнуть: He sprung out of bed and rushed to the window. A kitten sprang from under the bush. His first impulse was to spring forward. Everyone sprang to their feet (вскочили на ноги) when the principal walked in. He lightly sprung over (легко перепрыгнул) the fence by which they were separated. ► бросаться, броситься (на защиту, на помощь, в объятия): She sprang immediately to her son's defence. She sprang to her sister's assistance. His daughter sprang to his embrace. If soldiers spring to attention they stand suddenly upright (становятся по команде 'Смирно'). ► появляться, появиться (внезапно): Tears sprang into her eyes as she started telling them what had happened. Blood sprang to my cheeks (Кровь бросилась мне в лицо). Nobody's name actually springs to mind (нпийти на ум) as an ideal candidate. After about 8 o'clock the city springs to life / into action (внезапно оживает). Where did you spring from? Fast-food restaurants are springing up all over town. A lot of small businesses sprang into existence during the 1980s. A strong wind seemed to have sprung up from nowhere. The idea for the novel sprang from a trip to India. ► открываться или захлопываться (благодаря пружине): She turned the key and the lid sprang open. The lid of the box sprang shut. The branch sprang back / up (распрямиться) and hit him in the face.

► внезапно сообщить; сделать сюрприз: I'm sorry to spring it on you, but I've been offered another job. He likes to spring surprises. She sprang a surprise by winning the tournament. The news was sprung upon me (застала врасплох).

Stall-feed ['stɔ:l,fi:d] – stall-fed ['stɔ:l,fed] – stall-fed

► откармливать животное в стойле; откармливать на убой: To stall-feed means to feed an animal kept inactive in a stall for fattening. He stall-fed an ox. Your ox is too thin – you ought to stall-feed it. They stall-feed the oxen.

Stand [stænd] – stood [stud] – stood

► стоять: She was too weak to stand. I was standing only a few feet away. We all stood around in the corridor waiting. Stand still while I take your photo. The train standing at platform 3 is for London. Mix the batter and let it stand for twenty minutes. The house stood empty for a long time. ► вставать, встать: Everyone stood up when the President came in. We stood up in order to get a better view. ► поставить: Stand the ladder up against the wall. I stood the little girl on a chair so that she could see. ► находиться: The castle stands on the site of an ancient battlefield. An old oak tree once stood here. ► быть высотой в: The tower stands 30 metres high. ► оставаться в силе: My offer still stands. The world record stood for 20 years. ► выносить, терпеть: I can't stand his brother. I can't stand the sight of blood. She couldn't stand being kept waiting. I can't stand people interrupting all the time. We will not stand for this sort of behavior, young man! I won't stand for being treated like a child. ► выдержать: His heart won't stand the strain much longer. Modern plastics can stand very high and very low temperatures. ► баллотироваться, быть кандидатом: He stood for parliament (= tried to get elected as an MP). She stood unsuccessfully as a candidate in the local elections. ► стоять над душой: Don't stand over me all the time – it makes me nervous. I can't concentrate with him standing over me like that. I don't like you standing over me while I'm cooking. ► поддерживать, стоять за: I want to know what ideas, values, or principles she stands for before I'll vote for her.

Stave [steɪv] – stove [stəʊv] / staved [steɪvd] – stove / staved

► разбить, проломить, разбивать, проламывать: *The ship's side was stove in when it went onto the rocks. The side of the boat was staved in when it hit the rocks. The whole side of the car was staved in during the accident. A couple of teenagers were trying to stave in our shed door. He stove in several ribs (сломал несколько ребер).*
 ► предотвратить, предотвращать: *She brought some fruit to stave off hunger. They did their best to stave off a defeat. Only the sure prospect of relief staved off utter despair (только твердая надежда на спасение не дала нам впасть в полное отчаяние). They failed to stave off the disaster.*
 ► отсрочить, отсрочивать: *We were hoping to stave off these difficult decisions until September. She used a lot of creams and powders on her face and body in order to stave off old age (оттянуть наступление старости).*

Steal [sti:l] – stole [stəʊl] – stolen ['stəʊlən]

► воровать: *Some drug users steal from their own families to finance their habit. The number of cars which are stolen every year has risen. They were so poor they had to steal in order to eat. My wallet was stolen. Thieves stole jewellery worth over £10 000. He was accused of stealing ideas from a rival studio.*
 ► красться, прокрадываться: *I tried to steal out of / into / across the room without waking her. He stole out of the lecture hall while no one was looking. A chill stole over her body.*
 ► затмить всех, быть в центре внимания, быть на виду: *Young ambitious actors performing in a play often steal the scene (=make people pay more attention to them than to other actors) to the detriment of its main idea. The experimental car certainly stole the limelight at the motor show. The beautiful blonde with the dog stole the show. As always, the children stole the show.*
 ► делать украдкой, сделать незаметно: *She stole a look at her watch (взглянуть украдкой). He stole a glance at her. He met her in the street and stole a kiss (=kissed her quickly when she was not expecting it). He stole her heart (=made her fall in love with him).*

Stick [stɪk] – stuck [stʌk] – stuck

► втыкать, вонзать: *They stuck pins in the map to mark enemy positions. The nurse stuck the needle into my arm. I found a nail sticking*

in the tyre. A thorn stuck in her finger. The metal springs were sticking through the mattress.
 ► приклеивать, приклеить: *He stuck a stamp on the envelope. We used glue to stick the broken pieces together. The glue's useless—the pieces just won't stick. I stuck the photos into an album.*
 ► липнуть, прилипнуть: *Her wet clothes were sticking to her body. It was so hot his shirt was sticking to his back. One newspaper dubbed him 'Eddie the Eagle' and the name stuck.*
 ► совать, засунуть: *He stuck his hands in his pockets and strolled off. She stuck her fingers in her ears so that she couldn't hear the noise.*
 ► застрять, завязнуть: *The key has stuck in the lock. The car stuck in the mud. This drawer keeps sticking. What really sticks in my mind is how sad the woman looked.*
 ► терпеть, выдерживать: *I don't know how you stick that job. The problem is, my mother can't stick my boyfriend. He can't stick living with his parents.*

Sting [stɪŋ] – stung [stʌŋ] – stung

► жалить, ужалить: *He was stung by a bee at the picnic. I was stung on the arm by a wasp.*
 ► жечь, ожечь: *I put some antiseptic on the cut and it stung for a moment. Chopping onions makes my eyes sting. My eyes were stinging from the smoke. The soap / sweat stung my eyes. Tears stung her eyes. I didn't see the nettles until I was stung by them.*
 ► уязвлять, терзать: *Days later she was still stung by the accusations. He was stung by their criticism. He was stung by her criticisms. She knew he was right, but his words still stung.*
 ► побуждать, побудить: *The insult stung him into a reply (побудило его ответить). Her harsh words stung him into action. Their cruel remarks stung her into action.*

Stink [stɪŋk] – stank [stæŋk] – stunk [stʌŋk]

► вонять: *That paint stinks! The place stank of old fish. It stinks of smoke in here. Her breath stank of garlic. Your feet stink! The morning after the party, the whole house stank of beer and cigarettes.*
 ► вызывать отвращение, отталкивать: *This book stinks (это отвратительная книга). This show stinks! His acting stinks but he looks good, so he's offered lots of movie roles. His business really stinks (=dishonest). The whole business stank of corruption. 'What do you think of the idea?' 'I think it stinks.'*

Straphang ['stræp,hæŋ] – **straphung** ['stræp,hʌŋ] – **straphung**

► держаться за ремень (о пассажире, который стоит): *To straphang means to hold a strap for support. When I go somewhere by streetcar, bus, or train, I usually straphang. A straphanger is a standing passenger in a subway, streetcar, bus, or train who clings for support to one of the short straps or similar devices placed along the aisle. Straphanging is supporting yourself while standing in a moving bus or train by holding onto a strap that hangs from the roof.*

Strew [stru:] – **strewed** [stru:d] – **strewed** / **strewn** [stru:n]

► разбрасывать: *Clothes were strewn across the floor. Her clothes lay strewn on the floor. The floor was strewn with clothes. I found papers strewn all over the room. The yard was strewn with garbage. The rubbish was strewn all over the yard. Wine bottles and dirty dishes were strewn across the lawn. The park was strewn with litter after the concert. They decided to strew newspapers upon the table / to strew the table with newspapers. The parts of the crashed plane were strewn over an area of more than two kilometers. He is fond of strewing rumours (сеять слухи).* ► разбрызгивать: *She strewed perfume on / over the pillow.* ► посыпать, усыпать: *Leaves strewed the path. Flowers strewed the path. The sawdust strewed the floor (пол был покрыт опилками). We were ordered to strew sand over the floor / to strew the floor with sand. They marked the end of the war by strewing flowers over the graves of 18 000 soldiers. The way ahead is strewn with difficulties. Their conversation was liberally strewn with swear words. His path was strewn with roses (у него была легкая, приятная жизнь).*

Stride [straɪd] – **strode** [strəʊd] – **stridden** ['strɪdn]

► шагать большими шагами (not used in the perfect tenses): *He strode across / into / out of the room. She strode confidently (уверенно) into the room. They strode down the street. We strode across the snowy fields. She came striding along to meet me. She jumped off the porch and strode across the lawn. She strode purposefully (целеустремленно) up to the desk and demanded to speak to the manager.*

Strike [straɪk] – **struck** [strʌk] – **struck** / **stricken** ['strɪkən]

► ударять, бить: *The ship struck a rock. The child ran into the road and was struck by a car. The tree was struck by lightning. He fell, striking his head on the edge of the table. The stone struck her on the forehead. She struck him in the face. He struck the table with his fist. He walked up to the penalty spot and struck the ball firmly into the back of the net. The clock has just struck three. He struck a chord on the piano.* ► поразить, сразить: *An awful thought has just struck me. I was struck by her resemblance to my aunt. I was struck by her youth and enthusiasm. His reaction struck me as odd. She strikes me as a very efficient person. We're not very struck on that new restaurant. Two days later tragedy struck. The area was struck by an outbreak of cholera. He was struck dumb / deaf / blind (=become suddenly).* ► бастовать: *The union has voted to strike for a pay increase of 6%.* ► зажигать: *The matches were damp and he couldn't make them strike.* ► высекать: *The sword struck sparks off the stone floor.*

■ **stricken** ['strɪkən] ► [adjective] охваченный, пораженный: *She raised her stricken face and begged for help. Whole villages were stricken with the disease. He was stricken by a heart attack on his fiftieth birthday. We went to the aid of the stricken boat. He saw poverty-stricken families there.*

■ **awestruck** ['ɔ:strʌk] ► [adjective] охваченный благоговейным страхом: *People were awestruck by the pictures the satellite sent back to earth.*

String [strɪŋ] – **strung** [strʌŋ] – **strung**

► натягивать (струну): *First you need to learn how to string and tune your guitar. You ought to have your racket re-strung (= have new strings put on it) before the competition.* ► вешать (в качестве украшения): *Flags were strung out along the route. The route was strung with flags. Dad had strung brightly-colored lights up in the back yard. Let's string up a banner in the garden to welcome him home.* ► нанизывать: *She had strung the shells on a silver chain. The beads were strung on a silver chain.* ► делать вид: *He will never pay you back; he's just stringing you along. She has no intention of*

giving you a divorce; she's just stringing you along. He strung her along for years, saying he'd marry her and divorce his wife.
 ► **растягиваться вереницей:** The islands were strung out along the coastline. The geese were strung out along the river bank.
 ► **затянуть:** He strung out a lecture. They want to string the talks out for an indefinite period. I think the lawyer's just stringing out the case so that he'll earn more money.
 ► **связывать, связать:** He was so drunk he could hardly string two words together. People tend to be very impressed if you can string together a couple of sentences in Japanese.
 ► **вздернуть, повесить:** He should be strung up for what he did to that girl. He reckons they're too soft on mass murderers and says they ought to be strung up. He ought to be strung up (=be punished severely) for what he said about his mother.

Strip [stri:p] – strip [stri:t] / stripped [stri:t] – strip / stripped

► **раздевать, раздеваться:** I stripped and washed myself all over. We stripped off and ran down to the water. She stripped down to her underwear. He stood there stripped to the waist (= he had no clothes on the upper part of his body). He was stripped naked and left in a cell. The police stripped us all, looking for drugs. He was interrogated, stripped naked and then beaten.
 ► **сдирать, обдирать:** Deer had stripped the tree of its bark. Deer had stripped all the bark off the tree. Strip off all the existing paint. First, you need to strip away all the old plaster. We had to strip out all the old wiring and start again. We need to strip the wallpaper off the walls first. The movie aims to strip away the lies surrounding Kennedy's life.
 ► **разбирать, демонтировать:** They taught us how to strip down a car engine and put it back together again. I've decided to strip down my motorbike and rebuild it.
 ► **лишать, лишить:** He was disgraced and stripped of his title. He was found guilty and stripped of his rank. He was stripped of his knighthood after he was convicted of stealing from the company.
 ► **грабить, ограбить:** Thieves had stripped the house bare. The house was stripped by thieves.
 ► **исполнять стриптиз:** To strip means to take off your clothes as a form of entertainment, that is, to perform a striptease.

Strive [straɪv] – strove [strəʊv] / strived [straɪvd] – striven ['strɪvn] / strived

[less frequent **strived, strived**] ► **стараться, прилагать усилия; бороться против:** We encourage all members to strive for the highest standards. We must continue to strive for greater efficiency. In her writing she strove for a balance between innovation and familiar prose forms. Newspaper editors all strive to be first with a story. The film studio is striving to improve its public image. They are striving against corruption in their company.

Sublet ['sʌb'let] – sublet – sublet

► **сдавать в поднаём, передавать в субаренду:** To sublet means to lease or rent all or part of a leased or rented property. Our rental contract states that we are not allowed to sublet the house. He sublet an apartment to his friend. They sublet a house from their neighbors.

Sunburn ['sʌn,bɜ:n] – sunburnt ['sʌn,bɜ:nt] / sunburned ['sʌn,bɜ:nd] – sunburnt / sunburned

► **сгореть на солнце:** If one spends too much time in the sun, he can sunburn. Her shoulders were badly sunburned. Put cream on your skin to avoid sunburning. I sunburnt yesterday.
 ► **загореть на солнце:** She looked fit and sunburned. His face sunburnt. Her skin sunburns very quickly in the summer. My skin sunburns easily. People with fair skin usually don't sunburn very easily.

Swear [swɛə] – swore [swɔ:] – sworn [swɔ:n]

► **ругаться:** Don't swear in front of the children. She fell over and swore loudly. He swears like a trooper (как извозчик).
 ► **ругать:** He tripped over the dog and swore at it. Why did you let him swear at you like that?
 ► **клясться, поклясться:** She swore never to return home. I swear (that) I'll never leave you. Victor swore he would get his revenge. He swore revenge on the man who had killed his father. Do you swear on your honour never to tell anyone? Witnesses have to swear on the Bible (клясться на Библии). Before giving evidence you have to swear an oath (дать клятву) to tell the truth. Presidents must swear allegiance (покаяться в верности) to the US constitution.

► постоянно обращаться к, рекомендовать, безгранично верить: *He swears by vitamin C pills, and says he never gets ill. She swears by meditation as a way of relieving stress.* ► приводить к присяге: *The new governor was sworn in. The next witness was sworn in. He was sworn in as president. The jury had to be sworn in first.* ► давать зарок: *He decided to swear off drink (дать зарок не пить). After years of addiction, he swore off drugs completely.* ► утверждать (под присягой): *Will you swear to it that you were not present? I think it was Sue I saw, but I wouldn't swear to it.*

Sweat [swet] – sweat / sweated ['swetid] – sweat / sweated

► потеть, вспотеть: *I was sweating after the long climb. It was so hot when we arrived in Tripoli that we started to sweat as soon as we got off the plane. The prisoners were sweating with fear. I was so afraid, I was sweating like a pig (= sweating a lot).* ► запотевать; отсыреть; выделять влагу: *The walls in older houses sometimes sweat with damp. The cheese was beginning to sweat.* ► трудиться (над чем-либо): *For years she had struggled and sweated to keep the family fed. He really sweated over that thesis. Are you still sweating over that report? We sweated blood (работали до изнеможения) to get the work finished on time. I've been sweating blood over this report.* ► волноваться: *We were all really sweating as we waited for the results. Don't tell them yet – let them sweat a bit first! They really made me sweat during the interview. It seemed that the authorities had delayed the news just to make us sweat. Don't sweat it (=not to worry about), I'll lend you the money.*

Sweep [swi:p] – swept [swept] – swept

► мести, подметать: *He swept the path in front of the house. Sweep the floor! The showroom had been emptied and swept clean.* ► сметать, смахивать: *The wind swept the dead leaves away. I swept the papers quickly into the drawer. She swept the crumbs into the wastebasket.* ► сгребать: *He swept the leaves up into a pile.* ► уничтожать: *Their houses were swept away by the floods. A sudden feeling of nostalgia swept all my anger away.* ► сносить: *The little boat was swept out to sea.* ► увлекать, увлечь: *She let herself be swept along by the crowd. I was swept away by the crowd and lost*

sight of Nick completely. They were swept along by the force of their emotions. He swept his audience along with him. We couldn't help being swept away by her enthusiasm. The new dance swept through the teenage population. The wave of nationalism swept the country. ► нестись, мчаться, проноситься: *The crowd swept through the gates of the stadium. The crowd swept along the street. Strong winds regularly sweep the islands. Thunderstorms swept the country.* ► ворваться: *Rain swept in through the broken windows. She swept into the meeting and demanded to know what was going on.* ► окидывать взглядом: *The General's eyes swept the horizon. Her eyes swept over him appraisingly.* ► зачесывать, убирать волосы назад: *She swept her hair back into a bun.*

Swell [swel] – swelled [sweld] – swollen ['swəʊlən]

► опухать, опухнуть: *Her arm was beginning to swell up where the bee had stung her. Her ankle was already starting to swell. It was obvious she had broken her toe, because it immediately started to swell (up).* ► надувать: *The wind swelled (out) the sails. The sails swelled (out) in the wind.* ► увеличивать, увеличиваться: *Last year's profits were swelled by a fall in production costs. Membership has swelled to over 20 000. We asked them to come to the meeting to swell the numbers. The crowd swelled. School leavers are swelling the ranks of the unemployed (ряды безработных). Twenty-five employees have joined the union in this month alone, swelling its ranks (= increasing its size) to 110.* ► нарастать (о звуке): *The cheering swelled through the hall. Music swelled around us.* ► раздуваться: *His heart / breast swelled with pride (= He felt very proud) as he stood watching his son graduate. His heart swelled with pride as he watched his daughter collect her prize. He swelled with anger as he saw her in the street.*

Swim [swim] – swam [swæm] – swum [swʌm]

► плавать, плыть, переплывать: *My dad taught me to swim. I can't swim. He swims like a stone (как монор). The boys swam across the lake. She was the first woman to swim the Channel. She can swim breaststroke, backstroke, and crawl. How long will it take her to swim*

the river? I go swimming twice a week. I swam two miles this morning. Ducks were swimming around on the river. The salad was swimming in oil. She swims in luxury (ymonaem в роскоши). To swim with the tide means to do or say the same things as most other people want because you do not want to seem different. To swim against the tide means to do or say different things from what most people do, because you do not mind being different. ► чувствовать головокружение: His head swam. My head was swimming after looking at that screen all day. The numbers swam before my eyes. The pages swam before her eyes. Getting up too suddenly made the room swim before her eyes.

Swing [swɪŋ] – swung [swʌŋ] – swung [swʌŋ]

► качать, качаться: A set of keys swung from her belt. As he pushed her, she swung higher and higher (= while sitting on a swing). He sat on the stool, swinging his legs. I saw a sign swinging in the wind. ► размахивать: The soldiers swung their arms as they marched. His arms swung as he walked. ► колебаться: The state has swung from Republican to Democrat. His emotions swung between fear and curiosity. His mood could swing suddenly from great joy to complete despair. His mood swings between elation and despair. ► открываться; захлопываться: The door swung open. She swung the door open. He has swung the door shut. The heavy gates swung shut. ► поворачивать, поворачиваться: The bus swung sharply to the left. He swung the camera around to face the opposite direction. The game could swing either way (= either side could win it). I managed to swing them round to my point of view. ► успешно провести какое-либо дело: We're trying to swing it so that we can travel on the same flight. Is there any chance of you swinging us a couple of tickets? I'll see if I can swing it so my wife can come on that business trip with me.

Swink [swɪŋk] – swinked [swɪŋkt] / swank [swæŋk] – swinked / swank

► много работать (archaic): To swink means to toil or slave. He has been swinking at this essay all weekend. She was relaxing in the bath,

having swinked in the garden all afternoon. They have been swinking for hours to get this report finished. I've been swinking all day trying to get this work finished. We swank all week at the peace treaty.

Switch-hit ['swɪtʃ, hɪt] – switch-hit – switch-hit

► отбивать мяч как правой, так и левой рукой (в бейсболе): The verb "switch-hit" is the back-formation from "switch-hitter". To switch-hit means to bat right-handed against a left-hander and left-handed against a right-hander in baseball. Switch-hitting is highly appreciated in baseball. This batter isn't capable of switch-hitting.

T

Take [teɪk] – took [tʊk] – taken ['teɪkən]

► брать, взять: I forgot to take my bag with me when I got off the bus. Take your mother a cup of tea. I'll take the dogs with me when I go to the lake. She took my arm as we walked down the street. We were too exhausted to walk so we took the bus. She was invited to take part (принимать участие) in a TV debate. The contest takes place (происходит) every four years. ► захватить, овладеть: Our neighbor was taken away in a police car. The burglars took (=stole) most of our jewellery. She's taken my pen (=without permission). Enemy forces have taken the airport. He took control over my life. ► доставлять, доставить: It's too far to walk—I'll take you by car. We take the kids to school in the car. Take the car to the garage to be repaired. A boy took us to our room (проводил). Her energy and talent took her to the top of her profession. ► принимать, соглашаться: If I were you I'd take the job. I took your advice and went to the doctor's. I refuse to take the blame. I can't take any more of his lies and deceit. She takes no interest in her work. ► занимать, отнимать: The journey takes three hours. It took us half an hour to get there. ► требовать, потребовать: It takes strength and stamina to be a

long-distance runner. It took a lot of courage to admit you were wrong. The car only takes unleaded. He has got what it takes to be a great footballer.

Teach [ti:tʃ] – taught [tɔ:t] – taught

► давать уроки, преподавать: *She teaches at our local school. He taught for several years before becoming a writer. I'll be teaching history and sociology next term. I'm teaching English to Italian students. He teaches them English. My Dad taught school / college in New York (=to be a teacher in a school / college).* ► учить, научить: *My father taught me how to ride a bike. My father taught me to swim. He is teaching me how to play the guitar. Can you teach me one of your card tricks? When I was young, children were taught to treat older people with respect. The trouble is that parents don't teach their kids the difference between right and wrong. Poverty taught us to appreciate the little things in life. She taught me to be less critical of other people. My parents taught me that honesty was always the best policy.* ► проучить: *I'll teach you to call (= punish you for calling) me a liar! The accident taught me a lesson I'll never forget. Our experience as refugees taught us many valuable lessons. That'll teach you to park your car in a restricted area! Next time he comes home drunk lock him out, that'll teach him a lesson. She decided to teach the boy a lesson. Having my car stolen really taught me a lesson – I'll never leave it unlocked again.*

Team-teach ['ti:m,ti:tʃ] – team-taught ['ti:m,tɔ:t] – team-taught

► применять коллективный [командный] метод преподавания: *To team-teach means to teach with more than one teacher for the class or group. Our class is team-taught. Some teachers consider team-teaching to be very effective.*

Tear [teə] – tore [tɔ:] – torn [tɔ:n]

► рвать: *I've torn my T-shirt. Don't tear your sleeve on that nail. You've torn a hole in your best pants. Crying, she tore up his letter.* ► оторвать: *Someone's torn the last page out. The wind tore the door from its hinges.* ► оторваться: *The dog tore loose and ran off. Could*

you please tear yourself away from the TV and help me for a minute. She was unable to tear her eyes away from him. ► вскрывать: *He tore the envelope open to see if he'd got the job. I tore the package open.* ► рваться: *Careful, the paper / the fabric is very old and tears easily.* ► мчаться: *I must tear off to the store before it closes. He tore off down the street. A truck tore past the gates.* ► колебаться между: *I'm torn between getting a new car and going on vacation. I was torn between my parents and my friend.* ► терзать: *I was torn by conflicting impulses. My nation is torn by war and riots. She's so lonely – it's tearing my heart out.* ► порвать, разорвать (контракт, соглашение): *They suddenly decided to tear up the contract / agreement.* ► рвать волосы на голове: *She's keeping very calm—anyone else would be tearing their hair out.* ► рвать на куски / на части: *A carcass was torn apart by wolves. The dogs tore the fox apart. Scandal is tearing the government apart. Racial strife is tearing our country apart. It tears me apart to see them argue. It tears me apart to think I might have hurt her feelings. The critics tore his last movie to shreds / pieces (раскритиковали).* ► срываться с места: *The car tore away into the distance.* ► сносить: *It's time to tear these old buildings down. The storm nearly tore the roof off.* ► набрасываться: *The boxers tore into each other. They tore into their food as if they were starving.* ► срывать с себя одежду: *He tore off his coat and dived in to rescue the child.* ► наносить ущерб, разрушать: *Our football fans were tearing up the streets.* ► вырваться, освободиться: *She tore herself from his grasp.*

Telecast ['teli,kɑ:st] – telecast – telecast

► передавать, сообщать (по телевидению): *Old films are telecast (televised) over 49 stations. The event will be telecast simultaneously to nearly 150 cities. The match will be telecast live (= shown as it is being played) on BBC Scotland. The game will be telecast live on ABC tonight. The speech will be telecast live. The gun control debate in the US will be telecast live.*

Tell [tel] – told [təʊld] – told

► говорить, сказать: *She wrote to tell me she couldn't come. Don't tell me you've forgotten my birthday again. Police will not name the body until the relatives have been told. There is a sign telling you where the emergency exits are. He told me all about his last vacation. When I was young my father told me stories about the war. He decided to tell the truth. I always know when he's telling lies. I do not want to tell you a lie. I keep telling myself there is nothing I could have done to save him.* ► приказывать, приказать: *The teacher told all the children to sit down quietly. Don't tell me how to behave in public! Stop trying to tell me what to do all the time. All the hostages were told that they had to lie on the floor. These kids will never do as they're told.* ► указать, свидетельствовать: *Even though it was so dark I could still tell it was you. You can tell by the way it walks that the dog has been injured.* ► сказаться, отозваться: *His years in the army certainly tell in his attitude to his work. These late nights are really beginning to tell on her. The stress of work told on their marriage.* ► выдавать, доносить: *If you promise not to tell on me I'll put the money back where I found it. Promise not to tell on me!*

Test-drive ['test,draɪv] – test-drove ['test,drəʊv] – test-driven ['test,drɪvən]

► совершить небольшую пробную поездку, чтобы испытать автомобиль на дороге: *To test-drive means to drive a motor vehicle under actual operating conditions for the purpose of evaluation, as before a purchase. A test drive is an occasion when you drive a car to see if it works correctly or if you like it so that you can decide if you want to buy it. He test-drove a new car in order to evaluate performance. The trucks were test-driven before sale. All the cars are test-driven for defects before they leave the factory.*

Test-fly ['test,flaɪ] – test-flew ['test,flu:] – test-flown ['test,fləʊn]

► испытывать самолёт в воздухе: *To test-fly means to subject a plane to a flight test. They test-flew an experimental plane. They have*

test-flown a helicopter before buying. Keep these aircraft in the hangar before test-flying. A test pilot is one who test-flies aircraft.

Think [θɪŋk] – thought [θɔ:t] – thought

► думать: *Wait a minute, I'm thinking. She lay awake thinking about the money. All he ever thinks about is money. I tried not to think of him or what he was doing. I had never thought of becoming an actor. If I'm late home, my mother always thinks the worst. Who would have thought to find you here?* ► обдумывать: *We must think very carefully before we decide what to do. They haven't thought very deeply about the possible consequences. We did think about buying a flat in London. I'll think twice before taking out such a large loan again. I'll think it over and give you an answer next week. He'd like more time to think things over. Having thought it through, I listed the pros and cons and made my decision.* ► считать, полагать: *I think that she should have paid the money back. He thought it was a lousy idea. I didn't think anyone would believe me. We now think of the car as being essential rather than a luxury. We all thought her very intelligent. Do you think it right / important for the government to cut funding in this way?*

Thrive [θraɪv] – throve [θrəʊv] / thrived [θraɪvd] – thriven ['θrɪvən] / thrived

► благоденствовать, преуспевать, процветать: *His business thrived in the years before the war. Our economy is thriving. This industry is thriving. My country is thriving. New businesses thrive in this area. Businesses are to thrive in a free-market economy. He throve on trade (разбогател на торговле).* ► цвести, расти, укрепляться, разрастаться: *Tree ferns thrive in tropical rainforests. Cattle thrive in rich pastures (стада тучнеют на хороших пастбищах). These animals rarely thrive in captivity. Children thrive in fresh air (расцветают на свежем воздухе). Thought thrives on conflict (в споре рождается истина). I throve on (я просто расцвел) a diet of oatmeal, mutton and strong tea. He's the sort of person who thrives on hard work (он из той породы людей, которые чувствуют себя*

лучше, много работая). *She seems to thrive on stress.*
 ► **наживаться:** *He thrives on other people's misfortunes* (наживается на несчastьях других людей). *The armament firms thrive on war* (процветают благодаря войне). *The glaziers thrive on broken windows* (наживаются на выбитых стеклах.).

Throw [θrəʊ] – threw [θruː] – thrown [θrəʊn]

► **бросать, кидать:** *Someone threw a stone at the car. She threw the ball up and caught it again. Throw me that towel. My friend threw the ball back over the fence. The coat was thrown over the back of the chair. Don't throw your clothes on the floor! The guards threw the drunkard to the ground and started kicking him. They were thrown into the air by the force of the explosion. Smelling smoke, she threw open all the windows. If a horse throws its rider it makes them fall onto the ground. The wrestler threw his opponent to the ground. I threw my arms around her and kissed her. Anyone who opposes the regime is liable to be thrown in jail. Everyone was thrown into confusion* (приводить в смущение) *by this news. He threw suspicion / doubt on her reputation for honesty and efficiency. She threw herself* (плюхнулась) *down on the sofa. She threw herself into a chair, exhausted. I managed to open the door by throwing myself at it.*
 ► **выбрасывать:** *So when are you going to throw away / out those old magazines?* ► **выгонять:** *She was thrown out of college for not attending lectures. You'll be thrown out if you don't pay the rent. Nixon was thrown out of office, following the Watergate scandal.*
 ► **отвергать:** *The case was thrown out by the courts due to lack of evidence. My suggestion was thrown out by my friends.*

Thrust [θrʌst] – thrust – thrust

► **совать, сунуть:** *The man thrust a package into her hand and ran away. He thrust the baby into my arms and ran off. She thrust the money into his hand. She thrust her hands deep into her pockets. They thrust a microphone in front of me and fired questions at me. She thrust the papers at me (= towards me).* ► **отталкивать, отбрасывать:** *Our complaints were thrust aside and ignored. All our objections were thrust aside.* ► **протискиваться, лезть, пролезать:** *They thrust*

themselves into his life (протиснув его воли вошли в его жизнь). *She thrust past him* (протиснулась мимо) *angrily and left. The bodyguards thrust past the crowd to get at the cameraman.* ► **тыкать, колоть:** *He thrust at me with a knife.* ► **навязывать, навязать:** *She was annoyed at having three extra guests suddenly thrust on her. Fatherhood had been thrust on him.*

Thunderstrike ['θʌndəstraɪk] – thunderstruck ['θʌndəstrʌk] – thunderstruck / thunderstricken ['θʌndəstrɪkən]

► **ошеломить:** *His complete lack of fear thunderstruck us. The murder of such a young child thunderstruck the whole community. The thought of being killed thunderstruck me. He was thunderstruck at the news* (ошеломлен этой новостью). *He was thunderstruck with this unexpected answer* (поражен этим неожиданным ответом). *He was thunderstruck with his misfortune* (убит неудачей). *She was thunderstruck when he presented her with an engagement ring. He was staring at me thunderstruck.* ► **сразить ударом молнии:** *He was thunderstruck by lightning.*

Tine [taɪn] – tint [tɪnt] / tined ['taɪnd] – tint / tined

► **потерять:** *To tine (dialect British) means to lose. I tint my watch.*
 ► **потеряться:** *To tine (dialect British) means to become lost. We have tined in the forest.*

Toss [tɒs] – tossed ['tɒst] / tost ['tɒst] – tossed / tost

► **бросать:** *He tossed her the newspaper / tossed the newspaper to her. He glanced at the letter and then tossed it into the bin. She tossed back her hair* (она резко откинула волосы назад). ► **сбрасывать (седока):** *The horse tossed its rider.* ► **поднимать на рога (о быке):** *The bull tossed him up into the air / over the wall.* ► **подбрасывать (переворачивать) оладьи:** *To toss a pancake means to throw a pancake upwards so that it turns over in the air and you can fry the other side.* ► **беспокойно метаться:** *I've been tossing and turning all night. The sick man tossed and tumbled in his bed* (больной

беспокойно метался в постели). ► швырять: Our small boat was tossed about like a cork. Our boat was being tossed by the huge waves. Branches were tossing in the wind (ветви мпенемали на ветру). ► вскидывать (голову): She just tossed her head in impatience and walked off. He tossed his head angrily and left the room. She tossed her head in annoyance. ► бросать жребий: Let's toss a coin. They tossed a coin to decide who would go first. He had to toss up between (= decide between) paying the rent or buying food. ► помещать: Toss the carrots in some butter before serving. ► рвать, блевать: He tossed his cookies (=he vomited). ► сделать наспех: He is one of those painters who can toss off a couple of pictures before breakfast. She tossed off a reply to the letter before she left for the meeting. ► выпить залпом: He tossed off a few whiskies. ► с лёгкостью жертвовать чем-либо: That much money is not to be tossed away lightly.

Tread [tred] – trod [trɒd] – trodden ['trɒdn] / trod

► топтать, наступать, наступить, давить, затаптывать: Sorry – did I tread on your foot? You trod on my toe! Be careful not to tread on that broken glass. Stop treading mud all over my clean kitchen floor! Don't tread ash into the carpet! Bits of the broken vase got trodden into the carpet. To tread grapes means to crush grapes with your feet in order to produce the juice from which wine is made. The wine is still made by treading grapes in the traditional way. Fools rush in where angels fear to tread (дуракам закон не писан). ► идти, ступать, шагать: Few people had trod this path before. Anyone who makes such serious allegations is treading a very dangerous path. We can't risk the talks breaking down – we'll have to tread carefully. He trod wearily along behind the others. He was treading quietly and cautiously. A restaurant has to tread the tricky path between maintaining quality and keeping prices down.

Troubleshoot ['trʌbl,ʃu:z] – troubleshoot ['trʌbl,ʃɒt] – troubleshoot

► разрешать проблемы: A top German engineer has been appointed to troubleshoot the cause of the accident. He is good at troubleshooting racial problems. I've been brought in to troubleshoot – to go

in, sort out the problem, and get out again. The instruction manual includes a section on troubleshooting to help you with any simple problems you might have with the television. A troubleshooter is someone whose job is to discover why something does not work effectively and make suggestions about how to improve it. A troubleshooter is being appointed to make the prison service more efficient.

Typecast ['taɪp,kɑ:st] – typecast – typecast

► подбирать актёров на роли по принципу типажности; занимать актёра в однотипных ролях: To typecast means to always give an actor the same type of character to play. They typecast this actor as a gangster (они всегда дают этому актёру роль гангстера). He always gets typecast as the villain. She didn't want to be typecast as a dumb blonde. She soon found herself typecast as a dizzy blonde. ► подбирать работу по душе: To typecast also means to give someone a particular type of job or activity to do, because you think it suits their character. She is quite patient with children to be typecast as a babysitter. He is too energetic to be typecast as an office clerk.

Typeset ['taɪp,set] – typeset – typeset

► набирать: To typeset means to compose type for printing. He is typesetting a magazine article (он сейчас набирает журнальную статью). Pages can now be typeset on-screen. He is a specialist in computerized typesetting. Our typesetting machine is broken. A typesetter is a person or machine that arranges the letters and words on a page or screen for printing. Typesetting is the job or activity of arranging type for printing.

Typewrite ['taɪp,rʌɪt] – typewrote ['taɪp,rəʊt] – typewritten ['taɪp,rɪtn]

► печатать на пишущей машине: He was asked to typewrite his lecture on medieval art. This manuscript needs to be typewritten, as it is too difficult to read. She's very skilled at typewriting. Typewriting is becoming out of date now. A typewriter is a machine that prints letters of the alphabet onto paper. They saw three sides of typewritten notes / saw a typewritten memo. He still uses an old typewriter.

U

Unbend [ˌʌn'bend] – unbent [ˌʌn'bent] – unbent

► выпрямлять, выпрямляться: *He unbent a bow (ослабил тетиву лука). They failed to unbend the hook (выпрямить крюк).*
 ► расслабиться, стать раскованным: *The mind of the reader is unbent, he puts aside for a time his own cares (душа читателя отдыхает, он забывает на время свои собственные заботы). In private company though he never forgot his rank, he could unbend (в дружеской компании он, хотя и не забывал никогда о своем положении, но все же умел вести себя раскованно). His hard features gradually unbent (его суровые черты лица постепенно смягчились). She'd be a lot more likeable if she'd unbend a little. I'd hoped that after a glass or two of wine she might unbend a little. He only unbends in the family circle.*

Unbind [ˌʌn'baɪnd] – unbound [ˌʌn'baʊnd] – unbound

► развязывать, развязать, распускать: *He failed to unbind the ropes. He unbound (отвязал) his horse from the tree. The doctor unbound the wound (снял повязку с раны). His absence unbound his sister's tongue (развязало язык его сестре). She unbound her hair.*
 ► освобождать: *They decided to unbind some prisoners.*

Unbuild [ˌʌn'bɪld] – unbuilt [ˌʌn'bɪlt] – unbuilt

► разрушать, сносить: *They managed to unbuild the town to the ground (стереть город с лица земли). The houses had been unbuilt to the ground in the war. His house was unbuilt to make way for the new road.* ► разбивать, опровергать: *He unbuilt my argument in minutes. She unbuilt his traditional ideas about women. He tried to unbuild their opinion that there would always be rich and poor in society.*

Unclothe [ˌʌn'kləʊð] – unclad [ˌʌn'klæd] / unclothed [ˌʌn'kləʊðd] – unclad / unclothed

► раздевать(ся): *He unclothed and jumped into the shower. We unclothed and ran down to the water. She unclothed and got into bed. He unclad and got into the bath. The police unclothed us all, looking for drugs. Could you unclothe the kids for bed, Steve?* ► раскрывать, обнажать: *He unclothed his secret thoughts. He did his best not to unclothe his most secret feelings. Don't unclothe your soul to the first comer!*

Underbid [ˌʌndə'bid] – underbid – underbid / underbidden [ˌʌndə'bɪdn]

► сделать предложение по более низкой цене: *When trying to win a contract, the bidder can underbid his rivals (=can make a lower bid than his rivals). Reverse auctions are designed so that suppliers vying for potential contracts lower their prices to underbid each other (обратный аукцион построен таким образом, что разные поставщики, соперничая за потенциальные контракты, понижают свои цены, чтобы предложить цену меньшую, чем предлагают другие).* ► занижить цену (предложить более низкую цену чем реальная стоимость торгуемого объекта): *A contractor could estimate unforeseen conditions and be completely incorrect and underbid the item (подрядчик мог оценить непредвиденные условия и быть абсолютно неточным и занижить цену объекта).*

Underbuy [ˌʌndə'baɪ] – underbought [ˌʌndə'bo:t] – underbought

► покупать ниже стоимости; покупать по более-низкой цене: *To underbuy means to buy at less than the real value or asking price. To underbuy means to buy more cheaply than another or others. To underbuy means to buy less of something than is needed.*

Undercut [ˌʌndə'kʌt] – undercut – undercut

► продавать по более низким ценам: *To undercut means to sell goods or services more cheaply than another company. He undercut his competitors' prices. We were able to undercut our European rivals*

by 5%. Big supermarkets can undercut all rivals, especially small high-street shops. They claim to undercut their competitors by at least 5%. ► подрывать, подорвать: To undercut means to make something weaker or less likely to be effective. Some members of the board were trying to undercut the chairman's authority. He suspected it was an attempt to undercut his authority. She tried to undercut his authority at every opportunity. His economic policies threaten to undercut the health care system in this country. Our confidence in the team has been seriously undercut by their recent defeats. This crisis has undercut his position.

Underdo [ˌʌndə'duː] – **underdid** [ˌʌndə'dɪd] – **underdone** [ˌʌndə'dʌn]

► недоделывать, недожаривать: To underdo means to do less than is usual, needed, or desired. The work was underdone. The meat was underdone.

Underfeed [ˌʌndə'fiːd] – **underfed** [ˌʌndə'fed] – **underfed**

► недокармливать: To underfeed means to feed less than is needed. He is constantly underfed. If parents are poor, they may underfeed their children. The dog looked like it had been underfed. From talking to former prisoners in the camps, an obvious conclusion is that they have been underfed. ► недоедать: To underfeed means to not have enough to eat. Thousands of people will underfeed if food doesn't reach the drought-stricken city. I'm simply underfeeding.

Undergird [ˌʌndə'ɡɜːd] – **undergirded** [ˌʌndə'ɡɜːdɪd] / **undergirt** [ˌʌndə'ɡɜːt] – **undergirded** / **undergirt**

► поддерживать, укрепляться, усиливать: Faith undergirds morals (вера укрепляет мораль). Facts and statistics subtly undergird his commentary. His measures only undergirt the economy. Evidence from independent witnesses would greatly undergird your case.

► укрепить днище корабля: They took measures to undergird the ship (=to gird, strengthen, or brace the ship from the bottom side).

Undergo [ˌʌndə'ɡəʊ] – **underwent** [ˌʌndə'went] – **undergone** [ˌʌndə'ɡɒn]

► испытывать, переносить, подвергаться, терпеть, вытерпеть: She's undergoing surgery. My mother underwent major surgery last year. She underwent an operation on a tumour in her left lung last year. The company underwent several major changes. Cinema in Britain is undergoing a revival of popularity. Some children undergo a complete transformation when they become teenagers. The car needs to undergo repairs. The thought of undergoing the test terrifies me. This new drug is undergoing clinical trials. This bank employee is to undergo trial on embezzlement charges.

Underlay [ˌʌndə'leɪ] – **underlaid** [ˌʌndə'leɪd] – **underlaid**

► подкладывать: The leather is underlaid with felt. These walking boots are underlaid with shock-resistant foam. All the sharp corners of the corridor were underlaid with soft material. ► подпирать: The roof must be underlaid with trusses (стропильная ферма). He drove a wedge (вбил клин) to underlay the door. The builders underlaid the crumbling walls of the church with logs. The middle part of the bridge is underlaid with two huge towers.

Underlet [ˌʌndə'let] – **underlet** – **underlet**

► сдавать в аренду за плату, ниже стандартной рыночной: He underlet his car / house / garden / land / factory / forest / lake in order to get money as quick as possible. ► передавать в субаренду (=sublet): To sublet means to lease or rent all or part of a leased or rented property. He managed to underlet his flat. Law forbids you to underlet your fishing boat.

Underlie [ˌʌndə'laɪ] – **underlay** [ˌʌndə'leɪ] – **underlain** [ˌʌndə'leɪn]

► лежать в основе: These ideas underlie much of his work. It is a principle that underlies all the party's policies. Social problems and poverty underlie much of the crime in today's big cities. Psychological

problems very often underlie apparently physical disorders. ► ле-
жать под (чем-либо): *The trusses underlie the roof.*

Underpay [ˌʌndəˈpeɪ] – underpaid [ˌʌndəˈpeɪd] – underpaid

► оплачивать по более низкой ставке; недоплачивать, платить меньше: *They're ridiculously underpaid, especially as the work is so dangerous. The company becomes too greedy for profit, and underpays its workers. When she received the money, she realized she was underpaid. Teachers are constantly underpaid for their work.*

Underrun [ˌʌndəˈrʌn] – underran [ˌʌndəˈræn] – underrun [ˌʌndəˈrʌn]

► пробегать, проходить под: *To underrun means to run, go, or pass under something. The boat underran the bridge (лодка прошла под мостом). The ship will not manage to underrun this bridge. The cat underran the bench. Underrunning the arch, you enter an open courtyard. The vehicular tunnel underruns the mountain. The cable under- runs the ground.*

Undersell [ˌʌndəˈsel] – undersold [ˌʌndəˈsəʊld] – undersold

► продавать по пониженной цене, продавать дешевле других: *They have to undersell their goods and services. The American iron will always greatly undersell the British one at the market. A big supermarket can usually undersell a small local store.* ► недооце-
нивать: *I think he undersold himself at the interview for a job on the Los Angeles Times. Don't undersell yourself – you are a clever stu- dent. Don't undersell yourself – you've got a lot to offer a company.*

Undershoot [ˌʌndəˈʃu:t] – undershot [ˌʌndəˈʃɒt] – undershot

► не достигнуть цели: *Unfortunately, the course in journalism un- dershot our expectations. Your work has undershot the expected stan- dard. The supply has undershot our needs. The hotel undershot their expectations.* ► приземлиться не достигнув взлетно-посадочной полосы: *If an airplane undershoots, it lands short of the runway.*

Underspend [ˌʌndəˈspend] – underspent [ˌʌndəˈspent] – underspent

► потратить меньше, чем планировалось: *To underspend means to spend less than the whole of. This year, the company underspent its budget.* ► потратить меньше, чем обычно: *To underspend means to spend at less than the normal rate. When she returned from shopping, he saw that she underspent.*

Understand [ˌʌndəˈstænd] – understood [ˌʌndəˈstʊd] – understood

► понимать, понять: *She doesn't understand English – try Spanish. I'm sorry, I'm not very good at German, but I can make myself under- stood. I don't really understand the political situation in Northern Ireland. You don't need to understand how computers work to be able to use them. How the drug actually works isn't fully understood. My parents just don't understand me. I understand how you feel. I can understand her wanting to live alone and be independent. I thought it was understood that if we worked late we'd get paid double. In this document, 'children' is understood to mean people under 14. I was given to understand that the property was in good condition.*

Undertake [ˌʌndəˈteɪk] – undertook [ˌʌndəˈtu:k] – undertaken [ˌʌndəˈteɪkən]

► брать на себя: *She undertook full responsibility for the new changes. University professors both teach and undertake research. The company has announced that it will undertake a full investigation into the accident. Students are required to undertake simple experi- ments. They had to undertake the grim task of identifying the dead. The government is to undertake a long-term project to help the home- less.* ► гарантировать, ручаться: *He undertook to pay the money back in six months. He undertook to finish the job by Friday. She un- dertook not to publish the names of the people involved. The govern- ment undertook that the buildings would not be redeveloped.*

Underwrite [ˌʌndəˈraɪt] – underwrote [ˌʌndəˈraʊt] – underwritten [ˌʌndəˈrɪtn]

► обеспечивать, покрывать (расходы какого-либо проекта): *If a bank or other organization underwrites an activity, it gives it finan- cial support and takes responsibility for paying any costs if it fails. If*

a company underwrites an insurance policy, someone's property, etc., they have an agreement to pay out money in cases of damage or loss. The government has agreed to underwrite the project with a grant of £5 million. The cost of this project was underwritten by a \$10,000 grant obtained by the Council from the Ford Foundation. He underwrote her business plan with a grant of £50 million. He decided to underwrite a loan (гарантировать размещение займа).

Undo [ʌn'du:] – **undid** [ʌn'dɪd] – **undone** [ʌn'dʌn]

► открывать, развязывать, расстегивать: *I undid the package and took out the books. She carefully undid the parcel. Can you help me undo the knot in my tie? Damn, my shoe-laces have undone again. He undid three buttons on his shirt. He undid his jacket / shirt. Why didn't you tell me my zip was undone! Can someone help me to undo my seat belt?* ► уничтожать сделанное: *He undid most of the good work of the previous manager. It's not too late to try and undo some of the damage. Well, the mistake has been made now and can't be undone. It's very difficult to undo the damage that's caused by inadequate parenting in a child's early years.* ► губить, погубить: *The team was undone by the speed and strength of their opponents.*

Undraw [ʌn'drɔ:] – **undrew** [ʌn'dru:] – **undrawn** [ʌn'drɔ:n]

► открывать(ся), раздвигать(ся) (о шторах и т.д.): *I undrew the curtains. She has undrawn blue velvet drapes. The curtains undrew automatically as we approached.*

Unfreeze [ʌn'fri:z] – **unfroze** [ʌn'frəʊz] – **unfrozen** [ʌn'frəʊz(ə)n]

► размораживать, размораживаться: *If you unfreeze something that has been frozen or very cold, or it unfreezes, it melts or warms until it reaches a normal temperature. When you get a build-up of ice in your freezer, you know it's time to unfreeze (=defrost) it. Unfreeze the chicken thoroughly before cooking. Leave the chicken to unfreeze. It will take about four hours to unfreeze. The lake unfroze in March. The river unfroze overnight.* ► размораживать (переносные значения): *To unfreeze means to remove official controls on money or an economy.*

To unfreeze assets means to make assets available for use. The company's bank account has been unfrozen by the court. The party plans to unfreeze some of the cash held by local government. Salaries (pensions, wages, prices, student grants) have been unfrozen for the current year.

Unhang [ʌn'hæŋ] – **unhung** [ʌn'hʌŋ] – **unhung**

► снимать что-либо висящее: *She unhung her silver necklace. She unhung the curtains to wash and clean. He unhung his coat and hat to come into the room. They unhung the pictures to sell at the auction.* ► снимать повешенного: *The dead body was unhung later that day.*

Unhide [ʌn'haid] – **unhid** [ʌn'hɪd] – **unhidden** [ʌn'hɪdn]

► показывать скрытое: *To unhide means to expose something that was hidden. A computer is to unhide a window / lines / columns. The court did its best to unhide the suspect's previous convictions. His slow shuffling gait unhid his age. Her smile unhid her intention to help me. The wolf opened its mouth to unhide a row of sharp white teeth.*

Unknit [ʌn'nɪt] – **unknitted** [ʌn'nɪtɪd] / **unknit** – **unknitted** / **unknit**

► распускать (вязанье): *I had to unknit (=unravel) one of the sleeves because I realized I'd knitted it too small. She unknitted the old sweater / scarf / gloves / socks.* ► распускаться (о вязанье): *You'd better mend that hole before the whole sweater starts to unknit.* ► развязывать: *He was walking about with shoelaces unknit (=untied). He unknit the knots in his shoelaces.* ► разъединять: *Different religions / opinions / views / interests may unknit people.* ► распутывать нитки: *If you unknit (=unravel) threads or if they unravel, they become separated.* ► расправить морщины (на лице): *She has unknit the wrinkles.*

Unlade [ʌn'leɪd] – **unladed** [ʌn'leɪdɪd] – **unladen** [ʌn'leɪdn] / **unladed**

► разгружать: *We watched a ship unlading. The ship is unlading at the dock right now. This isn't a suitable place to unlade the van. The*

truck driver was waiting to unlade. ► выгружать: *The driver unladed some boxes from the back of the truck. Everyone helped to unlade the luggage from the car. They watched a ship unlading sacks of flour.* ► перекладывать (ответственность и т. п.): *Don't let him unlade his responsibility / work onto you. I'm afraid I've been unlading my worries / troubles on my poor brother. It's his problem, not something he should unlade onto you.*

Unlay [ˌʌnˈleɪ] – unlaid [ˌʌnˈleɪd] – unlaid

► распускать на пряди (трос, веревку и т. д.): *To unlay means to untwist the strands of a rope or cable. He unlaid the rope. The cable needs to be unlaid.*

Unlearn [ˌʌnˈlɜːn] – unlearnt [ˌʌnˈlɜːnt] / unlearned [ˌʌnˈlɜːnd] – unlearnt / unlearned

► разучиться; забыть то, что знал: *It's difficult to unlearn bad driving habits. You'll have to unlearn all the bad habits you learned with your last piano teacher. I've had to unlearn the way I played guitar since I started taking formal lessons. He left his lesson unlearned (он не выучил урок). The habits of centuries were not to be unlearnt in a few years (вековые традиции, разумеется, не могли забыться за какие-то несколько лет).*

Unmake [ˌʌnˈmeɪk] – unmade [ˌʌnˈmeɪd] – unmade

► уничтожать; аннулировать (сделанное): *Actors' reputations have been made and unmade on this London stage. This judge accepted bribes, and it unmade his career. They decided to unmake the law (отменить закон). He has unmade his mind (он передумал). The beds were unmade (постели не были застелены). If a road is unmade it does not have a hard smooth surface.*

Unreeve [ˌʌnˈriːv] – unrove [ˌʌnˈrəʊv] / unreeved [ˌʌnˈriːvd] – unrove / unreeved

► снимать (канат, веревку, трос) с блока / крюка: *They unrove the rope from the block / hook.*

Unsay [ˌʌnˈseɪ] – unsaid [ˌʌnˈsed] – unsaid

► взять назад свои слова; отречься от своих слов: *Some things are better left unsaid (есть вещи, о которых лучше не говорить). You had better have left it unsaid (вы бы лучше молчали об этом). It is so much easier to say than to unsay (намного легче сказать что-то, чем потом брать свои слова обратно = слово не воробей, вылетит – не поймаешь). He confessed to the murder but later unsaid (=retracted) his statement. They tried to persuade me to unsay my words.*

Unsell [ˌʌnˈsel] – unsold [ˌʌnˈsəʊld] – unsold

► разуверить, разубедить, отговаривать: *To unsell means to dissuade from a belief in the truth, value, or desirability of something. I unsold the coat he wanted and sold him another.*

Unshoe [ˌʌnˈʃuː] – unshod [ˌʌnˈʃɒd] – unshod

► расковать: *To unshoe means to take off a horseshoe. He unshod his horse. The horses were sent to the blacksmith to be unshod.* ► снимать обувь (с кого-либо): *She unshod her little son. The nurse unshod the wounded.*

Unslung [ˌʌnˈslɪŋ] – unslung [ˌʌnˈslɪŋ] – unslung

► снимать с плеча (из положения на ремень): *The soldier was ordered to unslung the carbine.* ► снимать (отвязывать) со стропа: *The sailors unslung the ship (=released the ship from slings).*

Unspeak [ˌʌnˈspiːk] – unspoke [ˌʌnˈspəʊk] – unspeaken [ˌʌnˈspəʊkən]

► взять назад свои слова; отречься от своих слов (obsolete): *To unspeak means to unsay.*

Unspin [ˌʌnˈspɪn] – unspun [ˌʌnˈspʌn] – unspun

► распутывать, расплетать, распусти́ть: *She unspun a knot / threads / sleeves / sweater. I unspun the string and wound it into a*

ball. ► разгадывать: *The criminologists failed to unspin the mystery of his crime. We can hardly unspin the secrets of genetics. It is difficult to unspin complex human emotions.*

Unstick [ˌʌn'stɪk] – **unstuck** [ˌʌn'stʌk] – **unstuck**

► отдирать, отклеивать: *They tried to unstick the old window / door. She failed to unstick the lid of the jar. He unstuck the envelope and read the letter.* ► отклеиться: *The flap of the envelope has come unstuck (конверт расклеился). The sticky tape on the parcel came unstuck and the whole thing came undone. When firmly pushed the door became unstuck (от сильного толчка заклинившаяся дверь открылась).* ► попасть в беду: *No one seeing her for the first time would have expected her to come unstuck so quickly as she did (ни один человек, увидевший ее в первый раз, не смог бы предположить, что она так быстро попадет в беду).* ► провалиться: *Their plans came unstuck (их планы провалились). The whole scheme came unstuck.* ► взлететь: *The plane got unstuck after a very short run, and was very easy to fly (самолет взлетел после очень короткого разбега и им было легко управлять в полете.).*

Unstring [ˌʌn'strɪŋ] – **unstrung** [ˌʌn'strʌŋ] – **unstrung**

► снять или ослабить струны: *To unstring means to loosen or remove the strings of a musical instrument. He unstrung the guitar / violin.* ► снять или ослабить тетиву лука: *He unstrung the bow.* ► распустить (бусы): *She decided to unstring a necklace of pearls (она решила распустить нитку жемчуга).* ► расшатывать, расшатываться (о нервах): *He was unstrung by the news (это известие лишило его душевного равновесия). She came unstrung (она перестала владеть собой). My nerves unstring, my friends, my flesh grows weak (друзья мои, мои нервы расшатаны, моя плоть слабеет).*

Unswear [ˌʌn'sweə] – **unswore** [ˌʌn'swɔː] – **unsworn** [ˌʌn'swɔːn]

► взять назад клятву; отречься от клятвы: *The knights unswore an oath of loyalty to their king. The suspect unswore the evidence given on / under oath.*

Unthink [ˌʌn'θɪŋk] – **unthought** [ˌʌn'θɔːt] – **unthought**

► выбросить из головы, не думать: *She tried unthinking of her troubles / of his behavior. We unthought about buying a new car. She unthought that he would return home until 2010. He unthought to find a parking space here.*

Untread [ˌʌn'tred] – **untrod** [ˌʌn'trɒd] – **untrodden** [ˌʌn'trɒdn] / **untrod**

► возвращаться, возвратиться (по пройденному пути): *His shoes were covered with mud, and he decided to untread the path towards the house. Napoléon Bonaparte was forced to untread the path from Moscow with disastrous losses due to the carefully planned maneuvers of the Russian army. When he realized he had lost his keys, he untrod in his mind his movements that day. Detectives are trying to untread her movements on the night she disappeared.*

Unweave [ˌʌn'wiːv] – **unwove** [ˌʌn'wəʊv] – **unwoven** [ˌʌn'wəʊv(ə)n]

► разоткать, распустить, распускать: *She has unwoven the fabric / scarf / gloves.* ► расплестать, распутать: *He had to unweave a knot. I tried to unweave the wires under my desk. He was sitting on the deck unweaving a coil of rope.*

Unwind [ˌʌn'waɪnd] – **unwound** [ˌʌn'waʊnd] – **unwound**

► разматывать, раскручивать: *He unwound his scarf from his neck. He did his best to unwind a ball of string. In a nearby medical tent, a US Army doctor gently unwinds Nick's bandage.* ► разматываться; раскручиваться: *The bandage gradually unwound and fell off. The narrative unwinds slowly (сюжет развивается медленно).* ► успокоиться: *Music helps me unwind after a busy day. Cooking helps me unwind. A glass of wine in the evening helps me to unwind after work.*

Unwrite [ˌʌn'raɪt] – **unwrote** [ˌʌn'rəʊt] – **unwritten** [ˌʌn'raɪtn]

► не писать: *To unwrite means not to write. He decided to unwrite a letter to her. European history is unwritten yet. The book is not finished, as the last page is unwritten. The school was new and its rules were unwritten. Driving instructions are unwritten yet. Tax law / divorce law was unwritten.*

Upbuild [ʌp'bi:ld] – **upbuilt** [ʌp'bi:lt] – **upbuilt**

► **застраивать**: *They planned to upbuild this district until 1999. Our street will be upbuilt with new blocks of flats.* ► **воздвигать**: *Use these bricks to upbuild the wall.* ► **создавать репутацию / имя / популярность**: *For weeks the media has been upbuilding the national basketball team. The play was upbuilt to be a masterpiece but I found it very disappointing. She upbuilt herself (создала себе репутацию) to be scrupulously honest in all her business dealings. They upbuilt him with a series of articles and broadcasts (они создали ему имя, дав о нем ряд статей и радиопередач).* ► **укреплять**: *They gave him soup to upbuild his strength. You need more protein to upbuild you. Upbuild your mother with nourishing food. As they were constantly laughing at me, I had to upbuild muscles (нарастить мускулы).* ► **постепенно создавать**: *It took her ten years to upbuild her publishing business. She's upbuilt a very successful business. These finds help us upbuild a picture of life in the Middle Ages.* ► **постепенно наращиваться, накапливаться, усиливаться**: *The clouds are upbuilding (тучи собираются). Enemy forces have now upbuilt to a dangerous strength (враг скопил поистине устрашающие силы). Our hopes for peace are upbuilding (наши надежды на мир начинают реализовываться). Both sides have upbuilt huge stockpiles of arms. Tension is upbuilding between the two communities.*

Upheave [ʌp'hi:v] – **upheaved** [ʌp'hi:vd] / **uphove** [ʌp'həʊv] – **upheaved** / **uphove**

► **поднимать, подниматься**: *To upheave means to lift or thrust something upward forcefully, or be similarly lifted or thrust upward. Let the sea upheave her billows! — Пусть море вздымает свои волны! She gasped for breath, her chest upheaving. The blacksmith uphove his hammer and hit on the anvil.*

Uphold [ʌp'həʊld] – **upheld** [ʌp'held] – **upheld**

► **поддерживать, защищать, отстаивать**: *We have a duty to uphold the law. As a police officer you are expected to uphold the law whether you agree with it or not. They want to uphold traditional*

family values. The government is to uphold the sanctity of the marriage ties (поддерживать священные узы брака). Your sympathy has upheld me greatly. The United Nations' appeal for a ceasefire has been upheld by both sides. ► **утвердить решение**: *If a court upholds a decision made by another court, it states that the decision was correct. Judge Davis upheld the county court's decision / county court's conviction.* ► **удовлетворять**: *The court upheld the complaints against this police officer. His appeal to the European court of Human Rights has been upheld.*

Uppercut ['ʌpə,kʌt] – **uppercut** – **uppercut**

► **сделать апперкот (нанести удар снизу)**: *To uppercut in boxing means to hit with an uppercut. An uppercut is a way of hitting somebody on the chin, in which you bend your arm and move your hand upwards. The boxer has uppercut his rival. The boxer looked absolutely exhausted, but managed to uppercut in the second round.*

Uprise [ʌp'raɪz] – **uprose** [ʌp'rəʊz] – **uprisen** [ʌp'rɪzən]

► **подниматься, вставать (на ноги)**: *He uprose and went to the door.* ► **вставать с постели**: *She uprose from the bed and switched the television on.* ► **всходить, подниматься (о солнце)**: *The sun has uprisen.* ► **воскресать из мертвых**: *He seemed to have uprisen from the dead.* ► **подниматься, возвышаться**: *The skyscraper uprose above the surrounding buildings.* ► **повышаться**: *As he saw me, his voice uprose. I heard some strange sounds uprising from the next room. Car prices have uprisen since 2007.* ► **появляться, возникать**: *They uprose from below the horizon.*

Upset [ʌp'set] – **upset** – **upset**

► **расстраивать, огорчать, причинять огорчения**: *This decision is likely to upset a lot of people. Don't upset yourself about it—let's just forget it ever happened. Don't upset yourself by thinking about what might have been. It upsets him that nobody had bothered to tell him about it. It upsets me to think of her all alone in that big house. I'm sorry, I didn't mean to upset you. It still upsets him when he thinks about the accident.* ► **нарушать**: *Any mechanical problems would*

upset our plans of driving across the desert. He arrived an hour late and upset all our arrangements. The delicate ecological balance of the area was upset. ► нарушать пищеварение: To upset somebody's stomach means to make somebody feel sick after they have eaten or drunk something. He can't eat grapes – they upset him / his stomach. ► опрокидывать(ся): He upset a bottle of ink over the map. Our dog upset the picnic table, spilling food everywhere. She stood up suddenly, upsetting a glass of wine.

Upspring [ʌp'sprɪŋ] – upsprang [ʌp'spræŋ] – upsprung [ʌp'sprʌŋ]

► брать начало, происходить: His mistakes upspring from carelessness (его ошибки результат небрежности). His misfortunes upspring from his bad behavior. A country's prosperity upsprings from the quality of education of its people. ► появляться, возникать: New towns are upspringing to house the increasing population. Casinos / restaurants upspring like mushrooms (растут как грибы) in our region. The custom of serving the vegetables separate from the meat has upsprung in France. The tradition that the eldest son inherits the property upsprang many years ago. A strong wind upsprang and made the crossing (=a trip across the river) very unpleasant. A light breeze / sea breeze upsprang. The island will revive if vegetation upsprings. ► быстро расти: The boy has really upsprung this summer.

Upsweep [ʌp'swi:p] – upswept [ʌp'swept] – upswept

► подметать, прибирать (комнату): The janitor was just upsweeping as I left the building. She is to upsweep the room. Upsweep your flat before you go out. ► сгребать: She was left to upsweep the bits of paper and broken glass. She upswept the dead leaves behind the fence. ► повышаться, увеличиваться (о деловой активности): The January sales have upswept this year. The company does its best to upsweep its business. ► зачесывать, убирать наверх (волосы): To improve her image, she upswept her hair. His hair is upswept. ► улетать ввысь: When he fired a shot, the pigeons upswept.

Uptear [ʌp,teə] – uptore [ʌp,tɔɪ] – uptorn [ʌp,tɔɪn]

► разрывать: She uptore his letter. That dog has uptorn my newspaper again. ► порвать, разорвать (контракт, соглашение): They decided to uptear the settlement. He can't be trusted; he's been known to uptear a contract before the ink was dry. ► вырывать; выдёргивать: They failed to uptear the trees by the roots (вырывать с корнем деревья). ► подрывать: This issue has uptorn the foundations of French politics.

V

Vex [veks] – vext [vekst] / vexed [vekst] – vext / vexed

► досаждать, раздражать, сердить: This issue looks likely to continue to vex the government. A terrible headache vexed her all morning (мучилась от головной боли). This silly chatter would vex a saint (эта идиотская болтовня может святого вывести из себя). Don't be vexed with me (не сердитесь на меня). He was vexed by a restless desire for change (ему не давало покоя неудержимое стремление к переменам). He was vexed by the children (дети раздражали его). How foolish to vex over such trivia (как глупо волноваться из-за таких пустяков). It vexes me to read such things in the newspapers (меня раздражает читать такое в газетах). It vexes me that they are always late (мне не нравится, что они всегда опаздывают). ► беспокоить, волновать: He was vexed at missing the train (он волновался, что опоздает на поезд). ► дразнить: Don't vex the dog. Vex not too far the lion, chained though he be (льва не дразни, хоть и привязан он). ► без конца обсуждать, дебатировать, пережевывать одну и ту же тему: They vexed the subject of the death penalty.

W

Wake [weɪk] – **woke** [wəʊk] – **woken** ['wəʊkən]

► просыпаться, проснуться: *He usually wakes up early. What time do you usually wake up in the morning? I always wake early in the summer. She had just woken from a deep sleep. I woke up with a headache. Come on, wake up – breakfast is ready. They woke to the sounds of music (они проснулись под звуки музыки). She woke to the sound of birds outside her window. They woke to find themselves surrounded by the enemy (проснувшись, они обнаружили, что окружены врагами). He woke up to find himself alone in the house. He woke himself up with his own snoring (проснулся от собственного храпа). They woke to a clear blue sky.* ► будить, разбудить: *I'll wake you up when it's time to leave. Try not to wake the baby (up). Please wake me early tomorrow. Her hand on my shoulder woke me out of / from a bad dream. The children woke me up. I was woken (up) by the telephone. I was woken by the sound of someone moving around.* ► пробуждать(ся), оживлять(ся): *His superiority has woken an ambition in me (его превосходство разбудило во мне честолюбивые настроения). The incident woke memories of his past sufferings. Companies need to wake up and take notice of the public's increasing concern with the environment. A cold shower will soon wake you up. The class needs waking up.* ► осознавать, понимать: *It's time you woke up to the fact that it's a tough world out there. Governments are finally waking up to the fact that the environment should be cleaned up. He hasn't yet woken up to the seriousness of the situation.*

■ **Waken** ['weɪkən] – **wakened** ['weɪkənd] – **wakened** ► просыпаться; будить: *To waken means to wake, or to wake someone. The child had just wakened. I shook him but he didn't waken. Waken me at 7, would you? She gently wakened the sleeping child. I was wakened by a knock at the door.* ► пробуждать, оживлять: *To waken means to make somebody remember something or feel something again. The dream wakened a forgotten memory.*

Wax ['wæks] – **waxed** ['wækst] / **wex** ['weks] – **waxed** / **waxen** ['wæksən]

► вощить, натирать воском: *To wax means to put a thin layer of wax on a floor or surface in order to polish it. His duty was to wax floors. I've waxen the floor so I'm afraid it's a bit slippery. He decided to wax his moustaches (нафабрить усы).* ► удалять волосы (горячим воском): *The girl has waxen her arms and legs in order to remove hairs. She had her legs waxed.* ► прибывать (о фазе луны или других небесных тел): *The moon waxes (луна прибывает). When the moon waxes, it grows larger. Time waxed on (время шло). His commitment to democracy and free markets has waxed and waned (=to grow stronger and then weaker again) with his political fortunes.* ► становиться, приходить в некоторое состояние: *She did her best not to wax fat (разжиреть). Milk helps the baby wax in size and strength (расти и крепнуть). She tried not to wax angry (разозлиться). He had to wax indignant (негодовать, возмущаться). He would wax eloquent on the subject of cars. He waxed lyrical on the food at the new restaurant. My mother, a Spaniard, always used to wax lyrical about the lemon trees in the family garden. They waxed romantic on the village nestling at the foot of the mountains.*

Waylay ['wei,leɪ] – **waylaid** ['wei,leɪd] – **waylaid**

► подстергать, устраивать засаду: *A man on his way to deposit \$120 000 in a bank was waylaid by two men who snatched his bag. A gang of ruffians waylaid me in the park to rob. Football hooligans like to waylay football fans to attack.* ► перехватить по пути: *I meant to leave earlier but I was waylaid on the way out of a meeting by my manager. He waylaid her in the street to talk to.*

Wear [weə] – **wore** [wɔ:] – **worn** [wɔ:n]

► носить: *She was wearing a new coat. She always wears black (= black clothes). Do I have to wear a tie? He wore glasses. All delegates must wear a badge. She wears her hair long. Sometimes he wears a beard, and sometimes a moustache. She wears very little makeup.* ► изнашивать(ся): *The carpets are starting to wear. I've*

worn holes in all my socks. I'm very fond of this shirt but it's starting to wear at the collar. My shoes have worn down at the heel. He wore out two pairs of shoes last year. I've worn out the soles of my shoes. My camera batteries have worn out. Moving parts in engines wear out much more quickly than stationary parts. The stones have been worn smooth by the constant flow of water. ► изнурять, изматывать, переутомлять, истощать: *Walking around a museum all day really wears you out. Two nights without sleep have worn me out. The kids have totally worn me out. You'll wear yourself out if you carry on working so hard. The baby will wear himself out if he does not stop crying.* ► выглядеть, иметь вид: *He wore a puzzled look on his face. His face wore a puzzled look. The minister wore a confident smile throughout the interview. That carpet is wearing well, isn't it? You're wearing well—only a few grey hairs!*

Weave [wi:v] – **wove** [wəʊv] – **woven** ['wəʊv(ə)n]

► ткать: *She is skilled at weaving. This type of wool is woven into fabric which will make jackets. She sells hand-woven scarves. Textile weavers receive low wages in the rural areas.* ► плести, сплести: *Most spiders weave webs that are almost invisible. The spider weaves its net. She deftly wove the flowers into a garland. Fir branches were woven together to make garlands. We were shown how to weave ferns and grass together to make a temporary shelter. The baskets are woven from strips of willow. The strips of willow are woven into baskets. It takes great skill to weave a basket from / out of rushes.* ► сочинять: *The biography weaves together the various strands of Shakespeare's life. The biography is woven from the many accounts which exist of things she did. He failed to weave a narrative of his journey to London. What I like is how he weaves elaborate plots.*

■ **Weave** [wi:v] – **weaved** ['wi:vɪd] – **weaved** ► двигаться, часто меняя направление: *The cyclist was weaving in and out of the traffic. The road weaves through a range of hills. She weaved her way through the crowd. He had to weave his way through the milling crowds. To escape from police officers the thief weaved through / between / in and out of stationary traffic on a bicycle.* ► начать действовать, взяться за дело (=to get weaving): *If you tell someone to*

get weaving, you either want them to start something or to hurry what they are doing. The new director will soon get the firm weaving (новый директор скоро заставит фирму заботиться). *We'd better get weaving – we've got a lot to do today.*

Wed [wed] – **wed** / **wedded** ['wedɪd] – **wed** / **wedded**

► жениться; выходить замуж; вступать в брак: *The couple plan to wed next summer. The couple eventually wed after an eighteen-year engagement. Rock star to wed top model (= in a newspaper headline).* ► совмещать, соединять, сочетать: *It was a project that wed science and art. That building will wed with the landscape (хорошо впишется в ландшафт). They were wedded by common interests (связаны общими интересами). I am not wedded to the idea (не особенно держусь за эту мысль). He was wedded to his work (влюблен в свою работу). He was wedded to the habit (не могущий отделаться от привычки) of taking a walk after dinner. A writer is to wed matter and manner (сочетать форму и содержание).*

Weep [wi:p] – **wept** [wept] – **wept**

► плакать, рыдать: *She started to weep uncontrollably. He wept for joy. People in the street wept with joy when peace was announced. I could have wept thinking about what I'd missed. She wept bitter tears of disappointment. I wept to see him looking so sick. She wept buckets (= cried a lot) when he left. He broke down and wept. She wept bitterly (=cried a lot). I do not weep over his death.* ► течь, капать: *If a wound weeps, liquid comes out of it. Cold pipes weep in hot weather (в жару на холодных трубах выступают капли). His legs were covered with weeping sores (= sores which had not healed). The sore is still weeping a lot so you'll have to change the dressing once a day.*

Wend [wend] – **wended** ['wendɪd] / **went** [went] – **wended** / **went**

► идти, держать путь (домой), направляться: *The thieves then wended their way through the dark back streets to the docks. The procession wended its way through the streets. Nick wended his way home through the wet streets.*

Wet [wet] – wet / wetted ['wetɪd] – wet / wetted

► мочить, смачивать, увлажнять: *Wet your hair and apply the shampoo. Wet the brush slightly before putting it in the paint. Wet the powder thoroughly and mix to remove lumps. He wetted a cloth and tried to rub the mark away.* ► мочиться в постели, страдать недержанием мочи: *To wet the / your bed means to urinate in your bed by accident. To wet yourself or to wet your pants / knickers means to urinate in your underwear by accident. It is quite common for small children to wet their beds. She still sometimes wets the bed at night. I nearly wet myself I was so scared.* ► промочить горло, выпить: *He wet his whistle (=he had an alcoholic drink).*

Whipsaw ['wɪp,sɔ:] – whipsawed ['wɪp,sɔ:d] – whipsawn ['wɪp,sɔ:n] / whipsawed

► пилить лучковой пилой: *To whipsaw means to saw with a whipsaw. A whipsaw is a long-bladed saw with a handle at each end, used usually by two persons. They had to whipsaw the log.* ► понести двойной убыток (стать "жертвой продольной пилы"): *Wage earners were whipsawed by inflation and high taxes. For years the family had been whipsawed by the media and police.* ► получить двойную выгоду (=победить дважды): *He whipsawed his rival in boxing and chess. She whipsaws her rivals in beauty and wit.* ► жестоко избить: *They whipsawed an old man.*

Win [wɪn] – won [wʌn] – won

► выиграть: *Who do you think will win the next competition / race / first prize / election / game / war? She loves to win an argument. I never win at cards / chess. Which team won? Which year was it that Italy won the World Cup? France won by six goals to two against Denmark. We won by just one point. They won by a mile. Win or lose, we'll know we've done our best.* ► получить в результате: *How does it feel to have won the gold medal? Britain won five gold medals. She won £3000 on / in the lottery. You've won yourself a trip to New York. How many states did the Republicans win? Do you think he will win the Republican nomination? The Conservatives won the seat from*

Labour in the last election. Those tactics won't win them any votes. ► добиться: *He has won her approval / trust / love. He won her heart (=made her love him). She won the hearts of the nation. They are trying to win support for their proposals. The company has won a contract to supply books and materials to schools / a contract worth £3 million. She won the admiration of many people in her battle against cancer.* ► склонить на свою сторону; расположить к себе: *She's against the idea but I'm sure I can win her over / round / around (=get her support or friendship by persuading her or being nice to her). He's not sure about the idea at the moment, but I'm sure we'll win him over in the end. They've won over a lot of the electorate since she's been leader of the party. We'll be working hard over the next ten days to win over the undecided voters.* ► вернуть обратно, возратить: *How can I win back her approval / trust / love? The party is struggling to win back voters who have been alienated by recent scandals.* ► преодолеть все трудности и победить в конце концов: *As in most of his films, it's the good guys who win through in the end. It won't be easy but we'll win through in the end.* ► взять верх: *OK, you win – we'll go to the movie. OK, you win – I'll admit I was wrong. Whatever I do seems to annoy her – I can't win. Common sense won the day, and we returned home.*

Wind [waɪnd] – wound [waʊnd] – wound

► виться, извиваться: *The path wound down to the beach. The river winds its way between two meadows / winds through the valley. Highway 99 winds its way along the coast.* ► наматывать: *He wound the wool / string into a ball. Make sure the thread winds evenly around the bobbin.* ► обматывать: *Wind the wires around / round those pins. He wound a small bandage round her finger. She wound a scarf around her neck.* ► заводить: *I forgot to wind my watch. It was one of those old gramophones that you have to wind up.* ► заводить с помощью вращения ручки: *You operate the trapdoor by winding this handle. She wound the handle but nothing happened.* ► открывать / закрывать окно транспортного средства: *Would you mind winding up / down the window?* ► перематывать: *He wound the tape / the video back to the beginning. Does this camera wind on*

(= forward) automatically? ► сводить на нет, сворачивать: *The government is winding down its nuclear programme. They're winding down their operations abroad because they're losing money.* ► постепенно сходиться на нет: *Instead of winding down, investigations were being stepped up. Unfortunately, the party was just winding down as we got there.* ► прийти в себя, успокоиться, расслабиться: *After each business trip it takes him about two days to wind down (=unwind). I find it difficult to wind down after a day at work. When he goes on holiday, it takes him the first couple of days just to wind down.* ► закончить: *It's time to wind things up – I have a plane to catch. The speaker was just winding up (a speech or meeting) when the door was flung open. If we all agree, let's wind up the discussion. We need to wind up now we've only got five minutes.* ► ликвидировать: *Our operations (companies / organizations) in Jamaica are being wound up. Lawyers were called in to wind up the company.* ► заводить(ся): *Can't you see he's only winding you up? Are you serious or are you just trying to wind me up? It really winds me up when he goes on about teachers having an easy life. She just knows how to wind me up. I'm afraid he's wound up (менерь его не остановишь=он завелся).* ► оказаться: *If you take risks like that you'll wind up dead. You keep driving like that and you'll wind up dead. If you drink like that you'll wind up drunk. He walked in cold weather and wound up ill. I always said he would wind up in prison / in court. We eventually wound up staying in a little hotel a few miles from town. You don't want to wind up homeless, do you?*

■ **Wind** [wind] – **winded** ['windɪd] – **winded** ► [usually passive] заставить задохнуться; вызвать одышку: *He was momentarily winded by the blow to his stomach.*

■ **Wound** [wu:nd] – **wounded** ['wu:ndɪd] – **wounded** ► [usually passive] ранить; причинить боль, задеть: *He was wounded in the war. He had been wounded in the arm. She felt deeply wounded by his cruel remarks.*

Winterfeed ['wɪntə,fɪ:d] – **winterfed** ['wɪntə,fed] – **winterfed**

► кормить скот зимой: *To winterfeed means to feed cattle in the winter when they can't graze. They will winterfeed silage to their livestock /*

winterfeed their livestock on silage. We have nothing to winterfeed our cattle. The farmer grazes cattle on the land in summer months and winterfeeds in stalls.

Wiredraw ['waɪə,drɔ:] – **wiredrew** ['waɪə,dru:] – **wiredrawn** ['waɪə,drɔ:n]

► растягивать, удлинять, вытягивать в длину: *To wiredraw means to draw metal into wire. This metal is free to wiredraw.* ► смягчать, ослаблять: *The drug wiredraws the effects of the virus. This vaccine wiredraws the measles.* ► затягивать: *His speech was wiredrawn. The final questions wiredrew the meeting for another hour. She wiredrew the interview to over an hour.* ► уводить в сторону: *Such questions tend only to wiredraw the judgment (такие вопросы только запутывают суд).*

Wit [wit] – **wist** [wɪst] – **wist**

► ведать, знать (archaic): *To wit means to know. I wot and he wot that she is absent.* ► узнать (archaic): *To wit means to come to know / to learn. She wist that he had married. It surprised them to wit of / about her death.*

Withdraw [wɪð'drɔ:] – **withdrew** [wɪð'dru:] – **withdrawn** [wɪð'drɔ:n]

► брать назад: *It was a government decision to withdraw funding. One of the minority parties had withdrawn its support for Chancellor Kohl. The newspaper has agreed to withdraw its allegations. Once in court, he withdrew the statement he'd made to the police (= he claimed it was false). All charges against them were withdrawn after the prosecution's case collapsed. She withdrew \$100 from her account.* ► отзывать: *They withdrew these books from sale / from the market (=stop selling it). He withdrew his horse from the race. The UN has withdrawn its troops from the country.* ► уходить, удаляться: *After lunch, we withdrew into her office to finish our discussion in private. We withdrew to the garden for a private talk. The little girl seemed to withdraw into a private world. As a child, she frequently withdrew into her own fantasy world. She's beginning to*

withdraw into herself. He withdrew from public life and refused to give any interviews. After the accident, he withdrew into himself and refused to talk to family or friends.

Withhold [wið'həʊld] – **withheld** [wið'held] – **withheld**

► не сообщать, утаивать: *She was accused of withholding information from the police. The facts of the case were withheld from the barrister. During the trial, the prosecution was accused of withholding crucial evidence from the defence. Police are withholding the dead woman's name until her relatives have been informed.* ► отказывать (в чем-либо); воздерживаться (от чего-либо): *I withheld payment until they had completed the work. She withheld her rent until the landlord agreed to have the repairs done. The government is planning to withhold benefit payments from single mothers who refuse to name the father of their child. He decided to withhold his consent (не давать согласия). If he withholds his help, he'll only have himself to blame.*

Withstand [wið'stænd] – **withstood** [wið'stʊd] – **withstood**

► противостоять, выдержать: *The materials used have to be able to withstand high temperatures. It is a type of desert bush that can withstand extremes of temperature. The bridge is designed to withstand earthquakes. Our toys are designed to withstand the rough treatment of the average five-year-old. The aircraft base is protected with specially designed shelters which are built to withstand ground and air attacks. They had withstood siege, hunger and deprivation. She is an artist whose work will undoubtedly withstand the test of time (= it will still be popular in the future). These theories have withstood the test of time.*

Wont ['wəʊnt] – **wont** – **wont** / **wonted** ['wəʊntɪd]

► иметь обыкновение (usually in the passive): *She is wont to call at any time (как правило, она может позвонить в любое время). All is going on as it was wont (все идет так, как это было всегда). Artists are wont to think the criticisms of the laity rather superficial (художники обычно считают непрофессиональную критику поверхностной). He was wont to perambulate the garden (он имел привычку прохаживаться по саду). He was wont to rise early (он*

имел привычку рано вставать). He was wont to fall asleep after supper. The previous city council was wont to overspend. They spent much of the time reminiscing about the war, as old soldiers are wont to do.

Work [wɜ:k] – **worked** [wɜ:kt] / **wrought** [rɔ:t] – **worked** / **wrought**

► работать (wrought – an old form of the past tense of work): *This ivory handle was wrought by hand (ручной работы). His features are finely wrought (тонкие черты лица) by nature. His essays were carefully wrought (блестяще написанные сочинения). The new album contains some carefully-wrought new songs and a number of familiar hits. Her poems are well-wrought and intensely personal. He gets easily wrought up over nothing (он легко заводится по пустякам).*

Worth [wɜ:θ] – **worth** – **worth** / **worthen** ['wɜ:θən]

► становиться (archaic): *Woe worth the day (будь проклят день)! Well worth the day (будь благословен день)!*

Wrap [ræp] – **wrapped** [ræpt] / **wrapt** [ræpt] – **wrapped** / **wrapt**

► завертывать, окутывать: *He spent the evening wrapping up the Christmas presents. She wrapped the present and tied it with ribbon. Wrap the meat in foil before you cook it. Wrap the chicken in foil and cook it for two hours. Wrap the cake in tin foil. I wrapped the baby (up) in a blanket. I wrapped a blanket around the baby. It was a present wrapped in shiny paper. A scarf was wrapped around his neck. She wrapped a thick coat around her shoulders. He wrapped a towel around his shoulders. His arms were wrapped around her waist. She sat with her arms wrapped round her knees.*

Wreak [ri:k] – **wrought** [rɔ:t] / **wreaked** [ri:kt] – **wrought** / **wreaked**

► причинять (вред, ущерб): *Their policies would wreak havoc on the economy. A major power failure wreaked havoc in New York last night. The recent storms have wreaked havoc on crops. The storm wrought havoc in the south.* ► вызывать, быть причиной (used only in the past tense): *This century wrought major changes in our society. His technological innovations wrought (= caused) considerable changes in the company.* ► отомстить: *He decided to wreak vengeance*

upon his enemy. He swore to wreak vengeance on those who had betrayed him. She was determined to wreak revenge on both him and his family.

Wring [rɪŋ] – wrung [rʌŋ] – wrung

► **выжимать, жать:** He wrung his clothes out. She wrung out the shirt and hung it out to dry. To wring grapes is a hard work.
 ► **пожать кому-либо руку:** He took her hand, and wrung it hard.
 ► **вымогать:** We finally succeeded in wringing a confession from / out of him. I wrung a promise from them. They managed to wring a few concessions from the government.
 ► **терзать(ся), беспокоиться:** The baby's sufferings wrung its mother's heart. My heart wrings with regret. Her behaviour wrings my soul. Car dealers are wringing their hands (ломают себе руки) over low sales this summer.
 ► **сломать (шею):** If you say that again I'll wring your neck (=when you say that you will wring somebody's neck, you mean that you are very angry or annoyed with them)! I'll wring his neck if he does that again! He wrung the chicken's neck.

Write [raɪt] – wrote [rəʊt] – written ['rɪtn]

► **писать, написать:** He could read and write when he was five. Please write in pen on both sides of the paper. What use is a pen that won't write? This pen won't write. He is able to write shorthand. The price is written on the label. It was written in the stars that they would meet and fall in love.
 ► **сочинять:** He decided to write a new book / poem / song / an essay. This concerto was written by Mozart. Shaw started to write for the stage. We're writing a program for a new computer. She writes on gardening for 'The Daily Telegraph'. She writes for a national newspaper. He wrote music for films and TV shows. In the article, he writes that the problems in the refugee camps are getting worse. The article's very well / badly written. The children are writing about their summer holidays.
 ► **сообщать в письменной форме:** I wrote my sister a letter. He wrote me about the wedding. Have you written to John yet? They wrote that they might be able to visit us in the spring. My mother wrote to give me details about the party. I'll write back and tell her we're coming (=a reply to someone's letter). People have written in to the BBC complaining about the

show. ► **записывать, записать:** I wrote down the address in the back of my diary. Write down the address before you forget it. Did you write down his phone number? ► **выписывать:** She calmly wrote out a check for \$500 and handed it to him. I'll write you a receipt. I wrote him a cheque for £50.
 ► **выражать:** Fear is written on his face. Guilt was written all over his face.
 ► **сбрасывать со счетов, не принимать во внимание:** A lot of companies seem to write people off (=will not be useful) if they're over 50. His car was completely written off (=cannot be repaired) in the accident.
 ► **аннулировать:** As part of the deal, all their debts were written off. The World Bank is being urged to write off debts from developing countries.
 ► **ничего особенного:** The hotel was good, but the food was nothing to write home about (=ordinary). Their performance was nothing to write home about.

Writhe [raɪð] – writhed ['raɪðd] / wrothe [rəʊð] – writhed / writhen ['rɪðən]

► **корчиться:** She was writhing around / about on the ground. He lay on the floor writhing in pain. She was writhing around on the floor in agony. The pain was so unbearable that he was writhing in agony.
 ► **скручиваться:** The snake writhed and hissed.
 ► **терзаться, мучиться от:** He decided not to writhe under the insult. He had to writhe with anger / hate / shame. He was writhing with embarrassment. He and four other senators were writhing in the glare of unfavorable publicity.

Z

Zinc [zɪŋk] – zinned ['zɪŋkt] / zincked ['zɪŋkt] – zinned / zincked

► **оцинковывать:** To zinc means to cover other metals with zinc to prevent them from rusting. Zinc is a bluish-white metal that is mixed with copper to produce brass. His work is to zinc iron and steel. He had his car zinned. They deal with zincking cars. They ordered to zinc the huge iron gates in front of the mansion. She bought a zincked bucket for carrying water. They used zincked (galvanized) containers for holding earth

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